

Against Fascism - Jews who served in The International Brigade in the Spanish Civil War

By Martin Sugarman, BA (Hons.), Cert. Ed. (Archivist of AJEX Jewish Military Museum)

For reasons best known to themselves, most adherents of the Left - both old and new - and the mainstream Jewish community itself – have been, till recently, loathe to acknowledge and recall the dominant Jewish role in the International Brigade's (IB) struggle against Fascism in the Spanish Civil War. Stereotyped as timid and submissive, the reality is that thousands of Jews from 53 countries went to fight and die opposing Franco, firing the first shots against Fascism. Some went openly as Jews, others took aliases; some fought in the battalions of their country of birth, others with other national groups; some went via a third nation, others went direct to Spain; some were refugees from anti-Semitism or political oppression already, others went freely from the democracies. In addition thousands more Jews world wide were active in solidarity campaigns, fund raising and refugee rescue, on behalf of the Republican Democrats. Most non-Jewish students of the conflict, however, have no problem emphasising the major part played by Jews in the International Brigade (IB) ¹, and the Black actor Paul Robeson, for example, even sang and recorded Yiddish songs for the Jewish soldiers in Spain (see reference to O'Riordan, below)

It is my personal belief that the marginalisation of the huge part played by the Jewish fighters in Spain is due to the tight grip held by old fashioned Stalinists who have been "Keepers of the Memory" of the IB in the post war period and right up to the 21st century – especially in the UK and the USA. To acknowledge the incredible role of the Jews is to have to admit that many went to Spain as proud Jews as much as proud Socialists, and that many were also Zionists, especially the large number – proportionally the largest from any country – who came from Mandate Palestine/Israel.

For those on "The Hard Left", this somewhat explodes the myth that everyone who went was a certified member of the Communist Party or was totally imbued with Communist ideals. This was most certainly not always the case as the author heard first hand from Jewish veterans he interviewed. Indeed, Peter Fry openly says in an interview in the film "Forever Activists" that he went primarily because he was Jewish and this was because of his strong Jewish sense of Social Justice, which he felt all the Jewish volunteers had. It is also interesting to note that after WW2, most of the Jewish fighters returned to Jewish communities and the cultural life they were used to; they were by no means estranged from Jewishness or even Judaism. Some visited Israel many times and others have children living there to this day. They also said they sensed a strong strand of anti-Jewish feeling in some of the non-Jewish veterans leaders, and this naturally fed into the tendency by modern writers on the Spanish Civil War to ignore the Jewish contribution to the IB.

Stalinist opposition to Zionism, especially after 1948 and the re-birth of Israel, has meant that the Left has to denounce and invisibilise any overt and separate recognition of the massive Jewish contribution to the IB and the Republican struggle, in order to fit in with its perverse and passé Marxist view of history. Hence it can justify celebrating – quite rightly - the part played by Irish and Black volunteers, for example, but not the Jews. Not to give Jews the credit they so richly deserved, of firing the first shots against

¹ Members are affectionately referred to as "IB ers".

European Fascism, can thus be justifiably described as anti-Semitic, as it appears that national liberation is alright for everyone else – Ireland, Black Africa, Asia, the Arabs – but not alright for the Jews of Israel. This is open discrimination against Jews and the Left needs to now revise and take a more mature attitude to this issue. Till now, one will not thus find any reference to the contribution of the Jews to the IB in any book on the IB in the Spanish Civil War, except a moderate mention in Richard Baxell's Ph D, and later book². This article now redresses this balance.

Introduction

It is estimated that up to 25% of all the IB Fighters were Jewish (Alberto Fernandez, "*Judios en la Guerra de Espana*" , Tiempo de Historia, Madrid, Sept., 1975; "*Los Judios Luchadores de la Libertad*" by Gina Medem, Madrid, 1937 and Josef Toch "*Juden im Spanischen Krieg 1936-39*", Zeitgeschichte, Vienna, April 1973) - up to 10,000 men and women. Whilst 20th century history documents well the mass murder of Jews, Jewish resistance by comparison is feebly recorded. This included in Spain the following approximate numbers – certainly an underestimate - of Jewish fighters and participants in the IB -

Poland - 2,250 (of 5,000 Poles - 45% - Jews only 10% of Polish population)

USA - 1,250 (38% of total USA Volunteers – Jews only 4% of USA population)

France - 1043 (15% of French volunteers - Jews only 0.5% of population)

Britain – between 200 and 400 (11 to 22% - Jews 0.5% of population - David Diamint's book, mentioned below)

Israel/Palestine - 300-500

Hungarian, Austrian (120-150 volunteers based on research by Hans Landauer and others in *The Leo Baeck Year Book* 1995, footnote page 17), Czech, Yugoslav (34 – probably a huge underestimate), Bulgarian (17), Canadian (71 Jews from Canada - in The Mackenzie-Papineau Battalion) , Italian, Scandinavian, German - totalling 1095 (work by Arno Lustiger in "*German and Austrian Jews in the International Brigade*" published in Frankfurt 1989 – and also "*Schalom Libertad – Juden in Spanischau Burgerkrieg*", also published in French - and the Leo Baeck Year Book No. 35 1990, shows at least 400 to 500 German Jews fought in Spain).

Belgian (an article by Rudi van Doorslaer "Belgian Jews in the International Brigade" is mentioned in the IB archives at the Marx Memorial Library (MML) box D4, dated 17.7.86 and is in the AJEX archives, describes 200 Belgian Jews in Spain (30 of them women) , 31 of whom were killed in action (kia) and a further 20 more kia in the Belgian Resistance in WW2). It is important to note here that most of the European volunteers went on to fight in the Resistance groups in WW2, many of them being captured and murdered by the Nazis.

Soviet Union - 53. This is a vast underestimate and current researches into newly available files in Russia have yet to yield new information on Jewish participation.

Virtually all the Romanians (see the article by Lending in the Jewish Workers Circle (JWC) journal, "Horizons" - mentioned below)

40 other countries - 1602.

² "British Volunteers in the Spanish Civil War", Routledge, 2004.

Fifty-nine of the 124 American medical team were Jews (48%) – Prago's article mentioned below - and virtually all of the 40 Polish doctors. Of the estimated 66 American Jews from Brownsville in Brooklyn, for example, who went to Spain, only 25 returned (Prago).

The Polish Dombrowski Brigade (part of the 13th IB) formed a Jewish Company from the 2nd Palafox Battalion (Palafox was a Spanish patriot from the Napoleonic invasion), called The Botwin Company, on 12 December 1937 at Tardadientes, and named after Naftali Botwin (a famous Polish Jewish radical, executed in 1924 for assassinating a Polish Secret police agent). Their orders and banner were written in Yiddish, Polish and Spanish and they issued a Yiddish written newspaper ("Botwin"), first published on 30 December 1937. In fact the first edition of a Yiddish newspaper called "Der Freihaits Kempfer" or "Fighters for Liberty", appeared at the Front on 7 August 1937. Jews also spoke Hebrew and Ladino as a lingua franca among themselves within the different national groups. The Republic also allowed radio broadcasts in Yiddish. The Botwins included the only two Arabs in the IB, one of whom was from Jerusalem and spoke Yiddish! The last stanza of the company hymn was "...how Jewish Botwin soldiers drove out the fascist plague! No Passaran!" (see "The Jewish Naftali Botwin Company", J Rothenberg, Jewish Frontiers Journal, USA, date unknown, at IB archive, MML; it includes references to several books written in Poland by Botwin and Dombrowski Jewish veterans).

Trained at Albacete, the Botwins went into action on 12 February 1938 in the Sierra Quemeda near Belal Alcazar, then fought at Belchite 12-16 March 1938. They were virtually wiped out at the battles of the Ebro/Estramadura at Hill 281 (eighteen out of 120 survived!) and received the "Medalla de Valor" from the government (see Hirschmann below). All four successive commanders were killed in action – including Carol Gutman on February 13th and then Moise Micha Sapir on April 2nd at Lerida. Hirschmann also provided extracts from the books, "*Poles in the Spanish Civil War*", Ministry of Defence, Poland, and "*International Solidarity with the Spanish Republic*", Progress Publishers, Moscow 1975, containing numerous references to the Botwins. The newly reinforced Botwins later formed the rearguard for the IB as they withdrew into France as the fighting ended.

It is ironic that the first IB casualty was Jewish (Leon Baum, from Paris) and the last (Haskel Honigstern; the Spanish poet Jose Herrera wrote of him "...Haskel Honigstern, Polish worker of the Jewish Race, son of an obscure land, killed in the light of my homeland". He was given a state funeral in Barcelona on 6th October 1938). Later, most Botwins joined the Maquis and other Partisan groups in WW2, many dying in fighting the Nazis. In Poland, however, after the Six-Day War in 1967 and the anti-Jewish purges, all the memorials to the Botwin men that had been erected, were destroyed.

As Simon Hirschmann said, in an interview before he died, Jewish youth of this period - especially in eastern Europe - were living under anti-Semitic regimes and chose to fight back by becoming either Zionists or Communists; many chose the latter and Spain gave them a chance to take up arms in the cause of working people and democracy, with much heroism and self-sacrifice. They are a group much to be admired. But Zionists were equally anti-Fascist and many of the Jewish volunteers from Europe and Palestine/Israel were Zionist Socialists.

Joe Garber, Intelligence Officer to the British Battalion, in an interview before he died, testified to the fact that there were hundreds of Jews in the German and Austrian Thaelmann battalion and hundreds with the French.

Listed below are some of the known British Jews who went to Spain. The Figures re far from complete as many did not identify as Jews and used aliases, but made themselves known as Jews to other Jews once they were in Spain; but most witnesses have died before being able to testify just who was who. On this issue Joe Garber was an inestimable source of information and I thank him enormously.

Abbreviations and Sources

Reference to MSCW is to the book "*Memorials of the Spanish Civil War*" by Williams, Alexander and Gorman, Alan Sutton, UK, 1996. BVFL is "*British Volunteers for Liberty*" by Bill Alexander, Lawrence and Wishart, 1982. CTC is "*Cheetham to Cordova*" by Maurice Levine and Neil Richardson, Manchester Jewish Museum, 1984. MML is Marx Memorial Library. PI is Personal Interviews held whilst at the 62nd Anniversary of the start of the War reunion at Jubilee Gardens, London on 18.7.98, carried out by Martin Sugarman with Jewish veterans, or whose names were given at the reunion, to him by other veterans. Lou Kenton also sent names from the roll in Bill Rust's book "*Britons in Spain*". LBYB is the Leo Baeck Year Book which has contained articles about Jews who fought in Spain and is published by the Leo Baeck Institute in London. KIA means killed in action; WIA is wounded in action.

Other important works on this subject include "*Combattants Juifs dans l'Armee Republicaine Espagnole*" by David Diamint, Editions Renouveau, Paris 1979, in French - describing the massive contribution of Jews in the IB and containing lists of names, numerous first hand accounts by Jewish fighters and a section on women fighters. Also excellent is Alfred Prago's "Jews in the International Brigades in Spain", Jewish Currents, New York, February and March 1979; G E Sichon, "Les Volontaires Juifs dans la Guerre Civile en Espagne", Les Temps Modernes, October 1988; and A S Rockman, "Jewish Participation in the IB's in The Spanish Civil War", MA thesis California State University, Fullerton.

Much information and several photos were also found in "*The Book of the 15th Brigade*" published by The Commissariat, Madrid 1938 and republished by F Graham, Newcastle, 1975 - abbreviated as "B15B" below. More details came from "*The Shattered Dream*" by Alek Szurek, Columbia University Press 1989, abbreviated as TSD and "*Apprentices of Freedom*" by J Cook, Quartet 1979 - especially on George Nathan and Maurice Levene.

Mentioned also in the latter book is the brief description of discrimination made against Jewish POW's; Bob Doyle (page 119) noted that after his capture (with Maurice Levitas, Dave Goodman and others) at Calaceite near Gandesa on 31 March 1938, Italian and Gestapo guards "ordered all Communists and Jews to step forward"; this is described in more detail in a long article "Irish and Jewish Volunteers in the Spanish Anti-Fascist War - 50th Anniversary lecture" pp. 25-28 by M. O'Riordan of the Irish TGWU at the Irish Jewish Museum in Dublin, Nov 1987, found in the MML Archive. Gary McCarthy (Cook, p.123) noted that "at San Sebastian prison in 1938, Spanish and German guards took photos of those lads who were obviously Jewish, and of Negroes too and when Jimmy Goldstein/Goldsmith was singled out I stepped forward too!" In fact Jews were constantly slandered in Spanish fascist radio broadcasts and newspapers - even though virtually no Jews lived in Spain. Their large presence in the IB was often a target for fascist newspapers all over Europe.

The list of known British Jewish KIA is included in the appendix of MSCW - there are 43 of them and another 7 probables. Many others had non-Jewish aliases (as Joe Garber and others have testified) and we may never know their religious affiliation or origin because of this. Spellings, especially of Polish names, may have lost accuracy in the transliteration. It is also interesting to point out how many of the Jewish volunteers came from the East End, especially Hackney, Stepney and surrounding boroughs. Finally, some further details have come from an LSE PhD, by Richard Baxell, now a book (see above footnote), on the British Volunteers, which he kindly sent me. It includes some of the actual ID numbers issued to the men and women who went to Spain and I have included these where known.

Acknowledgements

I would like to especially thank the late Joe Garber, Sol Frankel, Lou Kenton, Simon "Simmy" Hirschmann and Major Len Crome, MC (all Jewish veterans of the Spanish Civil War) and Bill Alexander (Former Commissar of the Attlee Battalion) for their help and encouragement in compiling this list. Dr Saul

Issroff of the Jewish Genealogical Society of the UK was also very helpful. Fred Dellheim – a former Jewish Kindertransportee and WW2 D-Day veteran, and former secretary of the German anti-Fascist Association and Veterans of Anti-Fascism – presented to the author a list of hundreds of German veterans of the Spanish Civil War at a meeting with him in London in June 1999. A vast number were Jews. This list exists separately at present in the AJEX Archives. The amazing Sir Martin Gilbert was as ever of inestimable assistance to me in my work.

I was able to add considerable detail and names by consulting many files in the IB archive at the Marx Memorial Library in Clerkenwell, London, and thank the librarian there (Tish Newland) for her assistance. One particular list in these files was compiled by either Peter Kerrigan or Ted Edwards, the Attlee Battalion secretary, during or soon after the war and contained many British Jewish names not found elsewhere. Special thanks also goes to James Carmody who supplied me so generously with extra material from his own researches on the IB over many years at both The National Archives and with correspondents abroad, including many names from David Diamint's rare book (see below) which I also consulted at the British Library. James Carmody also pointed me to a book by Marcel Acier, "*From Spanish Trenches*" written in 1937 (Modern Age, NY) at the MML, containing many personal memoirs of Jewish Brigaders. Thanks also go to Paul Phillipon of the University of Stirling; Prof Stellan Bojerud, Royal Staff College Stockholm; Robert Llopis of Benissa, Spain; and John Kraljic of NY, USA;

A specific memorial to the Jewish fighters of the IB was unveiled in Barcelona in October 1986, by President Chaim Hertzog of Israel, himself a WW2 British Army Major veteran. It is located near Montjuich and a photograph of it is in the Jewish Military Museum in Hendon, London, which also has a permanent display of Jews in the Spanish Civil War

IA ARCHIVO

The British Battalion consisted originally of 145 men formed in December 1936/January 1937 at Madrigueras as No 1 Company, of the French 14th Battalion (La Marseillaise), part of the 14th IB. As new arrivals came, the British formed their own Battalion in 1937, of four Companies (3 Infantry and one Machine-gun). No.1 Company, the longest serving, were then named in honour of Labour leader and later Prime Minister, Clement Attlee. Of the approximate 2,000 volunteers as many as 300 to 400 were Jewish (11 to 22% , as described by David Diamint)

Some other nationalities are included here due to the order of the original interviews with Joe Garber and others and /or because they were at some time associated with the British Battalion.

1056 Sgt Samuel/Sydney Aarons, Melbourne, Australia.

201 Joseph Albaya (?).

Jack /Jacob Alexander , Bethnal Green and Australia , POW March 1938 .

736 Maurice Chaim Aaronberg , born Lithuania 1897, served Russian Army 1917-18, then Sgt. In British Army 1919 in Archangel, then to Sheffield, 43, Wolstenholme Rd, kia 27 February 1937 at Jarama.

Nathan Abramson , Bow, London kia April 1938 , Gandesa/Calaceite.

Paul Abrams, POW February 1937 for 3 months, exchanged for Fascist POW's.

Sidney Avner, more than 6 feet tall from London, attended Davenant Foundation School, kia Boadilla 20 December 1936, from 55, Clapton Common, Upper Clapton.

Abraham Abrahamson kia Brunette, Hero of the Soviet Union (Prago).

1309 Basil Abrahams, aka David Minsk, 15th Brigade Staff, POW 13/2/37 and repat. 5/37, later returning to Spain to fight again! From 187, Mare St, Hackney, London/3, Cecil St., Mile End, a baker BVFL p 185 - died 1/6/95.

175 Lt Harry Aubrey/Horbury ; B15B.

Louis Babot, Shoreditch (?).

Nicholas Barblinger, possibly born Russia, later fought in French Foreign Legion, interned Oran, then joined Pioneer Corps in British Army and fought in North Africa, Italy and at Arnhem with 21st Indep. Paras.

Cyril/Charles Bloom , London, wia Jarama, PI Joe Garber.

598 Cyril Bowman, Cheetham, Manchester.

Sam Baron, newspaper correspondent, Crook diaries at MML.

Emeric Biederman, born . Romania, 44/4a Birch Lane, Longsight, Manchester (MML), after WW2 lived in Romania.

O Brinckman (?).

1445 Thomas Arthur Bielstein, Scunthorpe (MML).

David Baumgartner/Baumgarten, aka Bennett , Manchester.

43 Zelig I. Bronstein , Paris (MML), mechanic with 15th Brigade.

Dave Buffman, Leeds, kia Sept. 1938 Ebro.

Charles Sewell Bloom, 54 Imperial Avenue Stoke Newington N16, served Badalona Hospital (MML).

Karl Boden, Salford, Signals (MML).

Reginald Bayer, Highbury, London N.

Harry A. G. Bayer/Beye, 16 Barclay St., St Pancras (MML).

L Boyarski from Jo'burg, South Africa .

105 Jack Braverman PI, 44 Cromer St Kingsland Rd, Shoreditch, E2 (MML).

Ronald Burgess - son of Charlotte Guest, nee Franken, second wife of Prof J B S Haldane, PI Joe Garber. Charlotte Haldane was a War Correspondent in Spain and her first husband was a Burgess, and hence her son used this name.

Alec Bernstein ,Manchester.

1141 Arthur Blackson/Blackman, London and Winchester, repatriated May 1938 , possibly not Jewish.

Else Behrens , photographer, MML.

Capt. Dr Bernstein/Berstein MML.

David Blick/Black MML, aka Block/Bloch, pilot kia WW2 on the 1st 1000 bomber raid on Cologne , Runnymede memorial. His brother Sam also kia RAF WW2.

Bill Briskey kia Jarama 12.2.37, from Hackney.

Ralph C(K)antorovitch/Cantor, 142, Waterloo Rd, Manchester, kia Mosquito Hill, Brunete July 1937.

Phil Caplan aka Richards, 83, Shirland Gardens, Maida Vale, W7, London, boxer by profession , kia July or February 1937 Brunete, Joe Garber says Jarama.

Sidney/Solomon Chaginsky aka Moreland, POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38 , from Hackney, London PI.

Fred Chaike, wia Brunete July 1937 (MML).

H. Carrass (?).

Alfred Capps, Hackney, London, kia 20th Jan 1938 at Teruel.

Nat Cohen PI, MSCW p 126/7, from Streatham.

1311 Nathan Cohen, Stepney, Tom Mann Centurion.

Ramona Cohen, wife of Nathan, above.

Vic Cohen MML.

Ovadia Cohen, Greek Jewish.

Harold Ceiternbaum aka Bourne/Sittingbaum, from Westcliff on Sea.

Sgt. Max Cohen/Colin/Collins aka Myer/Meir Cohn, BVFL p 138. Born 1912 in Stepney, of 82 Kyverdale Rd. N16 and 73 Wigan House Warwick Grove E5 , ambulance driver and mechanic, wia by Italian planes at Brunete and evacuated and then returned for a second tour! Drove ambulance from London to Barcelona. Detailed diaries at MML.

101 Simon Cohen, 2, Leander St., Mt Pleasant Liverpool (MML).

S. Cohen , 2 Overton St., Liverpool, builder, wia in head (MML).

748 Sidney Cohen, 51 St Thomas Rd., Hackney E9 (MML) . Fought with Mac-Paps.

Edward Coleman, Manchester.

A. Cohen (?).

Jack Cohen, wia, Manchester/Leeds.

Jack Cohen, kia by a strafing aircraft , February 1937, Jarama, Old Haymarket, Liverpool.

Leon Cohen, kia (MML, Liverpool).

Larry Cohen aka Collier, ambulance driver and also served WW2.

Stafford Cottman , alias , from London.

Reuben A. C. Cohen of 43 Dunk St E1, furrier.

Cochrane ,alias, PI Joe Garber.

492 Julius Jud Colman of 3, Lytton Ave., Cheetham, Manchester , CTC page 30 , served on Cordoba front (information from K R Bradley, author of "*International Brigades in Spain*", Osprey 1984) with Nathan in 14th Brigade at Lopera where Cornford was killed, and at Jarama in the 15th Brigade at Morata De Tajuna. Booklet by him in MML archives, "*Memories of Spain*" 1995.

Major Dr Leonard Crome, MC (WW2, Colonel RAMC, Cassino) . C.O. Medical Services IB and later 5th Army (MSCW p24) PI. Russian, born in Latvia, educated in UK , wia.

David Crook , lived in China with his two sons, PI Joe Garber. Spent 7 years in solitary during Cultural Revolution and in 1990 was still in Beijing. Detailed diary in MML archives.

752 Percy Cohen, information from Joe Garber, 83 Cotswolds Gardens., Hendon ,ambulance driver.

Pincus Cohen , London.

893 Myer Cohen, 1, Gold St., Stepney.

Richard Nigel Cullen (born Australia, lived Putney), later RAF pilot awarded DFC, killed May 1941 in Greece in WW2.

Danielis , Czech medic, MML.

753 Moishe Davidovitch/Maurice Davis, of 24, Teesdale St, London, E1/ 638, Seven Sisters Rd., Tottenham , killed 12th February 1937 Jarama, (brother in law of Max Lewis). He was "Leader of the 1st Aid Section, a hero throughout that terrible day of Feb 12th....up, down and across shell-scarred and bullet swept slopes, he and his men carried the wounded in stretchers....and when they gave out, blankets. He escaped death a hundred times until in the late afternoon, while running to help a wounded man, he himself was fatally wounded" (B15B page 62).

Ted (Edward) A. Dickinson/Dickenson (an alias, originally Austrian or Australian ? (Probably Jewish) , from Forest Gate, London . He was murdered as a POW on 2nd February 1937, Jarama , after protesting the murder of two other Jewish POW's, Elias and Stevens. He was tied to a tree and shot through the head. He had calmly shouted to his men, "Salud Comrades" as he fell. Joe Garber says he was Jewish but there was also an Australian with the same or similar name.

R Daniels, 92 Ernest St., Stepney (MML).

Joshua Davidson , Salford/Manchester, upholsterer.

243 Henry Daniels, c/o Mrs Bellow, 24 Barnsbury Pk, NW1 (MML).

John Diamond , MML, Canada (?).

Gustav Daubenspeck, Hackney.

Andre Diamint/Diamond , Anglo-Egyptian French Jew, 17 Antikhane el Masrich , Cairo , BVFL p 98 , lost his leg but served in French Resistance in WW2, and was executed by the Nazis. His diary is in MML archive.

Sam Dobralski from Camden , address c/o Alec Horlich, Quebec, POW.

Leslie Daikin (named by Levitas in O'Riordan article).

Joseph Epstein, wia, French, fought in partisans in WW2, shot by Nazis.

1298 Samuel Epstein , South Africa (MML).

Hans Eisler , Crook diaries .

Ilya Ehrenbourg, MML, famous Russian writer and war correspondent in Spain, spoke and met many of the British Battalion .

Lewis Emmanuel, 102 Clapton Common , arrested July 1937 entering Spain illegally but returned later.

Elstob MML, pilot, arrested, released; may not have been Jewish.

Emrich, MML.

424 Lt. Herman Ehlert, aka Theo Edward Mann , German born anti-Nazi refugee , c/o Toynbee Hall, Whitechapel (ML). He also fought with Lincolns.

420 Sydney Edelman, 17 Wellington Row, E2, London, killed/ died of wounds April/August 1938 Aragon/Tarragona.

Sid Philip Elias, 17, Camp Rd., Leeds , was murdered by machine gun with Stevens as a POW Jarama, 13th February 1937, when he asked permission to smoke and lowered his hands.

421 Jack Ellis, 116 High St Whitechapel (MML).

Vera Elkan ,14a, Manchester Sq., W1, nurse, born in South Africa; served all over Spain; details at MML.

1103 Lt. Otto Esterson/Estenson , MSCW page xxv . A German seaman from various addresses in Stockton/ Halcroft, Redcar Rd./ Ormsby/ Middlesborough? – cited for bravery at Belchite.

Willy Engels, a Thaelmann Intelligence Officer, att. Attlee Company.(?).

1514 Solomon Frankel PI 9.5.99 and tapes and photos at AJEX archive. He was born in Rothschild Bldgs., E1, 31.3.14 son of Rose and Philip, Portuguese Jewish Primary and JFS – usual route to Spain arriving December 1937 (see details and tapes at AJEX Museum). As a Sergeant at Brunette saw first action against tanks with British Battallion , almost being decapitated when a canon shell took off his forage cap! On 27.7.38 whilst attacking at Ebro crossing, was seriously wounded and was invalided home December 1938.

Louis Feldman (MML), boen Bethnal Green, lived Israel and NY City; British Machine Gun company.

Penny Feiwei, nurse, born 1910 wife of Michel Feivel. She was not Jewish but her husband was; active in fund raising for the Hebrew University until 2006.

Ronald Frankau.

Frank Frankford/Frankfort/Frankfurt, born 1913 in Slough and then moved to Hackney (P. Bagon Manchester University study on Jews and the IB , 2001).

Ziloman Wolf Fishel , born. Stoke Newington, lived Antwerp/Israel.

Jacob/Jack Flior from Jo'burg, S Africa, born Latvia, POW March 1938, repatriated 2/39.

Dr Louis Fischer ,German , Crook diaries.

Fred Freedman/Frieman, 28 Duckett St., Stepney, kia 20.1.38 at Teruel with 57 Battalion 15th Brig .

1580 Sydney Fink , Salford, kia March/Nov 10-17th 1938 Aragon.

Joseph Farber, Polish, later in uprsing at Birkenau Auschwitz (Prago).

1414 Joseph Fuhr MSCW page xv , Walworth, London, wia.

1805 Ben Glaser, 25, Wellclose Sq., London E1, kia 6th September 1938 Ebro/Sierra Caballs. His letters at MML.

767 Benny/Bernard Goldman , 2 Brewery St., Strangeways, Manchester, upholsterer, wia (MML). He was cited for “displaying untiring work whilst Battalion Commissar”.

80 Jack/John Goldstein, 17 St Cuthbert's Place, Gateshead/5, Smith St., Amble, Northumberland.

Kurt J Glaser, born 3.9.1918, kia Germany in No 3 Jewish Troop, No 10 Commando, at crossing of Aller River 11.4.45, aka Capt James K Griffith.

Alfred H. Gold, 8 Spelman St, E1, London/ 98 Bourne Hse., Shepard St E1, kia 27th Februry 1937 Jarama.

Harry Gomm (probable), 35, Amberley Rd, London W., kia February 1937 Jarama

Phillipe Goodman , Anglo-French Jew , WW2 Royal Fusiliers, Captain attached Para. Reg., later met Joe Garber in Balkans SOE work. PI Joe Garber.

760 Phillip Goodman, 20 Mabfield Rd., Fallowfield, Manchester /Nottingham ,MML.

426 Joseph Garber, born Bethnal Green 19.9.1911 and lived 7 Dunk St, Whitechapel, and attended JFS School . In 1925 aged 14 years he was awarded the Royal Humane Society Medal for saving the life of a man who fell in the Thames at Tower Bridge (PI). He served in the Merchant Navy 1928-31. He was later an Intelligence officer of the IB and a source of much information about Jewish lads in the IB. He manned a Heavy MG with Yank Levy at Jarama where he was wounded twice. He knew the enigmatic George

Nathan and Churchill's nephew, Giles Romilly. He sadly witnessed the deaths of both Phil Morris and Nathan Steigman at Jarama. In WW2, served RAMC and RASC (3 coy. 6th Bat). number 7406801. Due to maritime experience was in SOE smuggling arms to Balkans and Albanian partisans 1943-44 with allied Italian Commandos, working from Monopoly with FANY's assisting. Helped smuggle weapons to the Haganah during RASC service and was a member of Trepper's "Red Orchestra" spy ring giving information to Russia from Nazi sources. Memoirs recorded at IWM and AJEX, photo and AJEX Chaplains card.

David Tony Gilbert, POW March 1938, repatriated 10.38, from Bethnal Green.

Reuben Ginsburg aka Gainsborough, London and Carmarthen.

A Gunter, Kennington.

David Guest, *kia* Ebro/Gandesa 26th July 1938, from 12a, Charing Cross Rd WC1, London. He was educated Oundle and Cambridge (Maths 1st Class), son of Islington Labour MP Dr Haden-Guest. His mother Carmel was Jewish, daughter of Col. Albert Goldsmid, founder of the Jewish Lads Brigade.

Angela Haden-Guest, S' Agoio Hospital, 199 Sloane St London SW1, sister of David Guest.

260 Maurice Goldberg MSCW p 17, from Southern Rhodesia. POW, sentenced to death at a Spanish trial, commuted. He was held hostage with Leeson till after war (B15B p.199). Lived Bethnal Green and 120, Clarence Rd, Clapton, E5. Born Merthyr Tydfil ?

M. Goldberg, from Russia, 41 Clack St Stepney, Joe Garber PI.

Charles Gavatzman/Gautzman aka Boyd, Stoke Newington.

W. Gilman.

Jimmy Goldsmith, "*Apprentices Of Freedom*" p123.

R Goodman, 10, Newton Rd., The Park, Nottingham, *kia* February 1937 Jarama.

Alfred Goodman, 3, Kenmure Rd, Hackney (ML).

W R Goodman, 18, Briggs St., Salford, *kia* February 1937 Jarama.

Ben Goodman, Manchester (MML).

Charlie Goodman, 8, Eagle Place, Stepney.

673 Bob Goodman, boxer from Manchester (CTC p 39). He was believed *mia*/ thought *kia*, Arganda Bridge olive groves, Jarama, or a POW, 12.2.37. Other sources say he survived and was a Tank Commander at Alamein WW2.

Leo Green *kia* February 1937 at Jarama.

Maurice Green, Manchester (MML), *kia* March 1938 Aragon.

Dave Goodman, 14 Rockliffe Rd., Middlesborough, POW March 1938, repatriated 2/39-(MSCW p 74).

Henry/Harry Gross/Groeser, 346, Commercial Rd., London, E1 *wia* 12.1.37/*kia* July 16th 1937 Brunete. He was cousin of Louis Stoller of Leeds. His father owned a small sweet shop. Was active in Jewish Lads Brigade and YCL. When his family discovered he was going to Spain they took and hid his clothes! He went anyway.

George Albert Gross, Hammersmith.

Gunel/Gunal.

Edward Guerin, Hackney, *kia* Quinto 25.10.37/25.8.37, possibly not Jewish.

D Grossart, Glasgow, died of wounds April 1937 Jarama.

Mark Gura, 18, Sigdon Rd, Hackney, London, *kia* February 1937, Jarama.

Alan Harris , Leeds PI.

Sidney Harris , POW (MML), Leeds.

Stanley Israel Brentman aka Harrison , Southsea, Hants, born Southwark.

Willy Heriberg, South Africa, POW.

Augustus Harris , Bootle kia July 1937 Brunete.

Jack Harris, Leeds (MML).

Dr Tudor Hart (TSD), 16 King St (?) London , Chief Doctor at Matoro Hospital.

427 William Harvey/Horwitz , USA, Prago.

763 Martin Hempel , Leyton, London – kia July 1938, Ebro.

“Jock” Charles Hyman ,123b, South Portland St., Glasgow , kia 30 March 1937, Jarama.

Jacob Hyman/Hyman Jacobs (?) (MML).

L Hart , 1, Stanmore Rd, Burley, Leeds (MML).

Simmy/Simon Hirschman/Hirshman (Simanis Hirsmanis) , born 14.2.12 in Auce, Latvia, son of Wolf and Lily nee Weinberg . His memoirs recorded by Cyril Silvertown and Martin Sugarman PI. Simmy lost all his family in The Holocaust when Latvia was overrun. Served Latvian artillery 1932-3. He served in Spain in a Balkan heavy artillery group (Kolarot), completed officers and commissars training, then in a German 11th Brigade anti-tank battery. Eventually he served in the Polish Dombrowski Battalion and witnessed the Ebro battle where most of the Botwin Company were virtually wiped out; wounded 4 times; he crossed into France with many refugees on 14 February 1939, his birthday! From 1940-47 served in the British Merchant Navy, as many IBER's were refused service in the Armed Forces and regards himself as a British veteran. Separate information and tapes in AJEX archives, with photos.

Sid Hamm, Cardiff Labour Party, kia July 1937, Brunette , 32 Lisvane St, Cathays.

Morris Isaacs , Stepney, E.1, wia Madrid (MML).

1393 Lionel Jacobs, Nottingham, c/o 5, Aspland Rd, Hackney, E8 , POW March 1938, repatriated 2/39 , Gandesa . he was exchanged for Italian POW's 1939 (MSCW p 105).

Hyman Jacobs aka Harry Jackson, born 1913 Stepney and described in his brother Joe's book "*Out of the Ghetto*", pub. by .J Simon 1978 (MML). POW March 1938, repatriated 2/39. Hyman witnessed many atrocities committed on Republican POW's.

Jacobs , South African pilot.

460 Lazarus Jacks lived at same address as Davidovitch, 638 Seven Sisters Road, London.

431 William Frank Jacobson ,44 Winsford Terr., Edmonton, E18.

Arnold Jeans, aka Geenes/Genis ,Manchester, kia 19.12.36 Boadilla.

Emmanuel “Manny” Julius , London , kia August or October, 1936 Aragon/Alcubierre. Born 25.5.1912 Westcliff-on-Sea, moved in 1925 to Brondesbury, London NW2, educated at Kilburn Grammar School. Went to Spain in late 1935 as driver and correspondent for the "*News Chronicle*" Ambulance Volunteers, joined the militia who went on raids behind the enemy lines and he was killed. Letter from sister Faiga Olins 4.1.99, with photo.

Kahn? kia PI at reunion 1998, not in MSCW.

Dr Kahn, MML archive.

Arnold Kellan/Kallan, ambulance driver , MML archive.

Kagan ,wia Brunete July 1937.

Sam Kaplan kia at Fuentes de Ebro, rescuing a wounded comrade; also Lincoln Brigade.

Joe Kahn, Warehouseman, 37, Wellington Ave., Stamford Hill, N16, London. Information from Cyril Silvertown.

Stephen Kaminiski , London (MML)/Glasgow

Alfred Asher Keffenbaum/Kaffebrum (TNA index Foreign Office 1937), Israel/London.

1584 Jack Kramer aka John Kremner, salesman from Manchester/Bolton and Birmingham, MML.

Isidore Konigsberg , 106 Cheshire St Bethnal Green , POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38(MML).

Herbert Klein, became US news correspondent for “*New Masses*” , Crook diaries.

Jacques Kaminiski (Polish/French) , Prago.

“K” Kavetsky – USA (?).

Lou Kenton, WW2 Merchant Navy PI ,Holborn, wia as medic (see AJEX archives for detail).

Lillian Kenton, wife of Lou ,physiotherapist.

P. Kop, kia Brunete July 1937 (DD p392).

Peter Kroger aka Israel Altman aka Morris Cohen , wia Aragon 1937. Born 1910, died 1995, served 15th Abraham Lincoln Brigade/USA and with British. Born in New York of Russian - Polish parents. 1226 Sherman Ave, NYC. Fought in WW2 in the US Army in Europe. Part of the notorious Portland spy ring in 1961. Fled to UK after Rosenberg trial; exchanged for UK spy in Russia.

Dr Richard Kisch, London , wia September 1936 (BVFL p51) . Tom Mann Centurion.

Arthur Koestler, famous Hungarian born British writer and journalist, POW.

Joachim/Joseph Kalkstein , born 21.7.20 in Berlin of Polish parents. Fought in Spain and after joined Palestine Police, Czech Legion and then the British SAS. He was kia in France 27 August 1944 and buried at the CWGC cemetery at Recey in Southern France. A sister lives on a kibbutz in Israel and a brother in New Zealand. His grave originally had a cross but a non-Jewish comrade had this changed at a ceremony in 1999.

Kraus , London PI.

M Kuhen, Liverpool, kia Jarama February 1937 (DD).

Issy/Isidore Kupchick Canadian kia at Segovia June 1937 14th IB (BVFL photo p81).

George Leeson MSCW p 17, POW Jarama, tried in Spanish court, sentenced to death, commuted, hostage with Goldberg till after war (B15B p.199 – 95). From Dalyell Rd Brixton SW9; Bill Alexander says he was Jewish.

Bernard Lampert.

436 Conrad Levine, 22, Shore Rd , Hackney (MML)

Mathew Levin/Levine (MML) ,Caerphilly.

1395 Maurice Levy, Dalston, (MML).

B Levy , 319 Glengarry Ave, Windsor, Ontario.

434 Alf Levy , 123, Stepney Green Bldgs., E1 (MML).

Reuben Lewis ,Stepney (MML).

Sydney Lewis, London ,mia July 1938 Gandesa (MML).

600 Cecil M. Louis, 14 Sandringham Rd, Golders Green , Air Force air mechanic (MML).

M Landau, London.

1420 Alfred Litchfield , alias , kia Gandesa 7July 1938.

Pincus Percy Ludwick , Chief Engineer of the 5th Brigade, born Oct. 1908 London, lived Manchester. His father was born Minsk and returned to Russia and kia 1920 in Civil War against Whites. After Spain Percy served in the Soviet Air Force in WW2; details at MML including his unpublished book. Married Sasha, lived Russia after WW2.

Samuel R. Lee aka Levy , 29 Norcott Rd., Stamford Hill, N16, London, kia 23-27 February 1937 Jarama with Lincoln bat. , only son of Mr and Mrs Levy of Hoxton Rd, London, N1. Entry in Jewish Chronicle of 28/2/41 page 3 . Other sources say with the Irish Connolly column.

1207 Ariel Levine, Hampstead, London kia March 1938 31st Aragon/Caspe.

1241 Lt Frank/Ernest/Ephraim Lesser PI, Hackney.

Sam/Manassa Lesser aka Russell wia ankle and back 28.12.36 (MSCW pp.23/4) , 39 Lauriston Rd, Hackney E9, brother of Frank above.

601 Maurice Levine , 63, Kings Rd., Prestwich, Manchester, a tailor's cutter , author of "*Cheetham to Cordova*" published by the Manchester Jewish Museum, 1984, by Neil Richardson. Levine was a veteran of the Kinder Scout Trespass, was twice wia in Spain (firstly at Brunete) and was in WW2 (page 80 MSCW). Maurice was guard over Col. Delasalle the night he was shot for treason. He also saw Josip Broz (TITO) in Spain even though Tito denied being there.

Moritz Levy/Loewy, born 13.9.1921, Czech, fought in No 3 Jewish Troop, No 10 Commando as Maurice Latimer and fought at Dieppe, Normandy and Walcheren.

Morry Levitus/Levitas POW March 1938 by Italians at San Pedro Camp, repatriated 2/39 (PI) of 3, Durward St./78 Brady St Mans., E1. Originally from Dublin , he was the only Irish Jewish volunteer from a tiny community. Son of Harry (born Kovno and came to Ireland 1912) and Leah nee Rick, he was born 1.2.17 at 8, Warren St, Dublin, educated at St Peter's Church of Ireland School. Family went to Glasgow 1927 and London 1931. Morry served WW2 RAMC Burma, became a plumber after and then lecturer, then taught in East Germany.

Paul Lewis aka S Silver, 36, Hallswell Rd., Golders Green, London PI ; veneer worker. Mother French, he later lived in Australia.

Arthur Lerner , Stoke Newington/Canada , POW March 1938, repatriated 5.2.39.

679 J. Lobban , Alexandria (Egypt) , Glasgow, kia September 1938, Ebro.

Cecil Mennel , Canada/London (UK) , 1938 kia at Terruel , PI Joe Garber.

Alan Marks aka Jacsensky , tailor , 6, Craven St., E1 London kia, July 1937 Brunete.

Sam Masters aka Morris Simon, 110, Newark St., E1 London, kia July 1937 Brunete. Cited for "coolness and efficiency", MML archive.

George Mayer.

Joe Maisters , Leeds PI.

Martin Messer , Glasgow and 26 Lydon Rd SW4, kia 20 December 1936 Boadilla, CO British 4th Machine Gun Coy.

1340 Maurice/Sam Miller , Hull, kia Aug 1938 Ebro/Sierra Pandols, Hill 666.

Jacob Nus Mendel, pilot from Jo'burg South Africa.

Dr Minkoff, worked with nurse Goldin/Spiegel (MML), Bulgarian via UK.

1348 Alex Marcovitch ,tailor, 415 Eglinton St., Glasgow (MML).

Morris Mendelson , 135 Wellington Rd South, Stockport, Manchester (MML), upholsterer.

Montague Mandell , 16 Aristotle Rd, Clapham (MML) and Manchester ,kia July or Feb 1937 Brunete/Jarama.

Marcel Montague ,London.

David Mindline aka Danker, Finchley (MML).

1093 William Moses aka W Stewart (MML) , 127 East Rd, London N1, plumber, army no 143424, Canadian (?) – kia??.

Phil Morris, 33, Cambridge Bldgs., Darling Row E1, London – kia 2 February 1937 Jarama .

Bert Masky, 167, Lloyd St., Manchester (CTC p39), kia Arganda Bridge olive groves, Jarama 12.2.37 or POW - not known. Born Lithuania. Sister married to Sam Wild.

Anton Miles , Stoke Newington.

Wolf Nathan aka William - POW 3/38 , repat. 10/38 – fruiterer and seaman, Aubrey's Fruit Store, Newington Green N16/12 Challis Ct, Commercial Rd. E1

A S Nathan - London - KIA July 1937, Brunete

David Newman – Edmonton (ML)

1399 Max Nash aka Nunez/Nashitz - Sephardi from Hackney, London - KIA Ebro/Gandesa July/Aug 1st 1938 by a sniper.

Major George Montague Nathan, WW1 Professional Guards Officer or NCO, Brigade Staff and Operations Officer in Spain, smart, pipe-smoking with clipped moustache, from Bethnal Green, London, and Manchester , arrived Spain 1936 –kia 16 July 1937 at Torra le Donas, Brunete, constantly exposing himself to enemy fire with his pistols, officers riding boots and riding crop. He was accused by some comrades for being with the Black and Tans in Ireland, but acquitted at an informal hearing of any misdeeds. He was wia by aerial bomb shrapnel organising withdrawal at Brunete in Guadarrama hills, and died in Madrid. Nathan had been the first CO of the British No 1 Company Nov/Dec 1936 (see above), Staff Officer and later Chief of Staff of 15th Battalion , CO of 11th battalion and of the 14th Brigade, and First CO of the Dumont Batallion on Madrid and Cordoba fronts (Fred Copeman, British Batallion Roll of Honour, 1939, courtesy of Louis Stoller of Leeds). Owing to his great popularity and well known contempt for danger, he was given a funeral with full military honours when buried.

Alfred H Needleman, 420, Mare St, Hackney/ 8 Junction Place, Amhurst Rd., Hackney, London (PI) , POW March 1938, repatritaid 10/38.

1379 Michael Nuns aka Emile Pezzaro kia Aragon March 1938, Hackney.

Nurse Jeanette Opman aka “Jadzka” and “Juanita” from Vilna via France, information from Len Crome (Len says there were dozens of Jewish women fighters and nurses especially from Poland and Czechoslovakia - PI).

Samuel G Paesta/Paster, Stepney/Hammersmith, via Madrid Nov/Dec 1936, No 1 Coy, 3rd Section, with Thaelmann Brig. (MML); probably alternative name for Sam Masters.

Elliott Paul, journalist and author of “*Life and Death of a Spanish town*”.

Avigdor Pickholz, born 1915 in Poland and lived in Essen, Germany, and Paris. He was via and died Gibraltar 1938/9. Two brothers lived in Israel.

Marc Persoff/Perzoff/Penzoff, Swiss – k/a 20/3/37 Jarama (MML).

Leslie Praegar, Manchester, Ambulance unit.

Edward “Ernie” Paul, 71 Malham Rd., Forest Hill London, seaman, k/a February 1937 Jarama.

Michael Pavlov, London (MML), possibly a Greek Jew?

866 Richard Harry Pressman, 63, Higher Carbridge St, Manchester, Anti Aircraft Battalion (MML).

Bert Ramelson, Leeds (MSCW p 92) born Bachran/Baruch Ramelson/Ramilevich in, Cherkassy Ukraine, 22.3.10, lived first in Canada as a child in 1921 in Edmonton, Alberta. Was a University law graduate, but went to Spain 24.8.37 as a Lieutenant and fought on the Ebro and Aragon fronts in the Canadian Macpaps (McKenzie-Pappinneau Battalion) and was twice wounded. Returned to UK March 1939 to Royal Tank Corps in WW2, POW at Tobruk in 1941 and in Italy, escaped after 2 years and then served in the army in India. Later on executive of British Communist Party. Died 13th April 1994.

Phil Richards, an alias, after Richard St, off Canon St Road E1, where he lived, information from childhood friend Louis Stoller of Leeds (letter Sept. 1999). He was a lightweight boxing champion and k/a in Spain.

Monty/Maurice Rosenfeld/ Rosenfield (BVFL p246) Cheetham, Manchester, k/a in Italy in WW2, won MM in Italy.

David Rosenberg, joined from Belgium, family in UK.

A. Rubens, Cheetham, Manchester.

Gen. Yaakov Vladimirovich Smushkevich (“Douglas”), Senior Air Force adviser and de facto Commander (Russian). Stern/Shtern and he were all later recalled to Moscow and executed by Stalin.

Arthur Stakewski/Stashevsky, Polish/Russian and economic adviser to Republican Government, later executed by Stalin.

Jacques Sokel/Sokol, 112 Carleton Rd, N7, k/a Barcelona (MML).

Joseph Samson (MML).

David Samson.

Alfred (later SIR) Sherman aka Theodor Vladimir Carmel, born 19 Median Rd., Clapton, London, 10.11.1919, POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38, married to Zahava nee Levin, also fought in WW2, was journalist for Jewish Chronicle and Daily Telegraph post war, economic advisor to Israeli and British Governments, fellow of LSE, a member of The West London Synagogue. Died 2006.

Alan Sheller/Alick, Stepney, Tom Mann Centurion.

Louis Shine, 4 Gardiner Ave., Cricklewood, POW (MML).

450 Alec "Tiny" Silverman, 4 Beaumont Sq, E1 (MML).

Terry Silverman (MML).

Louis Silverstein, Hackney (MML).

Nathan aka "Nicholas" Segal OR Cohen, 7, Connaught Rd, E17, London, kia 27 December 1936/37 Cordoba/Opera, cut down by aircraft machine gun fire.

R L Samuel.

Frank Squires aka Antrim.

547 Victor Shammah, 116, Burton Rd, Withington, Manchester, kia March 1938 Aragon, letters at MML archive.

J G Schwitzer, Czech born 8.3.1920, fought No 3 Jewish Troop, No 10 Commando in WW2 as Tommy Swinton.

Jack Sherpenzeel/Sherpenell, London, kia 31 July 1938 Ebro, from Maaschavenbib, Rotterdam.

Dr Randall/Randolph Sollenberger, from Baltimore USA and Highland Falls NY, working at St Mary's Hospital, London (Paddington), Manchester (Bury Infirmary) and USA. Was in 11th Brigade, Edgar Andre Battalion, surgeon and anesthetist, short, stout, bearded, with a slight speech impediment. Refused to stay at base but kept in the front line with his men, often taking up arms to fight. Later served 15th Brigade, dressing many wounded in exposed positions at Mosquito Hill, Brunete. He was kia tending wounded in his truck after running back and forth all day, rallying men all the time to fight, July 1937 Brunete; he pioneered the use of a mobile operating theatre.

Isidore Sonin, husband of Natalie of Whitechapel; obituary in Times of David Sonin 11/6/08

Nathan Steigman, baker, 65 Greenfield St., E1, London, kia 27 February 1937 Jarama.

John Stevens, aka Moses Myer Nagelman, Norwood orphan, engineer from Islington, murdered whilst a POW Feb 1937 Jarama with Elias, 381 Mile End Rd.

David Smulevitch m, Polish, took part in Auschwitz uprising of October 1944 (Prago).

Jack/John Sylvester aka Silverstone, 60, Church St, Bethnal Green, London, student at Shoreditch Technical College, kia February 1937 Jarama.

Stephen Spender, Jewish writer and poet.

1171 Sam/Charles Spiller, London, PI Joe Garber.

718 Sidney Silvert/Silver, 26a Hewitt St, Manchester (MML).

Solomon Simon, 17 Broughton St., Cheetham, Manchester (MML), tailor.

163 Ernest W. Spenger/Sprenger, Muswell Hill, London mia/wia (MML).

Moses Stang-, Brixton (MML).

1274 Leslie Edward Starr, 41, Fairey Lane, Bury New Rd., Manchester 8 (MML).

Jack Stone aka H G Levenstern/Levenstein, London.

David Solomon aka Lomon , POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38, salesman of 60, Gore Rd, Victoria Pk., Hackney E9.

G Silverstone , Norveegan St, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Jack/George Stone/Silverstone , London (Crook diaries MML).

Vladimir Sheraman, London.

Gordon Siebert, West Ham.

Rafael Schaltz wia (MML), USA? Survived sinking of *SS City of Barcelona* 30.5.37.

Maurice Stott, Rochdale kia 12.3.37 , Jarama.

Maurice Swindells (“Eddie”), Manchester, kia February 1937 Jarama.

John Sommerfeld aka Sommerfield, London , Commune de Paris Battalion, 125th Brig., Madrid.

Julian Sanders/Saunders , Clapton, London , POW March 1938.

Ronald A. Robert Symes , London , died of wounds Casa de Campo Nov/Dec 1936, Madrid; from Hants., possibly not Jewish.

Paul Schuster , South Africa, Thaelmann Battalion.

J. Slavenberg.

Conrad Singer /Chuna Zhinger, served Rumanian Army, Anna Paulker Battery in Spain . Was wia battle of Teruel and later served WW2 French Foreign Legion. Was POW, liberated and joined British Army , lived in Blackpool after War (MML), died Oct 2006.

1426 Alf Salisbury, b 1907 Stepney, parents refugees from Riga, booklet at MML archive.

Isidore Springer, Polish, later in the “Red Orchestra” spy ring against the Nazis (Prago).

Robert Silcock, Liverpool , POW with M. Goldberg and G Leeson, Bill Alexander says was Jewish.

917 Jack Shaw/Schukman/Shore of 47, Fieldgate Mansions, Myrdle St, E1 (PI) , born 1917 Stepney , retired cab driver.

C. Simmons kia 27/2/37 Jarama (?) aka Charles John Fairbank, born Portsmouth, possibly not Jewish

333 Andrew Sloss (?).

Sam Smil, wia Jarama , Romanian lived in London . After was interned in France and then offered French nationality by General Weygand to join the Foreign Legion as did many Spanish Civil War veterans. Fought at Narvik in 1940 , escaped by boat to UK and joined the British army.

General Emilio/Emile/Grigori Kleber CO International Bnigade , aka Morris or Manfred /Lazar/ Stern/Feteke, born Czernowitz, Russia 1896/8 (?) , where there is a street named after him. He was captured as an officer in the Austro-Hungarian cavalry in 1916 in WW1 then fought against Whites in Red Army as commissar of a partisan unit 1921 , wia several time. He then fought Japanese and Czechs in Soviet Far East, advised Chinese 1933 , was Chief Soviet advisor to Spanish High Command. Later he lived in Canada , charismatic defender and saviour of Madrid commanding 11th Int. Brig. and later 45th Div. June 1937. Possibly murdered in Stalin’s purges in 1954/1938 (?).

638 Lewis Stansfield, Newton, Manchester.

873 J. (?) Samson Tobias, 6 Cricketfield Rd. Clapton, E5.

Phil Tammer /Tammar , 134 Vallance Rd, E2, POW march 1938, repatriated 10/38 (MML).

Louis Tanklevitch/Tankovitch , Liverpool, kia March or July 1938 Ebro/Gandesa with Lincolns/Washingtons. Also of 15 Dardew Ct, N12.

Victor Tabbush , London.

Abraham Trauber, Bethnal Green, kia September 1938 Ebro.

Ena Vassie, Czech nurse (PI).

H. Wise ,London, kia Janury 1937, Cordoba.

Claude Warsaw/Warson /Warsow, born 9/10/1906 or 03 Southsea, Hants , RAF 1926-31, FO 101 Bomber Sqdn in Palestine and Egypt , c/o Hampden Club, NW1. Served in Andre Malraux Sqdn in Spain kia 26.9.36 Toledo/Taluvera and given full Jewish funeral. Left a father and widow and daughter ; see AJEX files from Daily Express and Foreign Office. Son of Joshua Warsow, Turkish national..

George Westfield , an alias, from Liverpool/Manchester 8 (?), kia October 1937 Aragon/Fuente del Ebro.

Jack S. White, 52, Myrdle St, E1, London, kia 13 February 1937, Jarama.

1055 Wilfred/Alfred Winnick , machinist of 8, Eastham Ave., Fallowfield Manchester (MML).

Albert Wallace, alias, Cheetham, Manchester.

Sam Wagenheim, Leeds , MSCW p 92-3.

Mick White, brother of Jack kia, 10, King John St, London, E1, tailor.

Jack/James Wolfe, Hillingdon, London kia Aug 1937 Belchite.

Bernard G Winfield, Notts kia 19/1/38 Teruel.

H. Wise , London k,ia 12/1/38 Las Rozas.

P . Zachriov, London (MML) , Greek (?).

501 Doumont Z(S)ubchaninov , 15 Sandcroft Abbey, SE2 (MML), aka Jim Ruskin IB interpreter from Russia , linguist and transmissions officer.

THE JAROSLAV DOMBROWSKI BRIGADE

The Polish Jewish Volunteers - extracted mostly from “No Passeran – Polacy w Wojnie Hiszpankiej” (Polish Participation in the Spanish Civil War) pub. by Ministry of Defence, Warsaw, 1963 by Simon Hirshman and DD. Other names come from Szurek’s book “The Shattered Dream”. The Polish battalions were the last to leave Spain. The first Polish and Italian Jewish volunteers fought at Irun on Aug 28th 1936 (DD p33)

Four of the 22 Committee members of the surviving 500 Polish Brigade after the war, which gathered in February 1939 at the beaches of St Cyprien in Southern France, with the survivors of the IB and the Republican army, were Jews

Sgt Chaim Jungman

Capt. Julian Kirchner, kia with Polish Partisans

Capt Seweryn Sewe Kirszenbaum, kia with French Partisans

Capt. Emanuel Mundek Mink, CO of the Jewish Botwin bat. (which had its own Yiddish newspaper, flag and language of command) and French Resistance WW2. Born 23.4.1913 in Tomaszov, Poland – lived Paris after WW2.

Other ranks

Abram Abramovicz, KIA 1936 defence of Madrid, Casa de Campo

Abram “The Blockhead” – Botwins - TSD

Abram Abramovich – tank commander (Russian) KIA Brunete in 1937 with 108th Brigade (TSD).

Godel Abramovitch

Bronislaw Abramowski

Krasny Abrascha – fought with Thaelmann’s (?)

Marian Abramczyk – machine gunner - TSD

Daniel Abramovicz lived in Palestine - KIA 1938 Gandesa

Joseph Adler aka Feldman - died 1955 Poland

Maurycy Adler

Maurice Aisenberg (French)

Moryc Aizenberg (French) KIA 1937

Severyn Ajzner aka “Victor” – war correspondent - TSD

Tovie “Mick” Aizen aka Tadek aka Alek Tmoasz kia Estramadura

Victor Seweryn Aizner aka “Wiktorek”

Aron Aker

Ms. Golda Akerman murdered by the Nazis

Weronika “Vera” Akerman aka Wera

Aksenberg

Salomon Albaum

Albeck

Simcha Albert

Moise Alcobitz – Turkish - Botwins

David Aleksandrowicz KIA with Polish Partisans

Waclaw Aleksandrowicz

Jacob Aleksandrowicz

Efraim Altenberg died in Australia

Aleksander Alter

Simon Alter

Lazar Althausser

Dr Josef Altman

Ms Sara “Ala” Altman

Maurice Maryc Amtler - disappeared in Toulouse fighting Nazis

Alfred Angersztain

Anka aka Paris

Jacob Aronowicz - died Belgium

Leizor Aronowicz

Mans/Max Aronowicz aka Michel

Josef Leon Aronson

Adrian Aronson

B Aronson

Alfred Augersztajn – engineer - TSD

Chaim Augarten – France – aka Rzeszow, wia Spain and fought in French Resistance

Aaron Aumont aka Butkow

Boris Aszychmin

Edwin Bachman
Jacob Bachrach - UK
Dr "Kuba" Bachrach - TSD
Natan Badian
Josef Balcen - died in Warsaw Ghetto uprising
Isaak Szumon Bailowicz b. 1906, brother of Wolf, below, kia 1943 with Kostcinko Division
Wolf Bailowicz b. Mlawa, Poland 1902 aka Vovke – lived France, kia
Jerzy Bajer
Josef Balcerzak - shot by Nazis 1942
Banamerzyk
Pejsach Baranczuk died in Anjele sur Iller camp, France
Peissach Baranek
Stephane Barsoni
Lombard Baruach
Josef Baruak
Jacob Baruch
Abraham "Motke" Basok kia 1938 at Syre/Ebro
Leszek Eliaz Bastocki ("Red Thread") – a Commissar - TSD
Leon Baum/Boim kia Madrid
Isaak Baumel aka Lombard – shot by Nazis
Bekasinski
Elizabeth Bekier
Szmuel Ben
Leon Liova Bengom
Josef Benda
Samuel Benmordchaj
Samuel Baumorojchaj – USA
Bengold - pilot
Samuel Ber
Berenstajn
Alex "Ferry" Olek Bekier – Commissar 5th Corps - TSD
Mendel Berestecki
Mendel Berenstecki
Adolf Berger
Antoni Berger
Lea Berger
Rafal Berger
Rozalia Berger
Samuel Berger
Abram Berger
Mayer Berger
Samuel Berliner
Abram Bereman
Maurycy "Marek" Berman
Abram Berman
Wolf Berman
K. Bernstein
A. Bernstein
L. Bernstein
Micha Bernstein
Chaim Besser
Zygmunt Besser
Herst Henrtk Bialawaz
Abraham Bielenki/Bielinski - kia Spain
Wolf Bielowicz

Jacob Biezywski
 Boleslaw "Bolek" Bilgrajer
 Zysza Birencwaig
 Bernard Birman
 Henach Beankrot/Heinich Blankrot - kia Madrid/Zaragossa - from Kalisz, Poland.
 Ernest Blank aka "Karl" German Commissar kia Granollers 1938.
 Jonasz "Jonas" Blejwas/Bleisweis
 Lucja Blic
 Leon Blic
 Blicban – aka Skorupinski – emigrated to Israel – died 1985 - TSD
 Morris Blizbau – POW aged 26
 Jadwiga Bloch
 Michael Bron – Coy. Cmdr. - TSD
 Salomon Blocian
 Marcel Bociar
 Marcek Boczar - murdered by Nazis in French Resistance
 Jonas Brodtkin – born Turkish Palestine – expelled to Austria, lived France, WIA Spain (lost a leg) – TSD.
 Dr Bulka - TSD
 Jeehok/Isaac Blumenkrauc/krantz
 Dr Blumenstein
 Marian Boben - Israel
 Gerszon Dua Bogen - died Poland 1948
 Jakob Bornsztajn
 Leon Borenstajn
 Chaim Borenstein
 Marian Borenstajn
 Monieck Borenstein
 Lowa Borsuk
 Efroim Borys
 Pawel Borys
 Mayer Boski
 Samuel Max Bot kia Spain – from Lublin
 Boruchowski
 Brand
 Fanny Bre
 Breuer
 Brener
 Moryc Bresler
 Josef Brikner kia Lerida, 1938, Spain
 Jerzy Brin/Bron
 Jonas Brodtkin – b 1901, wia Ebro – died Israel 1985
 Jerzy Bromberg
 Zelig Bronstein - pilot
 Mietek Broniatowski from Czenstochow
 Josek Bruchner from Rzeszow kia
 Dr Josef Bryl/Brill
 Helena Brzostoska – nurse
 Wincenty Brzozka
 Hersz Brzustowski
 Felix "Fajka" Bulinski
 Boleslaw "Simon" Bulka
 Ms Frida Buchbinder - murdered by Nazis in Holocaust
 Szmul Buchhendler
 Miguel Bukovic, labourer aged 34 – Hung.
 Benjamin Burg – b. 1916 Tchernowitz - kia



Jozef Burka
Abram Bursztyn - kia Spain 1938

Jose Campillo
Celemayer
"Carlos" – from Argentina, a Commissar - TSD
Boris Cejtis – Latvian kia Guadalquivir - TSD
Chaim Chari
Jaszar Chein – born Vilna, educated Berlin – Officer in German Thaelmann Brigade, 11th Coy. – TSD.
Boris Chein, brother – died 1975 Paris.
Pinkus Chaite died 1952 USSR
Abraham Chaikin
Abram Chapel
Abraham Chaskiel
Kazimierz "Winkler" Chichowski
Christian
Abram Chroskiel – Belgium
Leon Chrzastowski
Chwat
Simche Cialek - died with French Resistance
Roza Cretien
Boleslaw Cugowski
Chaim Emile Cukier – b. 1919 Radom, 12 in family of 13 – kia Madrid
Fischel Cukierman
Jankel Cukierman
Tadeusz "Wladyslaw Stopczyk" Cwik
Israel Cyngiser
Zelik Cyngiser
Leon Cyngiser
Jacob Cyngiser
Natan Czak - kia 1937 madrid
Franck Czaplinski – machine gunner former French Legionnaire - TSD
Leon Czopek aged 41 - POW

Dantzig
Szymon Daroszewski
Julio David aged 33 – Hung.
Dawidko
Adam Dawidowicz
Leon Dawidowicz
Dekhtyar/Dekhtar, Fydor – Soviet pilot mia 1937 but esc. to France and UK, served in British Army in Palestine - last known in Israel in 1946

Izaak Derowicz
Henri Deutsch
Henri/Henryk Deutscher - France
Moise Diner/Dines
Stanislaw Dobrowski POW
Gerson Dona
Karol Dorfman
Dorka - TSD

Elie Drabinek
Bernard Driva
Szmelke Drozkarz
Gershon Dua-Bogen (Prago)
Izaak Duczkin
Enzebiusz Dworkin
Grzegorz "Gricha" Dzierzowski

Josef Edenhofer – aka Pepe – Czech ambulance driver - TSD
Jakub "Wolf Eimerl" Ehrlich/ "Karol" - died of wounds 1937 Spain
Simon Eiber
Simon Eicher – USSR
T Einhorn (Rom.)
Beniamin Ekstein kia 1938 Spain
Szloma Elbaum b. 1911 Chelm - kia Gandesa 1938
Szmuel Elbaum
Michal Eilbaum
Lipa Eiss (Pol/Fr)
Moise Estreicher
Szimen Elbaum
Ms Zofia Senia Elingen - murdered at Auschwitz
Chaim Elkon/Elkron kia Ciudad Universitaria, Madrid (see Israel list)
Josef Elkon
Doctor Zofia "Sonia" Ellinger
Mattes Elman
Israel Englender
Hersz Enis
Borys Epalbaum (see Israel list)
Izrael Ekstein/Epalbaum
Pavel Epstein
Col. Josef Epszstein aka Gilles – shot by Nazis
Pinkus Erlich - died Paris
Dr Gabriel Ersler aka "Gabrish" – studied Switzerland, MO 13th Brigade – in French resistance WW2 – TSD – left Poland for Israel in 1968
Rubin Elias Erlich aka Elie – b. Klobuck, moved to Palestine, died of wounds Estramadura 16.2.38
S. Erlich – 3rd Coy. Mieckiewicz Bat.
Urko Erlich
Miriam Esther

Josef Faifer
Lt Henry Fajbushak
Jozef Fajtyk
Emanuel Faingelerut - died Poland
Adolf Fajerajzen
Moise Faingeld
Moniek Faingold – b. 1907 in Lodz, lived in Paris
Mojzez "Wonka" Faingold
Zsmul Fainkwas
Faiwuszewitz
Feliks Fajbusiak
Michal "Jaroslaw Tichy" Fajgman
Teofil Fajka
Maurice Fayuns/Fajuns/Fains

C Falk
Motel Mauryey "Schwartzter" Faltenberg Lenoir died 1959 USSR
Schmaia Feder
Shmarie-Ozias Feder
Abram Feterberg
Alter Fainzylberg
Samson Feinzilber
Fischel Fefer – killed by Nazis
Wiker Fejgin
Herman Feld

J Feld
Leon Feldmann
Stefan "Szloma Salomon" Felman
Dr Felix
David Felsaistain kia Ebro 1938
Felz
Abram Feterberg
Saloman Feuerberger
Leib Szmuel Fidel
Mieczyslaw Fiala (Fialkowski)
Leib Samuel Fidel
Koppel Fiderer
Janek Josef Figlarz
Moise Fiks
Szmul "Stach" Fidel b Stasiow 1912, lived Belg., kia Guadalajara 14.1.37
Hersz Henryk Finkestajn kia 1938
Mojzese Fisz kia 1938
Moise Fisch
Wolf Fischer
Fefer Fiszek - kia in French Partisans
Jonas Naftali Fiszek/Fiszman
Moritz Fischman
Nachman Feek/Felk - escaped internment camp at Argeles but was betrayed and murdered at Dachau
Bernard Flam

Dr Major Stanislaw (Moishe) Flato, Polish Army, later served in China and Burma against Japanese, died Berlin 1972 – TSD.

Menachem Fleg/Fleck – murdered by Nazis fighting in the Resistance in France
Simon Sumon Flok/Flek
Maria Fortus (Russ.)
Franciek
Leizer Frajol/Frajd
Eliezer Freid
Dr Theodore Frankel
Jacub Frankenstein
Pavel Friedman
Leon Friedman – Argentina
Abram Frizer
Leon Fritz
Bernard "Jam" Frejtkes
Herman Frogel
Gustav Frumer
Frydman living in Varsovie

Jan Gabrowski POW
Baruch Gaelet
Maksymilian Gaelet - Israel
Zygmunt Gal
Josef Galant - kia 1938
Jaime Gallego
Gartenbaum
Gayman-Tenenbaum - nurse
Anna Gecow

Jonas Geduldin aka Michele Martiniak – shot by Nazis in French Partisans 21.2.44 in Paris , buried Ivry – TSD.

Leon Cukier Geler
Josef Gelert
Maks Geller
Guta Geliebter
Gelman
Gelman (Fr)
Josef Gerlach
Vida Geza – Roumanian artist – fought in French and Roumanian Resistance.
Jehuda Gilary
Maks Giller
Arnold Ginsburg
Josef Zdizslaw Kolbinsky Glazer - kia 1937 Barcelona
Jan Gluck
Michalak Gold /Sewek
Jacques Goldbaum
Josef Goldberg
David Goldberg
Emmanuel Goldberg
Jacob Goldgevicht

Lt Adolphe Goldgewicht – Belgian Resistance, deported to Nordhausen – died 3 months after liberation aged 30 years.

Leo Goldgrub
Adolf Goldhar
Szyja Goldhar
Jacub Goldricht
Abram Goldring
Henry Goldschal
Chaskiel Goldsztein
Leo Goldgrael
Eliasz Goldhamer kia 1938
Chaskiel Goldman
Jakub Goldman
Josef Fiszal Goldman
Michal Goldring
Chaskiel Goldstein
Goleneler
Aron Gorian

Izaak Gorowicz
Chaim Gotfeld
Joseph Gotlib
Salomon Gotlib – b. Lvov kia Jan 1938 nr. La Gariga
Iszrael Gotlieb
Chaim Gottlib kia 1938 Estramadura
Josef Gotlice
Josef “Stefan Kurt” Granas
Leib Granowitch
Herman Grant

Albert Grinbaum aka Berger ; mother lived in Palestine - murdered by Polish Fascists 1946 Kielce, Poland
Mattes Grinberg
Rachmiel Grinberg
Szaya Grinberg
Simon Griner
Jacub Grinszpan
K. Grinstajnk
Aron Grinstajn - Israel
Ber Grossman
Matias Meir Grosman – murdered by Nazis in France
Naftali Grosman
Eugenia Gross
Fernand Grossfeld - Israel
Jan “Jampoler” Grot
Abraham Ber Growajs
Jacub Gruber - died in France
Antoni Grudzieck
Dr Jacques Grunblatt b. 26.10.11, Kolonia, Poland
Ernest Gryc
Chaim Grynberg
Roman Grynberg
Alter Grynblat
Aron Grynstein
Aron Grynszpan
Shlomo Grzywacz – shot by Nazis in Polish partisans – TSD.

Hillel “Bill/Robert” Gruskiewicz – with Polish partisans, committed suicide rather than reveal secrets under torture – TSD.

Mendel Grzye
Uszer Gruszka aka “Napoleon” because of shortness – Botwins, left Poland in 1968 purges and died Israel 1973.

Capt. Dr Kuba Grynsztajn – studied Zagreb – 13th IB, kia with 129th bat. – TSD.

Jozef Gudys
Salomea Gudys
Dr Maya Guimpel – sister of Boris (see Franco-Belge)
Matyss Gosman
Ms Rachela Gunzig - Belgium
Eugenia Gurski
Zygfryd Guterman
Włodzimierz Gutiens
Zygmunt Simon Gutt – TSD.
Hentyk Guterman kia 1938

Zystryd Feliks Guterman - murdered Buchenwald
Henryk Gutman
Josef Gutman
Simon/Salomon Gutman
Ms Zofia Sonia Gutman
Sofia "Sonia" Gutman

Daniel Haber
David Haber
Lisbeth Haas
Moise Haft
Josef Hajsler
Izrael Halbersberg b. Lublin kia Ebro 1938
Kalman Halfant kia Ebro 1938
Haller, kia Lerida
Arnold Halpen kia Estramadurs 1938
Artur "Stefan" Halpern
Boris Halpern – 4th M Gun Coy
Berl Halpern kia 1937 Valencia
Naftali Halpern aka Stefan Hlicki – fought with Palestinian Jews
Stefan Halpern kia 1938 Estramadura
Henryka Hass-Larson
Jacub Halas
Josef Harenzlau
Piekar Hatskel - pilot
Simon Hausman-Zelman
Aron Hazenberg , France
Dr Joseph Heller aka "Rudek" – died Tel-Aviv 1976 - TSD
Leib Hecht
Dr Czeslaw Heilbrun
Jozef Hejman
Abraham Helfand kia 1938
Kalman Helfant
Celina Heller
R Hellen, Israel
Efraim Helman
Rosner Herman
Robert Herschel
General. Juliusz "Julek" Hubner
Juliusz Hibner
Scholem Hildesheim
Salomon Hildestein
Szlamek Hindelsheim
Benjamin/Benedykt Beniek Hirszowicz aka "Lasota"
Gustaw Herszkowicz
Josef Hirczowski, kia Ebro
Leopold Hofman

Chaskiel Hourfstein/Honigstein, of Lublin , died of wounds at Barcelona, battle of Ebro, last IB fighter to die manning his MG named "Leon Rubinstein", a former Botwin commander who had been kia.

Ratman Honik
Aron Hozenberg
Hozgor

Maurice Igla
Ilecher
Abraham Itzig
Jacob Izbicki

Aleksander Jablkowski
Stanislaw Jablonski
Mordecai Jacobowicz
Moniek Jacobowski
Dr Maria Jacobowski
Joseph Jaques
Isaac Saloman Jecowic (Pupel)
Jacob Jusel - kia French Resistance
Leon Jurelstein kia 1936 Madrid
Jacob Jzbicki
Jacob Jacobowicz
Wolf Jacobowicz Leib, born Lodz
Feliks Jacobowski aka Strarzak
Mordechai/Mordche Jacobowski, UK
Jacob Jorosiwski

Saloman Justyn Jaczwuski/Jaszunski aka Bacewicz - kia 1938 Ebro – born 1902 and was at universities of Lvov/Krakow.

Jechok Joffe/Ioffe kia Valesquillo – from Haifa, Israel

Saloman Joffe Israel

Col Selig Joffe – chief engineer of Air Force

Samuel Jonas

Davy Jons

Josef Joskowicz

Srul Szwlul Joskowicz

Israel Joscowicz

Joselevitsh

Juliusz Joselewicz

Leib Juda

Junckrant kia Madrid

Dr Roberto Jungman - Argentina

Sgt Chaim Jaime Jungman, Israel

Abram Jurski Adam Jungstein

Towia/Tove/Tadee (?) Jungstein kia Madrid

Chaim Jurista

Josip Jusinec aged 32

Doktor Grisja Hercz Kac/Katz , USSR

General Simon Krivoshein – Russian – info. from Prof Asher Tropp- commander of Tanks.

Leon Kac, died Poland 1946

Emanuel Kacnelson

Froim Kacnelson

Emmanuel Kacy

Bernard Kagan

Saul Kalman
Dr Kalman
Josef Kalb, kia 1937 Spain
Mayer Kaliski
Zygmunt Kalicz/Koppell
Abraham Kalmanowicz kia Estramadura 1938
Dawid Kami, kia Spain
Aleksander Kaminiski
Max Kane
Marks Kaner
Zygmunt Kanner
Herszel Kanter
Kantor – murdered by Nazis WW2
Tauba Kapla - nurse
Michal Kaplan
Dr Adolphe Kapler
Abraham Karuer
Zygmunt Karlinski died 1952 - TSD

Ben-Yosef Kamy – brother – kia - TSD.

Jan Kantowicz

Kapita

Saloman Karnet

Isail Karas

Rafal Karas

Gedale Karawan

Karl Karmet

Abraham Karner

Dawid Karon

Chaim “Adolf” Karp, France

Laib Karp

Simon Karpinski

Abush Kartenbaum

Pinkus Andrzej Piotr Kartin aka “ Szmidt”/Andrzejek - kia Warsaw Ghetto Uprising 1943.

Chaim Karys

Simon Kasanowicz

Leon Katz

Max Katz

Natan Kaufman

Leon Kaufman

Josef Kawa, kia 1938 Gandesa

Josef “Gorecki” Kawa

Maks Kawa, kia France

Izaak Anton Kawenski

Izaak Kawenoki aka Anton

Bernard Kayan

Leib Ken/Keh

Salomon Kenig

G Kenig

Louis Kenigsberg

Kesler

Sewek “Schepsel” Kirszenbaum – bat. cmdr. Murdered at Auschwitz - TSD

Simon Chamberlain “Boks” Konigsburg - b. 1917 Klimentov kia defending retreating comrades, Madrid Feb. 1937.



Josef Kestenberg, France
Dr Joseph Kestenberg
Szaja "Winkler" Kinderman
Julius "Julek" Kirchner, kia Spain
Jan Kirschner
Jerzy Kirchner
Julian Kirchner
Jacob Kirmayer, kia Spain
Jan Kirsz
Gedalie Klajmic
Gedale Klanjurkine
Szulim Kleiman
Scholem Kleinman
Henryk Kleinminz
Leon Kleinminz (Kolarski)
B Klain
F Klein
Natan Klein, murdered by Nazis 1944
Ignace Kliger
Moise Knal
Leon Knysz
Beniamin Benieck/Benki Kochanowicz – 2nd i/c Polish Brigade 1938

Capt. Antoni "Antek" Kochanek 1901-37 – one of first Dombrowskis KIA in Madrid – CO 4th bat.

Bernard Kochanowski
Mordechai "Moniek" Kociak
Jacob Kofman kia 1938 Ebro
Kohn
Armand Kohn

General Waclaw Komar 1909-72 – TSD – comm. of 129 Brig throughout war. Was Zionist Hashomer Hatzair in Israel before Spain – later in Polish Army till 1968!

Edek Koninski – Polish Army Colonel – died 1968 in Poland
Michail Koltzar – Russian war correspondent for "Pravda".
Elie Kokotko
Eliasz Korotkie
Bernard Kon
Samuel Konski
Sholem Konsul (alias) kia in French Resistance
Moise Kohn
Michel Kohn
Josef Kolacz
Pejsach "Lechter" Kon
Szmul Koninchowski - murdered by Polish Fascists
David Korenbaum
Karl Kormes (Ukr) aged 28 years
Anna Korn
Moise Kornblit
Gabriek Kosik
Josef "Marcel" Kostecki
Izaak Kotlarz – Botwins - TSD
Kotowski aka Kac

Arthur Kowalski aka Aronson
 Anna Kowalski
 David Koza
 Daniel Kozak
 Jechiel Henryk "Henri" Krauauer kia 1938 Spain
 Chil Krakauer
 Ignace Krakaus – Resistance Commander, Lyon
 Jospi Kraksner carpenter aged 32
 Sjonka Kramsky – TSD
 Sioma Kramski
 Abram Abracza Krasnowicki/Krasni/Krasnobrodzski
 Kraska
 Krassiolick
 Daniel Kraus, from Lvov
 Icchak Kricjer
 Kranjold - murdered by Nazis in Poland
 David Kraus
 Max Krautman
 Sigmund Krawsyk
 Dr Kreisler
 Ignace Krieger - Lodz
 G Krantzdorf
 Maurice Krempel
 Ignacy Krzemien aka Feuerberg
 Maks Kucmak
 Jacub Kujlen
 Majer Szulim Kukler
 Mayer Kukles aka Scholem
 Mayer Kulkes
 Lt Josef Kuligowski - TSD
 Samuel Kuper
 Vladimir/Valdemar Kupcis aka Volodia – Lithuanian medical orderly 35th Div. - TSD
 Izrael Kupferman
 Israel Kuperman
 Haskiel Kuperman
 Marcel Kuperman
 Kupice - France
 A Kupiec
 Issak Kupiec
 Samuel Kupper
 Benjamin Kur b. 1908 kia WW2 defending Moscow
 Rachmil Kurc/Kurtz, kia 1937 Guadalajara
 Michel Kurc
 Josef Kutin – later Deputy Minister for Trade in Poland - TSD
 Aleksander Kusznir
 Margarite "Maia" Kutin
 Josef Kutyn
 Maks Kuzmak, kia Spain
 Izaak Kwalwasser

Maurice Laban
 Elie Lader
 Eliaz Ladeon
 Leon Landu

Armand Landsberg
Hirszt Lansberg
Izrael Lanje kia 1938 Estramadura
Isael Langer
Majer Langman
Borys Laskier
Majzesz Chaim Laskier
Moise Laskier
Kazimierz Lazarowicz
Sioma Szymon Lechman, murdered Auschwitz 1945
Roman Lechter – war correspondent of Polish “Naje Presse” - TSD
Moise Lechtch
Jacub Leibler
Dr Riva Leibovitch
Zygmunt Leibowitz
Boleslaw Leitmann
Josef Leitner POW aged 37
Dr Josef Domb Leitner
Herszt Lekert
Leon Lemel
Pavel “Paul” Leszak aka Peisach Kohn
Herszt Lewent
Dr Adela Lewinska
Benjamin Levinski
Adam Lewinski – 3rd Coy. Mickiewicz bat. – kia Ebro
Maurycy Leser, shot by Fascists in Spain
Benoit Leszak
Leon Lew, Israel
Maks Lewandowski POW aged 32 wia
Meir Lewi, kia Spain
Ignace Lewi
Leib Lewi
Jozef Lewicki
Dorota “Dora” Birubach Lewin
Lewin
Majzesz Lewinson/Levinson
Simon Lewinson
Saloman Lewkowicz, kia with French Partisans 1944
Scholem “Scholek” Lewkowicz
Szloma Liben
Salomon Liber b. Tomaszow 1902, aka Lubelski - kia
Mendel Liberman
Ignacy Liberman
Abraham Licht
Leon Lichtenstein
Samuel Lifszyc
Dr Artur Lilker POW aged 33
Zelig Limkowicz
Zelik Linkowicz
Lipman
Natan Lipszyc
Simon Lipschitz
Simcha Lifszyc b. Rzeszow – fought with the British
Abram Lipskind
Eva Lipszyc



Abram Lipskind
Josef Lipskind kia 1938 Lerida

Beniamin Lorento Lipszyc – Bundist kia Lerida
Barcelo Lipszyc, kia Spain
Natan Lipszyc
Abraham Lisner
August Lisik POW aged 31
Majer List aka Markus - murdered by the Nazis – from Argentina
Zwi Litwak - kia France 1943
Herman Litwak
Z Litvak
Michel Litwin
Stefan Litwin
Mlle G. Litynska
Lytynski
Basil Lobasky POW aged 32
Marcel Loewi
Szaja Lonkiewicz
Dr Laura Lorska aka Slavka
Andre Lorski
David Jacob Lotninger kia Spain
Szloma Lubelczyk
Boleslaw “Kuba” Lubelski aka Bolek Zygielman
Henryk Lubliner
Henoch Lubraniecki
Jankel Lukia
Paul Lukacz
Ms Rachela Luftig, France
Yacob Lurie



Samuel Machlewicz
Chaim Macoeki
Hersz Majenowicz
Yosef Kantor Majewssi
Josef Majzer kia Spain 1938
Chaim Makowski
Janine “Juanita” Majler
Eli Males
Ms Ruth Fideli/Maliniak
Sender Malach
Jacob Maler
Leon Mandel - kia Spain
Henryk Mandelbaum
Joseph Mandelbraut
Manes
Edmund Marciniak
Aron Moszek Manhajm
Josef Mania kia, Casa de Campo, Madrid
Josef Mansfeld
Jacub Marbach
Samuel Margulies
Leon Markowicz
Markus

Franz Masur aged 40 POW
Natan Martynowiecki
Daniel Maslicki
Josef Mateak/Matkack kia Spain
Abraham Matorin
Jacob Mauer
Emil Mayer kia 1938 Ebro

Josef "Josiek Sulinski" Mazel b. Voronej, Russia 1914 husband of Sula , kia Ebro 1938 aged 24 years – war correspondent

Leib Mazowiecki
Daniel Mazrycer
Gina Medem – war correspondent for Yiddish newspaper – TSD.
Josef Mehlman
Roman Melchior – Dombrowskis – TSD.
Maria "Maryska Jonasowa" Melchior
Hersz Leib Majerowicz, kia France 1941 with partisans
Simon Melikin
Jan Melerovicz
Melniker
Mendz
Isak Merovici (Ukr.) aged 35, carpenter
Horst /Chanan Meyer b. 16/2/12 @Laibau, went to Israel
Seweryn "Gold" Michalak
Arnold Michelson
Motel Mielnickier
Szymon Milgram
Szymon Milikin
Abram Millerman
Michal "Stefan" Mielzynski – Polish partisan kia Warsaw.
Michel Mielzynski
Mieczyslaw Mietkowski
Jozef Miler
Zacher Miler
Frumka Miller
Abram Milman kia Ebro 1938
Abraham Millerman
Emmanuel Millenbank
Abraham Mine/Minc
Chaim Minkes aka Mietek Fiala
Hersz Minkowski
Daniel Minarski
Ferder/Feodok Misner
Natan Mitnowiecki
Rebele Moche (Le petit Rabin)
Dawid Mondszaju
Jakub/Mospan Jacubi Filip Mopan
Matias Morgenstern
Szmul Morgensztern
Elie Moses (Schmidt)
Isaak Moszew
Maria Mota
Stefan Motyka - TSD
Josef Mozart

Eliasz "Elek" Mozes
David Mundstein
Pinkus Muszkat
Efraim Mylen

Albert V. Nachumi aka Arie Weitz – pilot - kia
Nagiel
Josef Najder aka Mickew kia 1937 Cordoba
Moris Najman kia
Foma Najszaler – TSD.
Elzbiets "Liza" Namiot-Hollender
Naratzki - pilot
Chaim Narocki
Liuba Naskatir – nurse
Jan Navrotzki
Wolf "Bruno" Nerger
Lazar Niemand
Loar Niemard
Ivan Nikiforovich aka Nesterenko – Ukrainian Commissar - TSD
Regine Ninkler - nurse
Feliks Nisenholc
David Noitlender
David Notlaender
Dawid Notlaemoler
Antony Nowakowsky
David Nowosielewski
Baruch Bobrus Nysenbaum kia 1937 Villamajor de Gallago

Maurycy Ochshorn
Piotr Oduszewski
Mojzesz Oestreich
Jacub Okonski
Israel Oksenberg
Aisik Olek Olejar
Orzek "Olek" Hercul Nuss b. Siedlice 1912 wia – composed the Botwin Hymn – murdered by Nazis WW2
Major Tadeusz "Tadek" Opman – husband of Jeanette – one of Chiefs of Staff of Polish Brigade – lawyer,
WIA, French Resistance – died 1958 in Paris – TSD.
Roman "Orlov" Orlovski
Moise Orlovski
Dawid Ostrowski
Menachem Ott

Sender Pachter
Seweryn Pachter
Rozalia "Angele" Paiwa
Leon Pakin, murdered by Nazis, Paris 1942
Francisek Palko
Jacub Paluskiewicz
Eliasz Panas
T.M. Pangalos/Panoglas (Greek)
Felix Pankovski
Abraham Pantfil



Mateuss Pastor
 Max Pawel POW aged 33
 Feliks Pfefer kia with partisans, France
 Josef Pfefer
 Sgt. Lejzor Piecznik, Argentina – Pole serving with the Thaelmann's.
 Herman Piecznik
 Pierre (?)
 Hersz Pimerman
 Herman/Henryk Pisarz
 Herman Pitar
 Chaim Pletnicki
 Plarczyk
 Israel Platkiewicz
 Jacub Platkiewicz
 David Hersz Plomik – married a Spanish girl and kia aged 35 years leaving a child
 Lt. Chaim Harry Poncz/Pencz aka “Chari” – wia.
 Portgang
 Aisik Poszt
 Henry Potasz
 Nathan Poutfil
 Maks Preszow
 Jan Primus
 Prokosz
 Leon Wolf Propper
 Artur/Aron Projekt, Israel
 Motel Prymerman
 Zygmunt Przygoda



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 de la Provincia de Buenos Aires

Josef Rabinowicz
 Chaim Rachelbaum
 Leon Racher
 Natan Radzitrski
 Abram Raiter, kia 1939 Catalonia
 Zygmunt “Zach” Rafalovitch
 Isydore Rafalowski
 Czeslaw Rais
 Abram Rajter
 Hersz Rajzman
 Gustaw Rajcher (Rwal)
 Dawid Ralicki
 Abram Rapoport
 Adam Rapoport POW aged 34
 Hersz Rapoport, kia crossing Wisla River with Polish Army
 Jonasz Rapoport
 Liliane “Rilka” Ras
 Jakub Rasner
 Chaim Raczelbuch
 Ravitski
 Dawid Rawicki
 Marian-Leon Rawicz
 Michal Rawicz
 Israel Yehuda Rechter
 Micha Reger aka Szyr Gerson aka Eugenisz Szyr (“Misza”) - Commissar of the Palafox

Reger
Yakub Reich
Heinz Reich
Dr Rachel Reich b. Varsovia, Poland
Simon Rejzman – TSD.
Izrael Juda Reicher
Gusrav “Rwal” Reicher murdered by Stalin 1940’s
Leopold Reicher
Fizsel Reichman, Israel
Adolf Redig/Radig POW aged 39 wia
Leon Reiss
Gil Richa
Marek Richter
Leon Ringelbaum
Ringler
Joel Ritterski
Ritter, kia 1937 Jarama
Charles Rochman, murdered by the Nazis in Belgian Resistance
Marian Rogosz
Daniel Roman
Jacob Romer
Victor Rosen
Leib Rosenblum
Leon Rosenblut
Lawrence Rosenkrantz - nurse
Ernest Meir Rosental
Majer Rosner
Michal Herman Rosner from Kalisz - TSD
Michael Rosner
Markus Rot
Dawid Rogovski Rotenberg
Lt Gerszon Rothalc, kia 1938 Gandesa – machine gunner – member of Poale Zion.
Hersz Rozenberg
Izrael Rozenberg
Maurycy Rozenberg
Szlama Rozenberg
Leon Rosenbilt kia Jarama
Leib Rosenblum
Fajwer Rosengart
Mojzez Mende Rosenhalc (Ukr.??), shoemaker aged 25 POW
Emanuel “Mundek” Rozenholc – b. 26.5.19 – nurse?
Marian Mojzesz Rosenknop
Moise Rosenknop
Mieczyslaw “Emil Vedin” Rosenstein
Mietek Rozenstein
Ernest Majer Rosental
Abraham Rozencweig
Joseph Rozmaryn/Rosmarin - pilot
David Rothberg
Lt. Gerson Rotholz b. Varsovie 1917, kia Pradel 18.10.38
Abraham Rotman
Saul Rozanski
Scholek Rozanski
Wincenti Rozen
Joel Rozental

Maurycy Rozental
Zelman Rozman
Aron Renka Rozowski
Josef Rozowski kia 1938, Spain
Lew Rubin
Izidor Rubinstein
Josef "Gruby Le Gros" Rubinstein kia 1937 Saragossa
Leon Rubinstein died Poland 1961 – CO 2nd Naftali Botwins
Capt Leon Rubinsztayn kia Caspe 3/38
Josef Juda Leon Rubel, kia Spain
Szymon Rudzik murdered at Buchenwald
Moniak Rusinek POW aged 30
Jan Rutkowski – aka Simon – QMS Polish Brig. – French Resistance.
Abraham Ryezkin
Maurycy Rygielhaupt
Joel Ryteski
Fred Rzepkowicz – wia Lerida – TSD
Adam Rzepkowicz
Joseph Rzepkowicz

Leo Sadowski
Majesz Moshe "Michel" Safir/Sapir
Bruno Salomon
Rachel Sapir aka Vilner-Fanstein, sister of Moshe above – died of illness after Auschwitz
J. Salzman
Leon Samet
Samuel Sarnik
Manes Sarkowski
Abraham Schaffel
Chiel Scharin
Abraham Shapira
Naftali Scheinberg
Naftuli Scheiberg
Scheyen
Andrzejek Shuviut (?) / Schmidt POWkia Warsaw Ghetto uprising
Scheinfeld
Kalman Schel
Saloman Schif
Osee Schiffman
Elie Schiffman
Uscher Schiffman
Schiller/Schilleng - Hungarian
Lena Schir – nurse

Josef Schitzer kia 16.2. 1938 Estramadura – b. Aleandria Egypt 1917 when Polish parents Joshua and Ursula fled Palestine from Turks

Saloman Bruno Schleien, carpenter aged 34 (Ukr.) POW
Charles Schmidt
Eliasz Schmidt
Scholem Schnitz
Moritz Marycy Schneebaum/Schnobaum
Wolf Schneiderman

Josef Schoenbach kia Aragon 1938
Paul Schonfeld
Bernard Schobaum
Szulim Schnitzer
Scholem Schnitzer
Chaim Schummacher
Chaim Schuster
Schniel Kopel Schwarz
Max Schwartz
Hania Schwartz aka Faltenberg
Rachel Schwartzman
David Schwartzstein
Michal Segal
George Seldes
Josef Seidel
Shalom Shilom
David Sieradzki
Solomon Siff
Boris Sikora
Epstein Silverstein - nurse
Michal Singer
Maurice Skalka kia
Srulek Skiersabolski, of Kalisz, kia
Salomon Skirbolski
Zelig Skorecke
Zelig Skroniecki
Sender Skrzynia
Micha Skorupinski wia/pow
Wolf Slodki
Jacub Sobkor
Basil Sobaski, farmer aged 34 – Ukr.
Leon Sobkowski
Kalman Sobol
Nachum Soifer
Tader/Tadee Sokol
Stefan Solibera/Solibieda
Majer Solman
Stefan Sosnowski
Joel Spatz
Israel Speiser
Izaak Sperber
Samuel Spielman
Samuel Spilman
Jozef Spira
Karol Spiro
Jesel Spotz
Richard Springer
Martin Sramek
Eugene Stark b. 5.9.09 - nurse
Hersz “Maks” Stark
Robert Steck
Sygmunt Stein
Natan Steinberg
Rudolph Steinberg
Emil Steingold



Lazar Sterheim
Sternhall
Dr Henryk Sternhel
Dr Henryk Stern
Marcel Sternzis
Samuel Stolar/Stolarz
Stanislaw Stolar
Stopczyk
Feliks "Jacobowicz", Felek" Straszak
Ephraim Striker
Ignace Sukiennek
Henryk "Largo" Sulewicz - TSD
Sulinski – war correspondent KIA.
Jose Soler Sturtiwanti – Argentina POW
Gerszon Strupiechowicz

Lt Col Jozef Strzelczk aka Jan Barwinski – 1900-42 – Cpl Polish Army, CO 13th Brigade in Spain – kia
WW2 partisans

Ms Roza Susman
Jacques Sykin
Abraham Szafel
Maurice Szainbaum
Mieczyslaw Miteke Szafram
Mojzesz Szafran kia Ebro 1938
Chaim Zelig Szajnfaber
Willi Szajewicz
Dr Ilja Szapiro (Vilna) kia Spain
Stanislaw Szefer
Szeman/Szejman
Adela Szerman, Belgium – Polish nurse
Albert Szerman, Belgium/Polish
Alter Szerman, Belgium/Polish – from Anvers – Botwin commander
Karol Szeferowicz
David Szeradzki
Major Gustav Szinda - CO 11th Brigade – later lived GDR
Tadee Szlachter
Salomon Szlamowicz
Andrzej Szmidt
Dawid Eugeniusz Dawidek Szmulewski – escaped St Cyprien and survived Auschwitz.
Jan Szmulewski
Kalman Sznajder
Izrael Szpajzer
Gedale Szpiro
Charles Szpiro
Ryszard Szpryngier
Pawel Szpyrka
Chil Szraga
Josef Strzelczyk aka Jan Barwiniski - TSD
Jacub Aron Sztajner
Sameli Sztamler, kia Aragon
Isaak Szreiber
Bernard Sztern kia 1937 Spain
Leon Szterenzys
Abram Sztokstil, died in French camp 1939

Dr Emmanuel Sztokman
Efraim Sztriker
Norbert Szulklaper
Samuel Szumik, kia 1938, Spain
Josef Szplat
Franciszek Szubert
P. Swarc
Szmuel Kopel Swarc
Hersz Swarcberg
Jakub Swarcberg
Pinkus Szydlowar, Belgium
Marcin Szymanski – TSD
Jan Szymkiewicz
Eliasz Szyfman
Mieczyslaw “Mietek” Szleyen – editor of Dombrowski newspaper – died 1955.
Zosia Szleyen - wife

Nurse Rachel Swarcman aka “Angele” – from Bialystok – French Resistance – left Poland 1969, died Israel 1973 – married to Communist Paraguayan Indian Paiva, killed by Nazis in France – TSD.

Capt Aleksander Ilya Davidovitch Szurek aka “Alek” – born 3.8.1907 in Kalisz Poland, died March 1978 USA – author of “The Shattered Dream”- TSD – adjt. to Gen. Walter Swierczewski of Polish Brigade, and then Gen. Boleslaw Moloja – served Polish Army WW2, POW, French Resistance, fled Poland 1968; family murdered in Holocaust – hus. of Berta.

Icchok Szyzbach
Chaim Szyster
Marcel/Mendel Szterenzys/Sterenzys aka Kot

Tabacznik – kia Aragon
Boleslaw Taichman
Alter Tajtelbaum
Dawid Tanelechnik
David Tandetnik

Dr Capt. Victor Taubenfligel – later Prof of Medicine at Univ. of Gdansk - TSD

Maurice Tauber

Aron Tenenbaum – murdered at Auschwitz

Chaskiel Tenenbaum – murdered by the Nazis in Paris in WW2, cousin of Janina Hochland, Manchester.

Dawid Tenenbaum, kia Jarama

Isaak Tenenbaum

Izaak Tenenberg

Bernard Tiszler

Szmul Todres/Tudres

Simcha Todres

Abram Tomaszewski

Leon Tomaszewski

Izaak Tomaszuk

Col. Henryk Heniek Torunczyk – b. 1909 Wloclawek, served Polish army - former Polish soldier and engineer, last commander of the Botwin Company, Chief of Staff Polish Dombrowskis Brigade - later a Polish partisan (Prago)

Henryk Tragibetregier, kia Spain

Henryk Tracki/Trojan aka Anton Muller – went to Israel & served British Army WW2
Hersz Trocki kia France
Saul Trocki , murdered by Gestapo Berlin 1943
Trojan aka Adler
Jakub Trojnacki
Yosef Trojnacki
Gerszon Trupiechowisz
Tuchman
Aleksander Turkieltaub
Victor Tulman – Hungarian and later the “Red Rabbi” of France
Leib Tygier

Nathan Ulman

Arie Weitz / Wajc aka Albert Nachumi , pilot , kia 1936, Madrid
Israel Wachter POW
Don Wagman-Grott
Jacub Wajman
Eliasz Wajnberg
Jozef Waidberg
Wajhaber
M. Wajnberg
Herman Wajnberger, died 1943 in Kirgizia, Russia from wounds recieved in Spain
Herman Waingeber
Henryk Wajngart
Guta Wainsztajn
Saloman Wajngart
Aron Wajngart
Nachman Wajnrit
Jan Wajntraub
Saul Wajntraub
Stanislaw Waintraub
Z Wais
Eliasz Wajsband
Eliasz Wajsberg
Josef Wajsberg, POW Spain and perished
Lejzor Wajsberg, kia Spain
M. Wajsberg
Salomon Wajsberg
Josef Mendel Wajsblum
Mordechaj Wajsborn
Karol Waks
Scholem Waks
Lucien Walach
Jacques Wallach
Antonio Wanslag
Chaim Warszawski, kia with French Maquis
Mieczyslaw Warszawski
Dawid Warszawski kia France 1942
Szlama Warszawski, kia in Paris Resistance laboratory making grenades
Nachman Gerszon Wassermann
Szulim Waserbach, carpenter aged 33 POW
Faivel Wasserman



Waszyk
Mendel Weichenberg
Dr Zalman Wabery/Weinerman aka "Zenek" - TSD
Eliasz Weinberg, kia French Resistance 1944
Saloman Rysiek "Rubio" Weinberger - TSD.
Rucio Richek Weinberg
Samuel Weinberg
Abraham Weinrot
Saul Weinrot
Zenon Weinerman
Jacob Weinman
Szolek Weinrib
Nachman Weintit
Majer Weintraub
Abram Weintraub
Salomon Weintraub
Micha Werter
Israel Weisberg, kia in Paris Resistance
Salomon Weisberg
Elie Weisband
Weiss – Hungarian in Polish bat. – cartographer kia Polish Partisans WW2 - TSD
Marek Weissenberg
Helene Weissman - nurse
Abram Weitman kia Teruel 1937
Mojzesz Josef Weitman, brother of Abram
Moise Weisman
Roman Weintrych
Samuel Weinberg
Hersz Weksler kia Spain 1938
Josef Welker
Jerzy Welikanowicz
Dr "Wiska" Welikanowicz
Jakub Wegman
L. Wielopolski, Israel
Abram Wien
Abram Wiener
Mendel Wien
Aleksander Wierkila
Kalman Wigdorowicz
Iser Wilf
Pawel "Paul/Pol" Wimia
Jozef Winklef
Regina Winkler

Leon Winter aka Zagorski – partisans, sent to Siberia, Polish Govt. official till 1968 pogroms – died West Germany 1984.

Dr Erwin Wolf
Karol Wolf
Tomaz Wozniak
Ms. Celina Wolfzahn
Isydor Ernest Wolfzahn
Eliasz Wolkowicz
Pavel Wultz
David Wurzel/Wirsztel

Froim Eduard Wuzek
Jan Wyka (poet)
Jan Wyka
Szulim Wyszogrodzki, Israel

Josef Zajdel
Szaja Mojzesz Zajderman
S. Zajdman
Dr Alexander Wojnarek Zajdorfa, murdered by Nazis in France 1943
Dr Dora/Dorota Zajdorf b. 11.7.13
Szymon Zajdorf, Canada
Kazimierz Zajdenstrumf
Abram "Antoni" Zajoutz
Izydor Zalzman died 1963 Poland
Jacob Zavidovicz
Sonja Zaydman – nurse b. 1.10.10
Samson Zeidenstadt
Meier Zeller, murdered in Auschwitz
Ozjasz Zeller Mayer
Ilya Zelmanowicz
Hersz Henryk Zimmerman/Cymerman, kia with French Resistance 1942
D Zimmerman
Andrzej Zmijewski
Janos Zsiros metallurgist aged 28 – Hung.
Awin Zundel
Josef Zylberman
Abraham Zylberstein, kia Spain 1937
Lipman Zyngierman
Kopel Zyskind
Aron Zysman
Schepsl Zyngerman
Joseph Zyngier
Moise Zyngier
Salomon Zysman
Marian Zysman
Szulim Icchok Zysman

THE AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS - ABRAHAM LINCOLN / WASHINGTON BRIGADE

The American veterans were the first to publish a list of their volunteers in the early 1980's. It was fraught with difficulties as during the McCarthy era many records were hidden and lost, whilst many volunteers used aliases and nick-names, often misspelt. Using their own written and oral archives as well as a passport study by the Subversion Activity Control Board, ship passenger lists and US Military Intelligence records, the project was completed after three years. Most of the addresses came from copies of "*Scope of Soviet Activity in the USA – Hearings before Congress, Feb 1957*" copied for the author by James Carmody.

So far as Jews are concerned, numerous obvious Jewish names have been extracted by the author from the list but there are many Jewish sounding names as well of those who may not be Jews. These have been included as the VALB researchers quite rightly say that equally there are many Jews who used Anglicized

or Spanish aliases whose Jewish background we may never know, and those of course could not be extracted ; so the one balances out the other.

I am most grateful to Moe Fishman of the Jewish VALB in New York, USA, for his help in supplying me with a copy of the list of American volunteers. The ML archive of the IB revealed a newspaper cutting of 21.2.39 listing the American kia and a book of the list of the American volunteers by Adolf Ross, dated 1993.

Bernard Abramofsky aka Leonard Abiel kia – 82 Bank St NYC
Herman Hyman Abramowitz – 1448 40th St Brooklyn kia Jarama aged 27, 3/37
Nathan Joseph Abramowitz – born 247 Madison Ave, Youngstown Ohio 6.12.13 – kia Gandesa 4/ 38
Leon Acker
Bertram Blanchard Acosta – 46 West 17th St NYC
Bernard Ades
Alexander Adler 197 2nd Ave NYC
Hans Adolphe – NY kia Jarama 2/37
Leon Adomian
Harry Ain – 1527 43rd St Brooklyn kia Ebro aged 28, 7/38
Reuben Albert kia Gandesa 4/38 - 36 Beaufort St Rochester NY
Marcus Mordechai Alper 27 Egmont St Brookline Mass./39 Tavern Rd Boston – WW2
David Robert Altman – kia WW2 – 2739 North 1st St Milwaukee
Jack Altman 2438 East 22nd St Brooklyn
Richard Altman
Ernest Amatniek 315 East Mount Eden Ave Bronx
Elmer Merle Amidon – 44 3rd St, San Fran.
Joseph Anasevich
Jospeh Appel
David/Irving Ernest Arion/Arlon kia Brunete 7/37 - 51 Horatio St NYC
Bert Arberg
Jack Arnold aka Waks kia Sierra Caballs 9/38
Sidney Milton Arnold – 3230 N Osceola Ave, Chicago kia Jarama 2/37
Abe Arnowdin (letter)
Jack Arnovitz
Meyer Aronovitch – 2890 West 21st St Brooklyn
Myron Mike Aronberg aka Ehrenberg aka Hill 317 Summit Ave Boston
A. Asa – Turkish veteran
Joseph Auerbach – 272 Kosclusko St, Brooklyn kia Brunete 7/37 aged 24
Louis Auerbach 1487 College Ave Bronx – WW2
Abraham Avram – 1200 Andrus St Akron, Ohio kia aged 46
Joseph Harold Azar 327 Grand St Brooklyn

Sidney Esak Babsky – executed as a POW 1938 – 2010 Grand Ave Bronx
Babetski – PI – J Garber
Lionel Backler – died of wounds Murcia
Rubin Bacofsky aka Barr aka Henry Conrad – POW and kia Teruel 1/38
Isaak Bagner – 105 Buena Vista Ave Yonkers
Mike Moses/Morris Bailin 2820 Bright St Brooklyn
Bertram Bakerman 82, 82nd St Brooklyn - WW2
Elias Ilya Balagurchik – POW, 76 East 3rd St / 255 East 10th St, NYC – WW2
Edward Ross Balchowsky 1418 Lake Shore Dr, Chicago
Mario Baldassio aka Levenson

Joseph Baran/owsky aka Barron/Spencer/Len Fletcher - 2809 South Maple St LA/ 323 Commerce St Klamath Falls Oreg.

Ted Baranowsky aka Barrows

Thomas Michael Barcovitch /Barkovitch b. 1914? In Case, W Virginia - 4810 Blackberry Way Pitts/ and Lawrenceville Pa.

Isidore aka Frank Barcena/Barcona 40 Palmetto St/ 980 Utica Ave Brooklyn

Philip Bard – 1st Commissar of the Lincolns – 46 Bank St NYC

Harold H Barnett

Samuel Baron

Herman Barr – 73rd St Brooklyn 1963

Abbey (Abraham David) Barsky/Borsky – 3038 Brighton 5th St, Brooklyn kia Ebro

Ben Barsky – 2150 Crotona Parkway NYC kia Corbera/Sierra Pandols 8/38

Dr Edward K Barsky – ML – Chief MO of the IB – 127 West 86th St, NYC – died USA 1977

Arthur/Arsen Bartl /Baratal/Senjo/Arthur - aka August Baratal – b. Split – seaman – OSS WW2

Ephraim Bartlett/Barlet

Henry Basko aka Basvowsky /Buszozowsky – 12 West 27th St Bayonne NJ

Sidney Bassin/Bassim 627 Linden Blvd/170 E. 35th, Brooklyn – WW2

Ralph Bates (British?)

Julian Baublis aka Babbit – 14 Ashmont St, Worcester Mass., kia Fuentes 10/37

Albert John Baumler aka Bamler - pilot – 43 Myrtle Ave Trenton NJ

Bet Becker

Samuel Beckowitz

Lt Elias Begelman aka Beal – memoirs in B15B p.70-1 – Brigade Staff Officer – 457 West 23rd NYC - WW2

Carl Gustave Belau/belan POW – 768 Reaney St, St Paul Minn.

Sam Belkowitz

Michael Beloff/Baloff b. 1888? – farmer, also served with Canadians – wia – 434 Front St Toledo

Ed Bender – Cadre Training Officer – WW2

Samuel Beregovsky

Ludwig Beregszaszy – 107-32 124th St, Richmond Hill LI, kia Almeira 7/37

Delmer Berg aka Daniel Edelsey/Esly 132 N Hill St, LA/ Manteca, Calif.

Jacob Bergen/Bergin 161 West 16th NYC

Harry Berger

Wilho F. Bergman/Borgman

Meyer Berkowitz – 2118 Abbington Rd, Cleveland died of wounds Albacete after Almeira, 9/37

Norman Nathan Berkowitz 235 2nd Ave NYC/1881 Coney Is Ave Brooklyn – WW2

Isadore Berkowitz 306 West 80th NYC – WW2

Samuel Berkowitz/Belkowitz 179 East 105th St NYC

Leopold Berman aka John Berkeley – POW/WIA – 1536 East Pratt St Balt./ Boston/Brooklyn

Raymond Berman kia Gandesa 3/38 – 1013 Hudson Ave , N Bergen, NJ

Abraham Bernard aka Eugene Allen – Ferry Hotel, San Fran.

Benjamin Bernstein

Hilliard Edgar Bernstein 2416 Park Ave Richmond Virg.

Louis Bernstein – 1312 Park Ave NYC

Samuel Bernstein kia Ebro 8/38 – 717, Coster St Bronx

George Isaak Bernstock

Alvah Cecil Bessie – staff officer – 161 Lexington Ave NYC

James Bezanovich aka Albert Brezovic – kia Gandesa/Ebro 7/38

Hermann Bieber

Samuel Bierman/Berman 125 West 88th NYC/175 East 155th Bronx c/o H Kraus

Hyman Billewitz aka Herbert Burton

William Max Binn 327 East 12th NYC
Saul Israel Birnbaum 155 South 2nd Brooklyn – WW2
David Blair – 302 Peshine Ave, Newark NJ
John Blank kia Gandesa 4/38
Emil Micky Blaser aka Brown kia Jarama 2/37
Stanley Emil Blaskiewicz 1115 Dillon St St. Louis/2626 West Thomas Chic.
Paul Block Jr. – Port Chester/Brooklyn, No 3 Coy Commander – kia Belchete 9/37
Joseph Block
Maurice Bloom kia Alcaniz 3/38 - 34 Van Guilder Ave La Rochelle NY
John Oscar Bloom
Nathan Nehemiah Bloom
Abraham Bluestone aka Stern aka Blumenfeld 508 East 173rd St NYC
Harry Blum 145 East 16th St/30 Lewis St NYC – WW2
Walter Bober
Phillip Raphael Bodkin aka Carl Bradley
George Boehm / Boem – b. 1898 – restaurant owner – also served with Canadians - NYC kia Villa Alba
7/38

Nathan Isidore Borensky
Fred Borer POW - 111, West 1st Ave, Columbus Ohio
Wayland/William Borer 723 Spring St Toledo
Louis Bortz 1036 East 123rd St Cleveland – WW2

Herman Bottcher/Boettcher - German born highly decorated WW2 soldier DSC and bar, 3 purple hearts,
as well as Spanish medal of valour, fought in New Guinea – kia Leyte 1945 WW2

Elijah Botuck 66 Dorchester St Worc. Mass.

Max Meicher Bowers aka Bauers 104 West Main St Grass Valley Calif/2531 S. Clara Ave, Almeida
Calif/S Francisco.

Harry Jack Boxer aka Cohen 30-34 37th St LI, NYC/Queens - WW2
Charles Boyce aka Karl Boehacke kia 24/11/37 - Crestwood Rd Fairfield, Conn.
Harry/Harvey Karl Boyer aka Hans Hoyer 4436 Latour St Seattle – WW2
Oscar Braunstein
Morris Breier/Brier
Max Brenner

Lt Sam Stone Brenner – store owner of 4th and Green St and pilot of 702 South Washington Sqdn – b
30.6.94 Philadelphia, served WW1, d 8.4.71 or 41; brother of Mollie

Bertram Arthur Breslow

Albert Louis Brezovic/aka James Bezanovich Canada/Pitts – kia Ebro 7/38 – 212 Edgewood Ave,
Trafford Pa

Kenneth Deforest Bridenthal 3419 17th Ave N, Birmingham, Al.
Morris Brier 277 Grafton St Brooklyn – WW2
Anton/Antun Briski aka Birs/Brisa – b. 1906 Croatia - – kia Jarama 4/37 – 8426 Muskegon Ave, Chic.
George Brodsky
Ephraim Bromberg
Eugene David Bronstein – 161 Columbia St Camb, Mass/Bronx kia Brunete 7/37
Louis Bronstein
Oscar Bronstein/Brownstein – 5942 Pine St, Philad.
Jean Bronstein

Benny Bernard Benzion Brostoff 666 Stone Ave/600 Van Sicklen Ave, Brooklyn
Frank Ferrel Hymie Brown 494 58th St/461 42nd St, Oakland Calif.
Benjamin Hirschfield Brown/Bron NYC – 39 Tenafly Rd Inglefield NJ/109 West 76th St, NYC
Archie Brown, brother of Frank Hymie – longshoreman – 2062 Union St/27 Clay St, SF
Czeslaw Brudzinsky kia Gandesa 4/38 – 685 West 20th St, San Pedro, Calif.
Samuel Brustein aka Joe Brandt 975 East 178th St NYC
Mike Bubich – printer - 1334a, N 14th St, Milwaukee
Bernard Bucher - Ohio
Nathan Norman Budish 135 Iglehart Ave, St Paul, Minn
Milton Burdick – 915 East 88th St Brooklyn kia Jarama 2/37
Bob Buruk
Willy Busch NYC kia Jarama 2/37
Raphael Busch Brage aka Buck 337 East 22nd, NYC
Irving Busch 127 West 86th St NYC
Sam Buskin
Frank Walter Buturla aka Buturich 693 Riverdale Ave Brooklyn/ 579 Lafayette St Bridgeport Conn.

Leonard Cahn aka Eli Cohen
Morris Cain
Ben Camnitz kia Sierra Cabolla 9/38 – 2338 N 26th St, Milwaukee
Karl Jacob Cannon/ Connon 352 Batavia St Toledo – survived CoB
William Harris Cantor – survived “City of Barcelona” sinking
Arthur Carlson aka Carl Joseph kia Jarama 2/37
Samuel Carsman aka Carson 23 S. Sherman Wilkes-Barre, Pa – kia WW2
Allan H Cass aka Kushner
Robert Cecil-Smith
George Chaikin 245 East 11th NYC – WW2
Jacob Jack Chait kia Gandesa 4/38 – 163 West 13th St NYC
Abraham Alfred “Chick” Chakin, KIA Caspe 3/38 – 43 East 27th St NYC
Samuel Chapoff – 416 Fort Washington Ave, NY kia Jarama 2/37
Victor Chenkin
Hyman Frank Chesler 2922 West 35th Brooklyn
Joseph Chimilowski – 2601 W Selzer St Philad.
Isadore Chocheles 405 Belmont Ave NYC
Richard Joseph Chodoff -
Max Cimet – Pilot – San Fran.
Joseph Cobert, Kraft Farm Toms River NJ – WW2
Edgar James George Cody kia 503 West 23rd NYC
Abraham Cohen – kia Jarama 2/37 - 58 Sagamore St Lynn, Mass.
Albert Cohen
Alvin Cohen aka Al Warren 286 MacClennan Ave, Mt Vernon, NY
Bernard Cohen NYC kia Jarama 2/37
Isadore Cohen aka Albert Robbins 399 East 22nd NYC
Lawrence Cohen aka Larry Cane, Coy. Commander - 7 Mt Morris Park West/ 1619 Madison Ave NYC
Leon Cohen 5355 La Cresta Ct, Hollywood LA
Lewis Cohen
Louis Cohen – NY City – kia Gandesa 4/38
Milton Mitchell Cohen 5435 Kenwood Chic. – survived CoB
Robert R. Cohen 2010 Peoria Rd Springfield Ill/Chicago?
Robert Garland Colodny 5558 Ellis Ave Chic. – WW2
Franklin Fay Cone 379 Montclair Ave Glen Ellyn, Ill/3516 Lake Park Ave Chic.

Maurice Michael / Morris Conway aka Cohen POW – S Fran/58 South Oxford Brooklyn/317 Dodge St Janesville Wisconsin. Is this Israel Altman, later later a Soviet spy in the Rosenberg scandal , exchanged for a British spy and later died in Russia??

Jack Cooper aka Isidore Ralph Levitt/Leavitt POW – WW2
Milton Cooper – NY kia 23/12/37
William Wolf Bill Cooper
Phillip Cooperman kia – 345 East 18th St NYC
Arthur Henry Coopman/Coapman 14047 Faircrest Detroit kia
Abraham Copeland – 1565 Fulton Ave Bronx
Frederick Leon Copp kia Gandesa 4/38 – 290 Hanover St Manchester, NH
Michael Costa 26 Rhine St Rochester NY
Harry Allen Crain – 1501 Firestone Blvd. LA
Phillip Crane aka Cohen/Conway/Rotter/Potter aka Jacob
Virgil Ray Cresswell aka Ray Hornberger 10203 East 9th Kansas City
Sydney Crotto 242 East 21st NYC
Joseph Cuban kia Gandesa 7/38 - 1157 Wheeler Ave Bronx
Frank James/Joseph Cwierz/Civiers/Swierz/Civietz/Curez, 1042 Howard St San Fran.

Sidney W Danzic

Capt. Samuel Leon (?) Stephen Daduek/Daduk – 1st American to fly for Loyalists, red/blonde haired pilot, stocky, former sign writer and electrician , wore a red bandana and blue overalls when flying – b 10.2.10 Brooklyn – 2367 64th St Brooklyn - d 10.10.86 – wia in crash breaking his thigh – flew in battles over Madrid, in Potisis, Fokkers and Breguets (in which he shot down one Heinkel 111). Before and after flying he had fought in the infantry as a company commander of the Lincolns and with the Thaelman's – wia several times. Fought in WW2 Medical Corps.

Joseph Dallet Jr., kia Fuentes 10/37 - 377 East Lucius Youngstown Ohio

Milo V. Danyanovich/Damjanovic b. 1897 Montenegro – kia Quinto 1937 – was in Serbian army WW1 and POW of Austrians – car worker.

Morris/Maury Dashevsky – wia Belchete – memoirs B15B p. 167 - 165 Massasolt St Springfield Mass
Murray Dauber
David Davidson 1326 Oak Pt Bronx – WW2
Joe Davidson
Solomon Davis – 924 Stone Ave Brooklyn – WW2 – survived CoB
John N Degelman
John/Ivan Deskovich 1894-1963 – b. Croatia
Julius Herman Deutsch, Coy. Commander 41 Charlton, NYC/1815 Washington St., Laredo, Tex – WW2
Gershon Devinsky
Daniel Dickstein 1819 Humboldt Blvd./ 815 West Harrison, Chic
Raymond Henry Disch – 1037 West Michigan St Milwaukee – WW2
Nicholas Dogendorf - Seaman – 1423 Decater St Balt.
David Dombroff /Dornhoff aka Richard Kenney – 68 Bay 32nd Brooklyn – WW2
Richard Dombrowski – Deroit kia Gandesa
Abraham Morris A. Domes/Domas 250 West 57th NYC

Dave Doran/Dransky - USA commissar – Prago – engineered the mass surrender of Fascists at Belchite, aged 28 years. Son of a paper mill worker from Albany, NY, worked with Black TU's in Alabama in 1930's – B15B pp. 223,277. Born Albany NY 4.10.09, lived 725 Lexington Ave, NYC/Pitts – kia Gandesa 4/38

Leon Lenel Dorsky 107 Union Hall St, Jamaica NY
George Dubovich - b. 1910 - Duluth, Minn. - POW and executed after Belchite - Alcaniz 3/38
David Drummond b. Seattle 10.5.05 – lived 223 West 24th NYC

Morris Ecker aka Acker kia Alcaniz 3/38 – 1449 2nd Ave NYC
Sam Ecstein 2969 West 24th Brooklyn/2846 West 29th NYC
Julius Jack Lennard Eggen/Eagen kia 3 or 4/38 – seaman – 714 Coronado St LA/San Fran.
Edward “Teddy” Mann aka Ehlert
Isadore Ehrenberg aka Jack Jordan – 6220 Cottage Grove Chic. – WW2
Dave Ehrenurg
Edward Ehrlich aka Erik Edwards – MG Coy. – 176 Waverly Place NYC – WW2
Rubin/Ruben Ehrlich – 800 8th Ave NYC – WW2
Louis A. Eider 12328 Brackland Ave Cleveland/3016 Folsom St LA – WW2

Abraham Boris Eisenberg aka Ben Sobel/Sam Abelson/Henderson/Julius Lieberman/aka Albert – 104 Devon St, Roxbury, Minn/ Boston, Mass./1646 Union St Brooklyn/1600 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn – law student

Robert Bill Ellis aka William “Bill” Susman/Sam Susman – Treasure Is, Cidra PR/160-04 89th St NYC
David Engels/Engelson – Commissar No 1 Coy – memoirs B15B p.261 – 739 East 5th St NYC.
Hermann Engert
Leon Ente – 145 East 23rd NYC
Bernard Entin kia Brunete 7/37 – 1408 Sterling Place Brooklyn
David Epstein 430 6th Ave NYC
Hyman Epstein – 237 East 25th Brooklyn/Chicago/Vancouver kia 3/38
Milton Moses Epstein aka Milton Rayfield – 377 Montgomery St Brooklyn NY kia Ebro 7/38
Sydney Epstein
Solomon Epstein
Jacob Epstein aka Jake Berman 242 East 19th NYC
Albert Alton Ettinger – Hyak, Wash.
Dr Abraham Ettelson – 3105 Augusta Blvd, Chic.
Henry Exstein Jr. 164 West 74th NYC – WW2

Max Farrar aka Farber/Herman Goff – 9102 Palatine St Seattle – WW2 – survived CoB
William Maurice Faber aka Fahr
Isidore Fajans - 268a Kosclusko St Brooklyn – West Point Officer aka “Toots” – Italy OSS WW2
Irving Fajans – WW2 OSS
Joseph Farkasovski NYC kia Teruel 1/38
Richard M Fein aka Meyer
Francis Feingersh aka Frank Lister 3125 Fairmont St LA/NYC – WW2
Hammy Feigin
Herman L. Feld - pilot – b Berlin 21.2.14 kia Madrid 7/37
Sol Feldman/Fellman – 1059 Glenmore Ave Brooklyn/Philad. Brother of Harry (below)
Abraham Feldman
Orrin Erlandy Feldt – 6742 Seneca Ave Detroit
Joseph Samuel “Yussie” Feller/Feher kia Hajar 3/38– 1031 Fillmore St San Fran./Omaha
Mike Feller, brother of Joseph – kia WW2
Milton Feller – 1550 55th St Brooklyn – WW2 kia
Harry Fellman aka Enrique Feldman kia – 3552 Case St, Omaha – brother of Sol (above)
Milton Felson/Felsen 2448 East 24th St Brooklyn – WW2
Francis Edward Fender POW – 409 W Gordon St Valdosta Ga.

Adolf Feuerlicht

William Fierman aka Herman – Philadelphia kia

Eugene Finick/Finnick pilot – 246 East 2nd St, NYC

Alexander Finkel – 1845 52nd St Brooklyn kia Brunete/Quinto 8/37, brother of Sam Waters

Ben Finkel aka Minor – 3017 Ocean Parkway NYC / c/o Unterman 2932 6th St NYC

Norman Finkelstein kia Gandesa 4/38 – 624 N Caldwell St Charlotte NC

Harry Finkenberg, hus, of Charlotte – WW2 – badly burnt Spain - from 2349 Benson Ave., Brooklyn – died 1970

Louis Fischer – “The First American Volunteer” – CQMS – veteran of 39th bat. Jewish Legion, Royal Fusiliers WW1

Nelson Nathan Fishelson – 1728 N Appleton St, Balt/NY kia Teruel 1/38

Harry Fisher – 592 Greene Ave Brooklyn – WW2 B26 Fl Engin. USAAF – later worked for Tass in NY

Irving Fishgold – 1514 West 8th St, Brooklyn kia Gandesa/Ebro 7/38

Harry Fishman

Henry Fishman b. Russia – LA grocery clerk

Morris Simon Fishman 4015 Perry St LA/NYC - seaman

Moe Moses Fishman 2909 Broadway Astoria LI

Sol Fishman 119 East 17th St NYC

Emyl Charles Flam kia Belchite 3/38 – 2034 Vista Del Mar LA/NYC

Leo Fleischman kia 10/36

Edward James Fliegler 705 N Coronado St/5958 Carlton Way LA

Victor Franco kia Fuentes 10/37 – 33 Westminster Rd Brooklyn

Raymond Frank kia 3/38 – 118 154th Pl, Calumet City, Ill.

Irving Frankel aka Isidore Isaac 202 Herzl St Brooklyn/23 West 8th St

Zalmond David Franklin 1351 Touhey Ave Chic

E. Franklin

Saul Fredberg

Edward Milton Freed aka Gil Lang kia Jarama 2/37 – 115 East 119th St NYC

Harry Freed – 450 East 81st St NYC

Jack Jacob Freeman – 906 Dekalb Ave Brooklyn kia Ebro/Sierra Cabollo 9/38

Maurice Freeman 3260 Beech Ave Chic – WW2

Sam Freeman

Raymond Fridle – Chicago kia Ebro

Saul Friedberg – 8052 Muskegon Chic/382 Summit Ave Cedarhurst LI – WW2

Marcus B. Fried – 25 Wilcock St Dorchester Mass.

Sylvester Frank Friedle kia Ebro 10/38 – 3614 N Mozart St, Chic.

Eli Friedman

Jack Friedman, Accord, NY – WW2

Martin Friedman – 2105 Daly Ave NYC/41-15 50th St Woodside LI

Maurice Wolf Friedman kia Gandesa 4/38 – 1914 Golden Gate Ave, San Fran./LA

Morton Laurence Friedman – 236 Shady Ave Pitts/Brooklyn kia Brunete 7/37

Roswald Friedman

William Friedman – 403 Shatford Brooklyn

Herman Fries

Morris Frisch

Nicholas Fritzhand - 1107 Prospect Ave Bronx

Raleigh Frohman – 1075 Gerard Ave, Bronx – kia Teruel 1/38

Peter Frye aka Friedman

Julius Funk aka Giulia – kia Cabera 9/38 – 4812 Vanderbilt St, Detroit

Samuel Saul David Fuhrer aka Sam Fuller – 3425 West 16th St, Chic.

Adolf Feurlicht – 25 2nd Ave NYC

Lt Milton Meyer Gale aka Galitska – Staff Officer.

Johnny Gates - USA (known to Lou Kenton) aka Solomon Israel Regenstreif – born 144 South Forest St, Youngstown, Ohio/lived 1981 East 177th St, Manhattan, died 23.5.92 aged 78 years - with 86th Brigade at Cordoba, organiser of 20th bat. and “ a political and organisational spirit of the English speaking company...which demonstrated great fighting courage...later Brigade Commissar” – letter from Lt Col Moradi – B15B p226 – highest ranking American officer - fought in WW2.

Louis Anton Gayle – 278 Henry St NYC/810 Marcey Ave Brooklyn

Ben Gardner – kia WW2

Sam Gebin 4008 W Grenshaw St Chic. – WW2

Leo Geer/Geir/Girr – 3225 Orange St Chic

Carl Frederick Geiser - Commissar, Mackenzie-Papineau bat., Canada, POW San Pedro de Cardenas by Italians and exchanged – via Fuentes del Ebro, Oct 1937. 222 W 23rd NYC

Samuel Gelfan

Bernard Gerber 246/8 East 51st Brooklyn

Julius Gerhardt POW - Illinois

Lt. John Gerlach/Gerlack aka Ivan/Ben Rujevcic Chicago – b. 1915 Croatia – mechanic – lived California

Frank Gilek/Yilek

Henry Giler aka Gilerowitz POW – WW2

Louis Ginsburg – 1057 51 St , Brooklyn

Lester Lazarus Gittelson 244 East 15th NYC – pilot – WW2

John Albert Givulinovich aka Givins – b. Seattle 1908 - 1240 5th Ave N, Seattle/9 West Harrison St – via and served with Canadians too.

Robert Gladnick

Herman Louis Glickman 932 Vick St Pitts. – WW2

Harry Gluck – 6162 Hollywood Blvd., LA – WW2

Max Gluck/Glick kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2744 West 8th St LA

Louis Gnepp 31 South 58th Philad. – WW2

Paul Gobert

Hans Goepel kia Belchite 3/38

Sylvester Goett

Irving Goff aka Max Farrar (??) – 2815 West 31st Brooklyn/2019 West 131st NYC – WW2 OSS Italy – American Legion of Merit.

Arthur Gold

Isadore Gold – 2112 Douglass St Brooklyn

Sam Gold

Irving Gold/Dolb – WW2

Alex Goldberg 157 Adams St Newark

Arthur Goldberg kia 4/38 - aka Quentin Arthur Gorgan/Grogan – 135 West 238th St, NYC

Sam/Emmanuel Goldberg

Manuel Goldberg

Paul Pincus Goldberg 1298 Brook Ave Bronx – WW2 - nurse

Ruben Goldberg

Moses Goldblatt kia Gandesa 4/38 – Uncasville, Conn.

Alfred Joseph Goldenberg kia Fuentes 10/37

Micheal Goldenburg kia
 Samuel Sanford Goldman 251 East 7th St NYC/3302 East 136th St, Cleveland – kia Gandesa 4/38
 Remy Goldmy
 Mark/Mart Goldrick – 604 West 23rd St NYC
 Benjamin Goldring 121 Howard Ave Brooklyn – WW2
 M. Goldstadt
 Abraham David Goldstein 99-13 Farmers Ave Hollis/183-23 Jamaica Ave NYC – WW2
 Benjamin “Butch” Goldstein 1915 North 32nd St Philad.
 Easey Isidore Goldstein 1816/61 South Millard Ave Chic.
 Jack Yechem Goldstein aka Bjoze engineer – 2141 Honeywell Ave Bronx
 Jack Jerome Goldstein – 216 West 22nd St NYC
 Maynard Goldstein aka King/Meyer/Isaac
 Meyer Isaac Goldstein
 Milton Goldstein – 340 Snediker Ave, Brooklyn – WW2
 Morris Goldstein aka Gould 653 Britton St Bronx/163 East 49th St
 Gerald Goldwyn aka Pierre Duvalle – 180 West 135th NYC
 Harry S. Goloff 4722 North Marshall St Philad.
 Ned Golomb 2936 West 31st Brooklyn – WW2
 Alex Gomer 1617 Canton St Toledo
 Samuel Gonshak/Gunshuck
 Henry Paul Good kia Brunete 7/38 – New Plymouth, Idaho/Lexington, Neb.
 Carroll Kibby Goodman 26 Horation St NYC – WW2
 Robert William Goodman – WW2
 Isidor Irving Jackie Gordon b. Maryland 5.20.12, lived LA - kia
 David Gordon – 1614 Walnut St Toledo – WW2
 Lazar Gordon 566 West 162nd St NYC
 Leo Gordon aka Mendelowitz NYC kia 4/38
 Louis Gordon aka Dalton 451 Kingston Ave Brooklyn – WW2
 Joe M. Gordon aka Mendelowitz – kia Merchant Navy WW2
 Louis Melvin Goslin – kia Brunete/Belchite 9/37 – 84 South 4th St., St Jose Calif
 Rubin Montaivo Gotay (?) – San Juan PR – alias??
 Harold Francis Gotterman
 Albert Gottlieb – aka Albert Stone Brooklyn Longshoreman - WW2 WIA twice
 Tom/Toma Tanasya Gozdanovich b. 1892 Croatia – metalworker, Milwaukee
 Leo Grachow Binghampton, NY kia Brunete 7/37
 Kenneth Graeber – Detroit/433 Ohio St., Lawrence, Kan.
 Alfred Graf – NY kia Jarama 2/37
 Morris Granat aka Teitelbaum
 Lanny Grant
 Sam Andrew Grant – POW – 230 East 2nd St, LA – WW2
 Joseph Greco aka Gregg – 2931 East 112th St Cleveland/1010 Salter Way Pitts
 Herman Greenfield – Averno, LI/154-41 S Street, Jamaica, NY - kia Seguro de Banos 2/38
 Hy Greenfield – survived CoB
 Mitchell Greenfield Ohio kia Brunete 7/37
 Arthur Greenspoon – 350 East 13th St NYC
 Jacob Lee Greenstein – 117-07 107th Ave, Richmond Hill NYC/Jamaica, LI kia Almeira 6/37
 Joe Greenstein – 310 East 15th St, NYC
 Fritz Grell – 518 S Main St, Denison Iowa
 Paul Grinkevich aka Borisuk
 Daniel Samuel Groden – 310 East 9th St NYC – WW2
 August Grod
 Frank Grodski POW – 155 Wythe Ave, Brooklyn – WW2
 Joe Louis Gross – 25 McKibben/101 Polaski Brooklyn
 Nathan H Gross – 58 West 8th St NYC/ 17 Summit Ave, Hackensack NJ – WW2
 Henry / Arnold Grossman

Samuel Grossner kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 195 Prince St NYC
Daniel Joseph Grosso – 134 Union Ave New Rochelle NY kia Brunete 7/37
Gustav Gruman
Leonard Grumet/Brunet - 522 Pennsylvania Ave Turtle Creek Pa – WW2
Martin Jerome/Johnson Grumet – 252 Farnsworth Detroit
Harold Gruskin – 138 Bennett St, Youngstown Ohio – WW2
Walter Gunderman aka Gunderson – 349 Kingsland Ave, Lindhurst NJ
Samuel Gunshick – 688 Rockaway Ave/2083 60th St Brooklyn
Edgar A. Gurevitz/Gevertz kia 4/38 – 1305 Farwell Ave, Chic
Maurice Gurko/Gurkow POW – 2145 W Cremak Rd, Chic.
Hans Gutman/Glutman – 1150 President St Brooklyn
Efraim Leo Guasch b. Cuba - kia
Paul Hans Richard Gunther kia

Sol Hass – fought WW2
Rudy Haber/Cohn akas Kleiman kia Gandesa 4/38 - 153 Norfolk St/799 158th St NYC
Henry William Haberkorn aka Heckathan
Harry Hakam – 244 East 15th St NYC – WW2
Abraham Irving Halpern aka Alvin Berg – 125 Ruthuen St Roxbury Mass/ Brookline mass
Ernest Halperin
Joe Max Hamberger/Hamburger – 5514 Blackstone Ave, Chic. – survived CoB
Harold Harbison aka Harkson
Manny Harriman (ML)
Aaron /Roy A. Harris – 15 Attorney St NYC
Sydney Harris POW – WW2
Abe Albert Lyonel Harris – 5, West 16th St NYC
Marshall Hartzell from Durham N. Carolina
Jacob Jack Hartzman 3256 Beach Ave Chic. – WW2
Harvey, William – ALBA records
Daniel Irving Haskell – 485 Howard Ave Brooklyn kia Jarama 2/37
Carl Hausman (ML) – aka Hausman/Jansman/Hans/Heus - POW
Isidore Hayman
Joseph Hecht – kia WW2 – 637 Saratoga Ave Brooklyn
Leo Hecht aka Seymour Rosenberg 317 Rodney St Brooklyn
Harry Jack Heeb kia Gandesa 4/38 – 4390 Eastern Ave Cincinnati
Pacid Hefferman
John Heinz
Gus Heisler – 47 East 21st St/ 117 Columbia St NYC – WW2
David Leonard Hellman kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 941 Intervale Ave, Bronx
Rudolf Hellmich
Max Hendler – 2077 Antony Ave Bronx kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38

Dr Julius Anault Hene/Herne/Heeney – kia WW2 either at Malmedy or POW train bombed by allies –
147 East 33rd St NYC

Stanley Anthony Henricher/Heinricher POW – 5571 Camellia St Pitts – WW2
Michael Herceg / Erceg – 460 Fair Oaks Ave, San Fran. – kia Gandesa 4/38
Francis J Herman 324 Haight St, SF
Seymour/Alan/Ted Herman - correspondent (?)
Max Herrsher
Arthur Hersh kia Gandesa 4/38 – 1565 Inwood Ave NYC
Herman Hershkowitz – 596 Marcy Ave Brooklyn
Leon Herschman – 806 East 151st St NYC
Hugo Heurich, chauffeur - 3751 Van Dyke/5780 Fisher Ave Detroit - nurse

Aaron Arthur Hilkevitch – 1713 Humboldt Blvd, Chic. – WW2
Emanuel Hochberg – Laurel Hill, LI/4621 54th Rd., NYC – WW2
Richard Hoelzner
Bernard Hoff
Harold Smith Hoff – 2742 Hollyridge Dr., LA – WW2
Morris Hoffman – 3151 Breckenridge St Pitts – WW2
Albert Clarence Hoffman (twin brothers) – nurse – 228 Encinal Ave, Alameda, Calif.
Herbert Frank Hoffman – twin of above
Herman Hollander – WW2
Leonard Martin Holtzclaw 24-14 28th St, Astoria, LI – kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38
Benjamin Holtzman aka Sam Rubin (?) – 1337 55th St Brooklyn – WW2
Sidney Horowitz
William Horowitz/Horvitz aka W. Harvey aka Herrick - 210 West 21st St NYC
Simon/Sime/Sam Horzich – b. Croatia – steel worker - kia Jarama 2/37 – 1809 S Fisk St Chic. – wife of
Zlata Stern

Leonard Hotzman
Joseph Hyman Howard 115 Neptune Ave Brooklyn
Daniel Hutner kia Belchite 9/37 – Hotel Rutledge, Lexington Ave/30th St NYC
Herbert Hort/Hart Hutner/Hatner – writer – 110 East 42nd St NYC
Joseph Hyman Howard
Isadore Hyman – 2121 Henry St NYC/ 8516 85th St Woodhaven LI – WW2
Harry E. Hynes aka Hall , NY, Coy. Commissar kia Brunete

Benjamin Isaac Iceland - 735 Mace Ave Bronx/ 3952 48th St., LI City, LI – WW2
Walter B Iczek – NYC – alias??
John Ingbert/Inget NYC kia 5/37 “City of Barcelona” (CoB)
William Isaak
Robert Woodrow Isenberg – 503 West 23rd St NYC
Boris J Israel aka Baline Owen – 131 East 18th St NYC

Martin Jablow NYC kia Villa Franco de Cordoba 10/38
Walter Jablonski aka Hendryck Jabloski - kia
Emil/Emilie Joseph Jacobs – 250 West 22nd St/235 East 26th St NYC – WW2
George Theodore Jacobs – wia Jarama – 2959 North 6th St., Milwaukee
Edward Deyo Jacobs kia Belchite 3/38 – Highland, NY
Edward Jacobs
Hyman Jacobs – 423 Blue Hill Ave Roxbury Mass
Lester Jacobs – Roxbury Mass., kia Fuentes 10/37 – 55 Warrington St, Providence, RI
Oscar Jacobson – NY kia Madrid 10/37
Morris Jelen/Jelin kia Jarama 2/37 – 309 West 19th NYC
Toby/Tillie Jensky aka Gensky – 1305 Seneca Ave Bronx
Hans Joachim – 1256 Montgomery St, San Fran.
Simon Morris Jokoffsky aka Zykoffsky – 339 Neptune Ave Brooklyn
David Everett Jones aka Starr
Max Jupnick , Montclair NJ – kia

John Henry Kahler/Kohler/Kobler 915 North 7th St Philad.
Harland M Kahle kia Belchite 3/38 – 1003 East Huron St, Ann Arbour, Mich

Clarence Kailin – 1820 Vilas St Madison, Wis. wia
Spartaco Kaiser/Kaisear - seaman b. 1908 in Triste – wia also with Garibaldis – WW2 Yugoslav partisan
Stephen Kamakoff
Louis Kamenetsky aka Morris – 26 Bay 25th Brooklyn
Morris Kamer – Israel/Palestine – kia
Levi Kaminsky aka Ed Baker – 274 South 60th St Philad/912 Ronvena Ave Detroit
Morris Kampel - 72 Orchestra Pl, Detroit
John Kanz – kia Jarama
Nathan David Kapelner – 964 49th St., Brooklyn kia Fuentes
Siegfried Kapitz
Joe Kaplan
Joseph Thomas Kaplan – kia Belchite 3/38 – 248 West 17th St, NYC
Maurice Kaplan – b. Ukraine, kia
Sam Kaplan – 403 Thatford Ave, NY kia Fuentes

Pincus Pinky Kaplinsky aka Kenneth Brotman/Brown aka Rodman – 316 Sea Breeze Ave, NY kia Fuentes
10/37

Morris Kaplovitz
Jacob Karson/Carson 513 West central 374 Mekubin St St Paul, Minn – WW2
Benjamin Kasinap/Kasinof 1711 North Monroe St Balt. – WW2 – survived CoB
Michael Katelich – Pitts.
Benjamin Katine 2538 Valentine Ave Bronx
Bernard Katlan aka Kaplan 92-41 Winchester Blvd., Queens, LI - salesman
RABBI Hyman Jacob Katz 2011, 1st NW Wash. DC kia Belchite 3/38, brother of Isaac and Max!
Henry Katz
Isaac /Joseph (?) Katz kia 4/38 – 25 Fort Washington Ave, NYC
Max/Michael (?) Katz 173 Henry St NYC – kia WW2
Harry Katzin – 149 East Columbia, Detroit
Samuel Katzman 1050 N Spaulding Ave, Chic
Keith Kaufman

Alfred Leo Kaufman aka Al Friedman/Oscar Everett/ Oscar “The Kid” Ovrutsky – 1829 Georges Lane,
Philad. – kia Gandesa 4/38

Al Kaufman
Charles Lawrence Kaufman aka Keith POW – 550 West 20th St/ 104 East 17th NYC
Hyman Kaufman – 1819 S. Sawyer Ave, Chic.
Lewis Kaufman kia 3/38 – 106 North 34th St, Philad.
Lorenz Ursos Carles Kaufman – 144a, Clinton Pk, San Fran.
Rubin “Ruby” Kaufman 318 Kosciusko, St Brooklyn – WW2
Sidney Kaufman – 314 East 11th St NYC
Morris Kawer
Lt Conrad Kaye 305 West 19th St NYC – WW2
George Kaye 458 N Genessee St /7733 Oakland Ave LA – WW2
Harry Keen kia Batea 4/38 – 702 East 4th St, Bethlehem, Pa.
Anthony Kerhlicker – 202 East 9th St, Madrid, Iowa
J. Irving Keith aka Kreichmar, Chicago - kia Batea 4/38
Anton Leonhard Keller – 430 Bleecker Brooklyn – WW2

Fred Paul Keller Jr – Commissar and athlete, born 1914 NY, cited for bravery on Aragon Front – 1364 6th
Ave NYC – WW2 - possible

Charles Kersh
Archie Kessner NYC kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38

John Keslering/Keslzlrina - 16832 Winston Ave Redford Detroit
 Joseph Kier Leni (?) – (ML)
 Samuel Kirchenbaum 136 East 17th St/3096 Brighton 6th NYC
 Karl Earl Kirchner
 Lewis Kirman
 Max Kirschbaum – WW2
 J. William Kirsh aka Mirin/Merin
 Leslie Kish – 335 East 79th St/1143 1st Ave NYC - nurse
 Lawrence I. Kleidman kia Teruel 1/38
 Harry Kleiman
 Albert Gerald Klein 243 Herzl St Brooklyn – WW2
 Herman Gaby Klein aka Hyman Rosenstein – 1347 Bristow St Bronx
 Joseph Klein
 Dr Jack/Jacob B. Klein – 1102 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn
 Seymour R. Klein – 302 Ave C, Brooklyn – seaman – WW2
 Joseph “Red” Kleinman kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 2700 Bronx Pk East, Bronx
 John Henry Kleinow /Klernow – 1515 Gough San Fran./2207 E Monterrey St, Bakersfield Calif.
 Joseph Carroll Klerlein – 508 Kenyon St NW Wash DC/ 10 S Carey St Balt.
 Gustav Klieger – 560 Fox St Bronx
 Joseph Klimowski aka Kalinowski 512 Brush St Detroit kia CofB 5/37
 John Kline

Max Robert Klonsky – after 5 months in front line discovered to be under-age and sent home! – WW2 –
 729 Howard Ave, Brooklyn

Theodore Knecht – Switzerland/Chicago kia Jarama 2/37
 Jack Jacob Koble aka Kovo – 126 Bay 25th St Brooklyn – WW2
 John/Jan Koblich/Kobeluch – 350 East 13th NYC - WW2
 SOLLIE KOBRIK – kia Brunete 7/37 – 5610 Dorchester Ave Chic.
 Charles Koch/Kuch – pilot – Bristol Pike, Bristol, Pa.
 Harry Kochigan 96 Main St Worcs, Mass.
 Cyprian Kochinsky aka Kochinas/Kochins Frank – 368 N Lockwood Chic. – WW2
 Richard Koepfel
 Louis Kohen – 2806 West Meinecke St, Milwaukee
 John Kohler - York, Penn.
 Albert Kohn – 154 East 3rd, NYC – WW2
 Stanley Kohn kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2624 Michigan Ave, LA
 Dr Edwin Koll aka Lincoln aka Jim Kall aka Jack Kalleborn 412 West 46th NYC/1233 7th Ave Moline, Ill.
 Morris/Maury Samuel Kolow aka Manny Colow 416 Livonia Ave Brooklyn aged 18 years – WW2
 Walter Kolowski – 3136 Lehman Ave Hamtramck, Mich/ 3104 Jemons St, Hambronst, Mich.
 Hugo Kolping
 Herman Leo Kondell kia Gandesa 4/38 - 64 West 93rd St, NYC
 Bennano Bernard Konefski – 1392 Volney Dr, LA
 Samuel Koneski – POW - Russellton, Pa
 Kopel Koplowitz aka Matthews/Kaye – 783 East 176th St/337 West 21st, NYC
 Morris Koplowitz kia Gandesa 4/38 – 30 Bay 25th St, Brooklyn
 Valentine Koppal
 Max Korb/Kord kia – 88 Middleton St Brooklyn
 Sam Korenblatt
 Samuel Sid Kornblatt 1314 Elder Ave Bronx – WW2
 Dr Morris Kornblum – WW2
 Joel Kornblutt – 1343 Interworle Ave Bronx
 August Korpi aka Hille
 Abraham Barney Al Koslow - kia – 169 Belmont Ave, Brooklyn
 John/Gene Kosesak/Kosocak/Kascsale kia Sierra Pandols 8/38 - Box 254 Tiltonville Ohio/Lorraine Ill.

William Koster
 Leo Koster (ML) – died of typhus as POW.
 Ernest Koslowski – kia WW2 – Pittsburgh/Aberdeen Wash./ 703 Bellevue N Seattle, Wash.
 Mortimer Kosowatski
 Samuel Krafzur wia – 68 Phillips St Boston
 Daniel Kramen 367 20th St/1702 Church Ave, Brooklyn
 Jacob Albert Kramer – 385 Hampshire St Buffalo, NY/NYC
 Louis Nathan Kranes aka Krasna – 1561 Sheridan Ave, NYC
 Morris Krangel – 406 South 4th St, Brooklyn kia Brunete/Fuentes 10/37
 Morris Kransikoff/Krausikoff – 110 Montague St Brooklyn
 Louis Krasner/Krasna – 3508 St Clair St, Cleveland - 1903-71 – wia also with Dimitovs
 Max Kraus aka Morris Krausikoff – WW2
 Max Krauthamer – 110 Montague St, Brooklyn - NY lawyer kia at Brunete 7/37
 Kremmer
 John Krivesy/Kortvesy , LA kia Gandesa 4/38
 Max Krupke – 31 West 16th St/461 West 144th St NYC
 David Solomon Krupke
 Abraham Kuchersky – 1975 Creston Ave NYC
 Henry Kuehner aka Kuchner – 1317 West Kelbourn Ave/2128 South 59th St, Milwaukee
 Cecil Alex Kunstlich aka Honig kia - 330 West 15th St, Apt. 1c, NYC
 John Kunz – kia Jarama 2/37 - 1540 North La Salle St, Chic
 Wolf Kupin/Kupinsky aka Harry Milton 10 Monroe St NYC
 Louis Kupperman aka Levine – 245 East 13th St NYC
 Isaac Kupperman – 350 West 20th St, Brooklyn, NY kia Cordoba 4/37
 Sidney Kurtz - kia WW2 – 215 2nd Ave NYC
 Harry Allan Kushner aka Pico
 Samuel Kushner
 Allen Kushnier/Hushnier aka Antti Kushinen kia Batea 3/38
 Felix Kusman
 Frank /Frane Arnold Kustern aka Kustera – b. 1906. Jugoslav, NYC killed under mysterious circumstances
 in in Yugo. in 1947
 Barnett (Steven) Kutler aka Ben Kotler – 210 Madison St NYC
 Louis Ladman – 106-19 Hutphin Blvd. Jamaica LI, kia Jarama 2/37
 Major Leonard Lamb/Lamchick – 420 East 6th St NYC/Cleveland – CO 17th bat. wia
 Joseph Julius Lampert aka Lambert – 5906 Hough Ave Cleveland/NY kia Brunete after surviving CoB
 5/37
 Sanford/Stafford Karl Land – 9007 Yale Ave Cleveland – WW2
 Arthur Harold Landis aka Max Straub – 1209 South Maple LA/226 North Irena St Redondo Beach, Calif.
 Gil Lang aka Freed
 Manny Morris Lanser/Lancer/Lanzer – MG Coy Commander – memoirs B15B p.265 – 327 Rodney St.
 Brooklyn – WW2
 Joseph P. Lash – 16 Bank St, NYC – WW2
 Benzion Lasher/Lacher – 2117 Vyse Ave, NY, kia Teruel 1/38
 George Laskowski – Canada – Waterloo, Ont. – kia Jarama
 Stanley Lawrence
 William Lazar aka Lawrence

Barnett David Leavitt 2741 N California Ave Chic. – WW2

Edwin Lebovitz/Leibovitz aka Lyons – stocky, dark, swarthy, with thin moustache, husband of Pearl - pilot , former shoe salesman, head of Loyalist Bombing Sqdn for 6 months, later specialised in ground strafing – founded the Palestine Flying Service 21.12.38, flew with Chinese Air Force , own Flying School in USA and retired as a Colonel (Sunday Worker Magazine, USA, April 1937). 1854 Ocean Ave Brooklyn; born 2.4.10. Lived later in West Hempstead, LI.

Isidore Lebowitz – 1840 Vyse Ave, Bronx
Louis Lefkowitz 3111 Brighton 7th St Brooklyn
Harold Harvey Lee 555 West 170th Street NYC
Edgar Albert Lehmann – 5709 S. Harper Ave, Chic.

Ben Leider aka Jose Lando husband of Dorothy – journalist from 101 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn/101 Ocean Parkway, kia Jarama sector, Feb 19th 1937 probably the first American kia. Born 18.10.1901 son of Jacob and Anna (who lived later at 69 E. 40th, Brooklyn) in Kishinev , family fled 1905 – fighter pilot – see UK – he shot down a Heinkel in his first dog fight, was wia and crashed a number of times; and in the battle in which he was killed, 14 enemy planes were shot down even though outnumbered 82 to 32!!– friend of Leibowitz. He was mortally wounded but crashed landed his plane, dying later of loss of blood. Orphanage in Spain was named after him. His body was brought home to NY and buried at Mt Hebron Jewish cemetery, Flushing, LI, Sunday 21.8.38 , Rabbi Jacob Greenfield presiding

Simon Leinoff aka Thomas Lane 9703 N Martindale/ 4640 16th St Detroit
Sol Leiserowitz aka Solomon kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38– 340 East 15th St NYC
George Henry Leiviska – 465 East Pine St, Ironwood Mich.
Myron Edgar Lemberger 264 West 19th St, Apt 22 NYC
John Lembke kia aka Bernard Lemble kia Teruel 1/38 - 75 Roosevelt Ave, Buffalo, NY
Maxim Lemchuk
Otto Ernest Lemke – kia Gandesa or POW - 315 East 5th St NYC

Isaac Edward Lending 1815 Grand Concourse Bronx – WW2 Jan 1992 “Horizons” Journal of Jewish Workman’s Circle

Louis Leoane aka Seoane Castro/Esmagardo

Lt. Daniel Lepo/Leno/Lend/Lipo – aka Stefan Prohorov from Croatia, then USA , then became miner in USSR later Powahatan Pt, Ohio – CO Tom Mooney MG Coy. - wia

Ernest Carl Earl Leppo kia - 729 Ritner St Philad.
David Lerner kia Belchite 3/38 – 902 44th St NYC
Hyman Lerner aka Kenneth Gale/Gayle kia – 1272 Grand Concourse, Bronx
Murray Bernard/Morris Lerner – 2765 West 5th St., Brighton Brook Brooklyn
Sol Isiah Lerner POW 1169 52nd St Brooklyn
Samuel Lesitz/Lissitz 16 West Maple St/3833 West 14th St Chic.
Walter Peter Lesniak kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2519 Cortland St, Chic.
Abraham Letvin 28 Hinsdale St Brooklyn
Leonard Bertrand Levenson 38 Sutton Place , NYC – Machine Gunner with Macpaps.
Lionel Levick – 7 Jones St NY, wia Belchete, kia Fuentes 10/37
Louis Levin - 395 Stratford Ave, Brooklyn
Louis S. Levin
Milton Levin
Nathan Levin 53 Shepard St/66 Vine St Lynn, Mass.
Abraham Robert/Joseph Levine 358 West 23rd NYC/21 Gibbs St Boston
Benjamin Levine aka Lane 1614 Silverlake LA – WW2
Harry Levine – Philadelphia kia Quinto 9/38

Jacob Levine 738 Rockaway Ave Brooklyn
Louis Steve Levine 583 Chester St Brooklyn – WW2
Samuel Levine aka Jay/ Joseph Sherman - 67 Herzl St/403 Chester St Brooklyn

Lt Sidney Levine, Coy. Commander and commander of crucial MG coy. at Jarama and Brunete and later
Training Officer MG base. 174 East 43rd St Brooklyn – WW2

Samuel Harold Levinger – 2267 Indianola Ave Columbus Ohio, son of Rabbi - kia Belchite 9/37 M Gun
Coy.

William Levinger
Joseph Levinsky 435 East 61st St Chic. - kia
Isadore Levitt – 10627 Morrison Ave Cleveland

David Levy of Dublin – kia Jarama – see C. Shindler “ No Pasaran – The Jews who fought in Spain” 50th
anniv. Article – ML archive.

Israel Levy 45 east 12th St NYC
Alex Lewandowski 6682 Seneca St Detroit – WW2
Morris Lewis
Reuben Lewis
Michol Liber (Canada?)
Henry Libin

Harry Edward Lichter/Lighter aka Richter 2210 West Walnut St Milwaukee – WW2
Arthur Harry Lidz 408 West 129th St NYC
Jack Liffland NYC – kia Ebro 7/38
Reuben Lifschitz
Isaac Lifshitz
Sidney Linn 2278 Blaine Ave Detroit/ Cleveland (?)
David Watson Lippert 64 Webster Ave Fort Washington NY
Reuben Lippman
David Raphael/Robert Lipton kia Sierra Pandols 9/38 – 2144 Crotona Parkway Bronx
Norman Lisberg kia Teruel 1/38 – 919 East Jefferson St, LA

Paul List
Abraham aka Alfred Harvey Litvin/Litwin/Lytton – WW2
Anthony Litvinas 5329 S Homan Ave Chic. – WW2
Jacob Loch – Canada kia Belchite – from Guelph, Ont.
Rudolph Loch aka Toch - Bartlesville Ohio/914 Market St Wheeling, W Virg.
Aaron Lopolf
Victor Michael Losch/Loesch kia Gandesa 4/38 – 315, S. San Pedro St, LA/N Dakota
Karl Loewenberg Newark, NJ – kia Belchite 4/38
Abraham Lomsky/Lonsky 583 Pennsylvania Ave Brooklyn – WW2

Harold David London
Aaron Lopoff – 219 East 12th St NY kia Ebro/Sierra Pandols 9/38
Vincent Lossowski WW2 OSS (Prago)
Eugene Jacob Loveman kia Gandesa 4/38 - 1960 82nd St Brooklyn
Carl Lovenberg – Newark kia Belchite
Frank Lucas/Lukas/Lucy aka Lukaszewis - WW2 – 1390, East 33rd , Cleveland
Martin Ludwig – WW2
Joseph Luftig 11404 109th Ave Richmond Mill NYC – WW2 – survived CoB
Israel Lukomnik
Walter Lukosky – WW2

Lawrence Lustgarten, Coy. Commander – kia WW2 – 806 East 9th St/216 East 10th St, NYC
Paul Lutka
Lt Fred George Lutz, Commissar – 104 Winthrop Ave Morristown NJ

Henry Lyons – actor, Chicago

Friedrich Maas – Bronx kia Brunete 7/37

Henry Mack aka Maki

Henry Rudolph Maier 2326 Amsterdam Ave NYC

Joseph Maier 324 East 84th St NYC

Jack Mail – POW - 2114 N St NW Washington DC/410 Madison Ave NYC

Henry Mak aka H. Alfred Buska

Martin David Maki – WW2

Henry / Harold Malofsky kia Belchite – 1022 Stebbins Ave NYC

Emanuel Mandel – 62-16 Mt Olivet Ave, Maspeth , Woodside LI, kia Seguro de los Banos 2/38

Phillip/Sam Mandelblatt kia

Solomon Charles Mandelblatt aka Mann – 1706 Washington Ave, NYC – kia Ebro 7/38

Harold Mulford Mann – The Precidio, San. Fran.

Heinrich Mandelbaum

Erwin Manheim – 133 West 11th St, Saxon Ave NYC – WW2

Benjamin Martin Mantell – 403 Hewes St NY kia Jarama 2/37

Herbert August Marberg – San Francisco, kia Brunete 7/37

Irving Margolis – 1117 Manor Ave Bronx

Alec Markovitz

Abe Matorn

Major Mirko Markovicz/Marcovicz aka Jose Porra Spolea 1907-88 – b. Montenegro, moved to USSR, Lt Red Army , then to USA 1935 - CO at Brunete of Washington Coy. – ret. to USA then Yugos. after WW2, where he was arrested 1948, later released.

Leo Isaac Markowitz aka Lee Marcus 269 Christopher Ave/390 Stone Ave, Brooklyn – WW2

Rubin Markowitz – 348 Williams Ave Brooklyn – WW2

Sam Markowitz kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 - 73 Reed St, Pitts.

Dan Markowsky

Dave Mates/Maten aka Metropolitan

Morris Matz/Katz kia Gandesa 4/38 – 8 Crandall St Binghamton NY

Charles Mayer aka Carl Mayer Fuchs – POB 2 Cotati, Calif/San Fran.

William Mayer aka Miller/Mitchell

Edward Melnicoff aka Edgar Allen Menick – WW2

Harold Meloff aka Melefsky/Melofsky NYC kia Belcete 9/37

Isadore Menacker kia Brunete 7/37 – 731 Alabama Ave, Brooklyn

Samuel “Curley” Mendelowitz aka Mende or Kramer – WW2 – 530 Manhattan Ave, NYC

Jacob Joseph Mendelowitz aka Joe Gordon – 765 Lafayette Ave Brooklyn

Wilfred/Wilford Mendelson, 1223 Avenue V , Brooklyn, KIA Gandesa/Ebro 7/38

Harry Mensh – WW2

Nick Merinoff - Canada kia Jarama

Marian Meriman aka Wachtel

Lt Col Robert Hal Meriman – Mojave Calif. – US Army Resrevist, Prof at UCLA – model for Robert Jordan in hemingway’s novel - Kia Aragon 4/38. CO 15th IB and Lincoln Brigade and US Chief of Staff

Paul Merkel – seaman – 849 6th St, San Pedro, Calif.

Wolf Morris Meyerson kia 3/38 – 2682 Broadway NYC

George Michalchik kia Gandesa 4/38 – 42, 4th Ave, NYC/Mass.

Carl Perez/ Joseph Michitsch – kia Jarama – iron worker

Morris Mickenberg aka Maken – 1067 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn

Steve Miletich kia Belchetie 3/38 – 793 Washington St, Akron, Ohio – rubber worker

David Micah Miller – WW2 – 306 West 99th NYC
Isidore Millstone - 53 West 11th NYC
George Irvin Millstone – WW2
John A. Miltenberger/Mittenberger – 1084 Boyd Ave, Johnstown, Pa
Reuben Miner/Minor WW2 – 239 Parish St, Battle Creek, Mich.
Irving Mitchell - 1512 54th St Brooklyn – WW2
Louis Mohar RFD 2 Barberton Ohio
Julius Molnar - 512 F St NW Washington DC
Artin Moretion - Turkish
Joe/Charles Eugene Morse – WW2 – 10319 114th St, Richmond Hill, LI – wia – J Garber
Virgil Lanny Morris – 11 N Hancock St, Portland, Oreg.
Irving Morrison
Ignatz Moscowitz POW – kia WW2
George Cherry Moser – 129 West 46th St, NYC
Ben Moses aka Jose Hernandez Sanchez!
Harry Charles Moshier – 425 University Ave SE Minneapolis
Abraham Moskowitz – 1230 42nd St, NY kia Ebro 7/38
Ignatz Moskowitz – 47 Jackson Ave, Jersey City NJ
Morris Motz

Edward Andrew/Andre Mtozkowski aka Morrow – 11 Broadway Hicksville NY/ 421 West 125th St, NYC

John Phillip Muller – 17 Clifton St, Carrick, Pitts.
John V. Murra aka Isidore Lipshitz
G Murray



Robert Arnold Nagle 5057 Whitfield Detroit – WW2
Sam Nahman aka Manny Harriman 49 East 102nd St NYC – WW2
Wolfe Nathan
Alexander Narurwicz – 5507 Kenwood Ave Chic.
Marvin Nelsen – 1919 W Blvd, Racine, Wis.
Marvin Nelson - USA

Steve Nelson aka Stefan Mesaros/Joseph Fleischinger, born Yugos. - USA (Prago) – Commissar and Bat. Commander, wia Belchete, grew up from 1904 near Philadelphia, shipworker. Very brave and cool under fire and much respected by his men – B15B p.191.

Murray Nemeroff – 500 Chester St Brooklyn – survived CoB
Abraham Neufield – kia Brunete
Isidore James Newman aka Neugass/Naugass – 3915 49th St, Queens, NYC
David Newman – kia Brunete 7/37
Sol Newman – 667 West 161st St, NYC
Saul B Newton aka Sol Cohen - WW2
Alexander Nichta – 1129 Levington Ave NYC
David Nieder – 356 West 34th St NYC
Bela Niederman – 845 Longfellow Ave Bronx - nurse
Paul Niepold – Katonah NY, kia Jarama, 2/37 - 2nd Coy. section leader.
Leo Nitzberg aka Rosenthal – WW2
Irving Noachowitz aka Norman – 1110 Euclid Ave, LA/1329 Briston St, Brooklyn
Harry Nobel – 144 West 16th St NYC – WW2

Marion M. Noble – 252 Farnsworth Ave Detroit/2357 Arnsworth St NYC

Charlie Nusser – 4 Duncan Way East Carnegie, Pittsburgh, wia Belchete, cited for bravery on night patrols
– WW2.

Howard Oberman aka Bailey – 158 Walnut Ave, Roxbury, Mass.

James Bartle O'Hara aka Ernest Halpern/Kaplin kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 1149, West 1st St, LA

Melvin Ofsink kia Gandesa 4/38 – 1035 Hegeman Ave, Brooklyn

Robert Okun

Boris Rudolph Oretkin/Oretchkin Chic. - kia Belchetie 9/37

Louis Noah Ornitz – POW – 896 Bryant Ave Bronx – WW2

Abraham Osheroff – photo – 468 Chester St Brooklyn /lived Seattle – WW2 – survived CoB

Ernest Albert Ozias

Isaiah Padolin

Max A. Parker POW – WW2

Isaac Harry Parnes – kia Fuentes 10/37 – 351 West 4th St, NYC

Daniel Alvin Pasternak – 215 east 18th St NYC - kia Fuentes 13.10.37 by aircraft strafing

Samuel Peck – WW2 – 515 West 124th St, NYC

Sol Peel

Herman J Pekow – 3446 5th Ave/3928 Wilcox Ave Chic.

Milton Pekow – kia Jarama 2/37 – as above

Harry Perchik/Purchick kia Teruel 1/38 – 920 St John Ave, Bronx

Henri Percikow

Harold David Perez

Harry Perlman NYC kia Belchitie 1/38

Norman Perlman – 1941 84th St Brooklyn

Joseph Louis Perlman Spokane, Wash – kia 3 or 4/38

Jim Jacob Persoff/Perzoff aka James Prescott – kia Jarama – 1359 Findlay Ave Bronx.

Irving Peshkin – 356 East 79th St/502 East 77th NYC

Robert Carl Pick kia Jarama 2/37 as Company runner – 337 East 14th St NYC

Henry Plotnick – 8757 bay 16th Brooklyn – WW2

Erich Oscar Plutgradt/Flugrath – 231 East 13th St/438 East 88th St NYC

Ben Pobersky – 915 North 7th St, Philad.

Samuel Polansky POW - 141 Hawthorne Ave Bronx

Abraham Polen aka Leslie McKenney - 2506 Stanley St, Philad.

Lt Harry Poll – Staff Officer.

Samuel Emil Pollack 651 Cleveland St, Brooklyn

Irving Portnow 1071 Elder Ave Bronx – WW2

Stanley Postek aka Szliga

Thomas Theodore Prager 117 East 89th St NYC/ 24 Plant St Newhaven, Conn.

Albert Prago – 137 West 75th St NYC – wia Belchite

Morris Presser – ammunition expert

John Prosick

Leo Pudinski – 83 Norfolk St NYC

Gabriel Jack Quinones/Quinn 977 Intervale Ave, Bronx

George Rabie/Rabey 88 Clinton St Binghamton NY/ Schenectady NY
 I. Rabinovitz – 1113 Grant Ave Bronx
 John Harold Rabyor/Raybor
 Joseph Radacoy POW - WW2
 Walter Jack Radin kia Gandesa 4/38 - 2025 East 4th St, LA
 Albin Ragner aka Ragauskas
 Paul Raguzovic – pseudonym??
 John Augustus Ramatowski kia Gandesa 4/38 - 2540A University St, St Louis
 Aaron Ramer kia Belchetie 3/38 - 300 West 23rd NYC
 Victor Rank
 Robert Raport/Rappaport Seattle, Wash – kia
 David Rappaport
 William Rappaport
 Irving Rappaport – WW2
 Israel Rapoport - 381 Powell St Brooklyn
 Milton Mordecai Gershon Rappaport – 3475 Knox Place, Bronx kia Jarama 2/37
 Mark Benjamin Rauschwald – 117 Pulaski St/255 West 19th St, NYC - WW”
 Anthony Henry Rautbort – 1713 North 3rd St, Milwaukee.
 Joseph Robert Raven – 128 East 22nd St NYC/ Pitts.
 Bernard Rogers Razanski – 490 Hillside Ave, New Jersey, kia Seguro de los Banos 2/38
 George F. Redlich – 5709 Dorchester Ave, Chic.
 Arnold Reid aka Reisky – 113 East 31st NYC
 Charlie Reid
 Alex Reinholm
 Harry Hyman Reinleb/Reinler – 2425 Kings Highway Brooklyn
 David Morris Reiss, Bat. Commander from NJ – kia Belchite 3/38
 Peter Reiter – WW2
 John Reitz – Watonga/Quinton Village, Oklahoma
 Izie aka Robert Rennert – NY kia Cordoba 4/37
 Charles Rhines
 Reuben J. A. Richards
 Benjamin David Richman 17 Summit Ave, Hackensack NJ – WW2
 Morris Richman – 317 East 14th St, NY kia Belchite/Gandesa 4/38
 Walter William Richter - NYC
 Carl Herman Riffe POW
 Irving Rifkin kia Sierra Caballo 9/38 - 3916 Laurel Ave, Brooklyn
 Dr Sidney/Seymour Stanley Robbins – kia Brunete – 1155 N Sycamore Rd, Hollywood, Calif.
 Alan Robbins – WW2
 Dr Sydney Robleins/Robbins kia Brunete 7/37
 Harry Tony Rodd
 Charles Roffeld – 2321 Monument St Balt./Youngstown, Ohio
 Joseph Roffman – 2192 Flatbush Ave Brooklyn
 August Rohmann
 Edwin Rolfe aka Sol Fishma/Fishback - poet and writer - WW2
 Samuel Romer POW – 250 West 10th St/216 29th St, NYC/ Detroit
 Morris Rose
 Lt Sol Rose aka Rosenblum , KIA Ebro 10/38 – Training Officer – 162 West 13th St NYC
 Albert Rosen
 Abraham Isaac Rosenberg – 301 West 13th St NYC
 Albert Abraham Rosenberg – WW2
 Leon Lester Rosenberg – 425 East 6th St NYC
 Willy Rosenberg
 Sidney Rosenblatt POW , later KIA WW2 – 119 Cannon St NYC
 Lawrence Rosenkrantz – 1633 East 92nd LA

Herman Rosenstein – WW2
 Joseph Rosenstein – Detroit kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2640 Gladstone, Detroit
 Sidney Rosenstein – kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 - 66 Morton St NYC/Cleveland
 Julius Rosenthal – kia Jarama Feb 1937 – 171 East 4th St NYC
 Charles Rosenthal
 Leon Rosenthal – 380 3rd Ave, Brooklyn kia Estramadura 2/38
 Joseph Rosmarin – pilot - WW2 – 1540 40th St Brooklyn – husband of Pauline
 Hyman Rosner aka Herman Roseman /Rossman – 430 South 5th St, Philad.
 Adolph Buster Ross aka Adolfo Rodriguez Rocas – 2072 74th St Brooklyn/ Bensonhurst NY – WW2
 John Rossen – 52 East Willis Detroit/1333 Temple Pl, St Louis – WW2

Charles Roth – b. 12.4.16 New York City; en route to Spain his ship was torpedoed by a German submarine and he had to swim 200 metres ashore under machine gun fire. Fought at Brunete and Teruel, where he was evacuated with rheumatic fever to Villa Paz IB Hospital near Madrid (“Sanscript” magazine, USA, Oct 1946/May and August 1948 – photo). 467 Neptune Ave Brooklyn.

Jacob Rotter – 411 Hinsdale St Brooklyn
 Leo Manuel Rozen – Chicago kia Teruel 1/38 – 2020, Arthur, NYC
 Ben Barnard Rubin – WW2
 Harry Rubin – wia Quinto street fighting – 649 Argyle Rd Brooklyn – survived CoB
 Henry Mortimer Rubin aka M. Henri – 219 S Orange Dr/364 S Cloverdale, LA – WW2
 Irving Rubin
 Jack Rubin
 Sidney Rudner aka James Besante – 1089 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn – WW2
 William Rudnisky aka Wasel Rudnicki - 212, H St NW, Washington DC
 Ruby Ryant – Commissar – NY/Montreal kia Belchite 3/38

Lee Sabinson – 1912-1991 (ML)
 Joseph D Sacal aka Sakalauskas aka Skol kia WW2
 David Sachs – Patterson NJ kia 3 or 4/38
 Harry/Henry Saks/ Sachs – kia Brunete by aerial bomb rescuing wounded men – B15B p. 172
 William Sachs kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 2773 West 35th, Brooklyn
 Ely Joseph Sack – 8201 Bay Parkway Brooklyn
 Leon Meyer Sacks – RFD 9 Box 366 College Hill, Cincinnati
 Harry Saksonsky kia Brunete 7/37
 Bernard Benzion Sall – 1837 71st St/6301 Bay Parkway Brooklyn
 Salman
 Herbert Salomon
 Itzik/Irving N. Saloway/Soloway – 1845 52nd St Brooklyn
 Felix Salter kia Sierra Cabollo 11/38
 Florenz Frederick Salzbrenner – 111, W Garfield Ave, Milwaukee
 Carl Samuels Philad. kia Gandesa 4/38
 Victor Samulis – Phoenix Hotel, 307 N Main St, Mansfield, Ohio
 Charles Sandberg aka Sanborn
 Joseph Sanders aka Sandera
 Israel Erwin Sandipher – 381 East 81st NYC
 Joseph Sankovich – 1395 O’Farrell St, S Fran.
 Abraham Sasson – 65 Est 2nd St, NY kia Belchite-Batea 4/38
 Alexander Sauermilch – kia Brunete – 2023 S E Madison St Portland Oreg. – survived CoB
 David Schachter – 334 West 19th NYC
 Phillip Paul Schachter kia Brunete 7/37 - NYC
 M. Schaffer
 Jacques Schaffran

Michal Schantzec
 Theodore Schattner – kia Cordoba 4/37 – 1905 Douglas St Brooklyn
 Murray Schattner
 Phillip Aaron Schatz
 Jack/Jacob Schatzberg kia Belchetie 3/38 – 53 West 8th St NYC
 Hans Schaul
 Ruby?Reuven Schechter – 34-32 91st St., Jackson Heights LI, died of wounds, Brunete 8/37.
 David Schechter
 Ed Scheddin aka Carroll
 Nathan Meyer Schilling – 5610 Dorchester Ave, Chicago kia Fuentes 10/37
 Harry Schindler
 Victor P. Schintone – 4234 65th St, Woodside LI, kia Guadalajara with Garibaldi Brigade 5/37
 Walter Schlekau aka Edwards – 2102 Chicago St, Omaha
 Herbert Schlessinger – 1302 Ave. K Brooklyn, NY kia Gandesa/Sierra Cabollo 9/38
 Ernest Anthony Schmidt – 641 N 10th St Milwaukee
 Norman James Schmidt – WW2 – 192 N Clark St, Room 713, Chic.
 Eddie August Schneider – pilot – 50 Jones St, Jersey City, NJ – alias??
 Murray Schneider – 2725 Sedgwick Ave Bronx
 Theodore Samuel Schneider fought in WW2 – 165/160, East 49th St NYC
 Rubin Schneiderman – WW2 – 1273 Stebbins Ave, Bronx
 ?? K. Schnell kia Gandesa 4/38
 Harry Schoenberg/Shinsberg – adjutant Lincoln bat. – 607 N Clark St Chic/103 Hester St NYC – WW2
 Fred Jacob Schofs aka Gottfried Shatz
 Paul Schreiber – 1483 Hoe Ave NYC
 Isadore Schrenzel – 4909 5th Ave, Brooklyn kia Fuentes 10/37
 David H Schubert kia Gandesa 4/38
 Walter J Schuetrum – 1508 N 21st St, Superior, Wis. – WW2
 Clarence Schuler – RFD 1, Denison, Iowa – WW2
 Maynard Schuler – N Seagrave Ave, Denison, Iowa – WW2
 Elias Schultz 1930 Grand Concourse NYC – WW2
 Herbert Lawrence Schultz – alias??
 Gunnar Nils Schultzberg, 53 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. - kia
 William Martin Schultz – 727 Greenwich St, Brooklyn kia Brunete or CoB 5/37
 Samuel Schumack
 Irving Raymond Schumann – 3332 W. Greshaw, Chic
 Sydney Schurr/Scharr
 William Schutt
 Herbert Lawrence Schutz 8542 Alcott St, LA
 Abraham Schwartz – 2187 Douglas St, Brooklyn kia Brunete/died of typhus Villa Paz 5/37
 Max Schwartz kia Gandesa 4/38– 145 East 23rd St NYC
 Ralph Waldo Schwartz/Schwartzfield – 201 Platt St/1840 East Anaheim St, Long Beach, Calif.
 Max Mordechai Schwartzberg – 871 hegean Ave Brooklyn - MG Coy wia Brunete
 Alexander Schwartzman – 40 Monroe St NYC – WW2
 Arthur/ Albert Hellmath F. Schwecke - kia Jarama 2/37
 Moses Schwerner aka Murph Strong
 Celia Seborer - nurse
 Lt Lou Secundy, Transport Officer 15th Brigade – 327 Livonia Ave Brooklyn
 Theodore Seelman aka Skelman kia Gandesa 4/38 - 322 West 34th St NYC/Chic.
 Charles Joseph Seibert kia Brunete 7/37 – 1617 Falck Ave NE Pitts
 Joseph Seligman Jr. aka Dino/ Frank Neri/Nerry – 1415 Willow Ave, Louisville Ken./Philad. - kia Jarama
 12/2/37
 George Seligman

Eddie Lester Semons – pilot – salesman b NYC, died San Rafael, California 3.9.76 having lived with wife Gloria at 220, Canal Street – fought in Navy Air Force WW2 - 3 sons Ralph, Steven, Alexander, brother Robert, 6 grandchildren, cremated Vallejo, ashes scattered at sea.

Morris Sennett aka Snetzki/Snestzki – 1447 East 55th St Chic.
William Sennett aka Snesetsky 1813 Lombard Ave Cicero Ill./Chic. – WW2
Elman Rogers Service 202 east Pottawatomie, Tecumseh, Mich. – WW2
Paul Seus/Sens
Jack/Jacob Joseph Shafran 2000 Daly Ave NYC/3017 Ocean Parkway Brooklyn – WW2
Kenneth Rubin Shaker 32 Winchester St, Hartford Conn. – WW2
Michael Shansky/Shantzak 722 N Hoover St/1017 S Ardmore Ave LA – WW2

Arthur “Artie” Micheal Shapiro – pilot aka Arturo Vasnit – b 17.1.10 Brooklyn/Woodhaven, LI – pupil of Lebowitz – husband of Evelyn Kovalsky, married Spain 31.12.36 followed by a Jewish wedding after return to USA.

David Daniel Shapiro/Shupin – pilot – kia Jarama 2/37 – Hempstead Lake, Hempstead NY
David Shapiro aka Daniel Shupin kia – 67 Herzl St Brooklyn
Eugene L. Shapiro – 1132 Main St, Springfield, Mass.
Henry Shapiro kia Teruel 1/38 – 166 Howard Ave, Roxbury, Mass./Boston
Larry Shapiro
Manuel Shapiro kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2538 South 10th St, Philad.
Mordechai Morris Shapiro – 868 East 156th St, Bronx
Saul Mayer Shapiro – 1472 Bedford Ave Brooklyn
Nathan Meyer Sheir – 2519 Mermaid Ave, Brooklyn

Joseph Adolphe Shenkir aka Lloyd C. “Red”/ Reed Johnson – Olympia Hotel, Aberdeen, Wash – kia Gandesa

Joseph Shenkiz
Joseph Sherman WW2
Solomon Shiff 62 West 124th St NYC
Nathan Mayer Shiff
Jack Shiffman – Detroit kia Fuentes 10/37 – 206 East Alexanderline Detroit
Arthur Shilman – 993 NY Ave, Brooklyn
Peter /Petar Shimrack/Simrack – ship worker -
Charles Shinson
Robert Garis Shissler – 417 Highland Ave , Johnstown Pa., kia Fuentes 10/37

Lt Sidney Shosteck – kia Belchete 9/37, Staff Officer – aged 23 years from 1121 Orren St NE Washington DC – survived CoB – former head of Teamsters in Washington DC

Max Shufer aka Irving Rabinowitz - POW
Jack Shulman 67 Nassau St Rochester NY – WW2
Michael Sidorovich 341 East 19th St NYC c/o H C Kahaus Pharmacy 23d and Ave A NYC
Charles Siebert – Pittsburgh, kia Brunete
Ione Siegel 9 Telegraph St Binghampton NY
Joseph Isaac Siegel 43 Deering Rd Matapan, Mass.
Sam Siegel
Paul Sigel NYC kia Fuentes 10/37
Horace Lionel Sieve – 1740 , 46th St Brooklyn/Boston – kia Gandesa 4/38
Paul Sigel – NY kia Fuentes
Benjamin Sills 438a Monroe St Brooklyn – WW2
Sidney Silver
Conrad Silverman – kia WW2 – 7006 18th St Brooklyn – survived CoB

Ivan A. Silverman kia Gandesa 4/38– 3397 Blair Dr., LA
 Max S. Silverman 30 St Marks Pl., NYC – WW2
 Samuel Silverman 1659 Boston Post Rd, Bronx/1468 Wilkins Ave NYC – WW2
 Arthur Paul Silverstein 1479 Macomb's Rd Bronx – WW2
 Herbert Simmons – Baltimore kia Belchite 10/37
 Israel Simon
 “Doc” John Leopold Simon – 3510 North 23rd St, Philad.
 Samuel Simon
 Sigurd/Sigmund Martin Simonsen – WW2
 Bernard Singer kia Ebro 9/38 – 426 Amboy St, Brooklyn
 Hugo Singer
 Joseph Martin Sinnott aka Joseph S. Martin – 1, Christopher St NYC
 Abraham Sirotof 2921 West 29th St Brooklyn/2812 West 36th St NYC – WW2
 Louis Siskin – 367 East 95th St NYC
 Abe Yale Stuart aka Skolnick 109 West 112th St/112 109th St NYC/1422 Stebbins Ave, Bronx?
 Samuel Slipyem/Slipyen 945 East 181st St NYC – WW2
 David Smith Boston, Mass./ 39 Crook Ave Chelsea, Mass
 Harold Jacob Smith 9 Main St, San Fran. – died Typhoid Belalcazar 12.7.37
 Abe Smorodin 153 Ave B NYC/538 Amboy St Brooklyn – WW2
 John W. Snyder – WW2
 George Soich – kia Guadalajara 2/37 – 623 Chestnut St Springdale Penn.
 Leo Solodkin – 1801 7th Ave NYC – WW2
 Herbert B. Solomon – 248 East 7th St, Bronx kia Brunete or CoB 5/37.
 Irving Soloway aka Fred Saloway/ Fred Arthur
 Pedro Sosnowski – Pol/Argent.
 Bunni Sovetski – 3116 S Halstead St., Chic.
 Philip Spector kia 3/38 - Bronx
 Ralph Spector
 Gustave Sperber aka John Rotte 2704 West 16th Brooklyn
 Sanford Sperberg kia
 Benjamin Spiesisen - 122 Lewis St NYC
 Samuel Spiller – 2804 West Lehigh/Leigh Ave, Phil. – WW2
 Abraham Spindler
 Paul Spiwak
 Sepp Spunn
 Walter Howard Sprungman – 121 West Grant/Grand St Minneapolis
 Zachary Michlin Stadt – 1056 East 24th St Brooklyn
 Martin Sramek/Spramek 3185 East 81st St Cleveland
 Abe Stahl
 Harry Harris/Hyman Stamler 16 Mclean Ct Boston Mass.
 Morris Stamm – 3451 East 117th St, Cleveland
 Al Stanley/Handler
 Werner George Stark kia Jarama 2/37
 Robert Steck POW – 804 Sutler Ave Brooklyn/Rock Is. Ill. – WW2
 Raymond “Spike” Steinbach 2259 Cedar Ave Cleveland/Cole Rd, Golden, NY
 Charles Steinberg kia Gandesa 4/38
 Harry Jack Steinberg aka Fred Gruff - 21 Covington St, Pitts/Philad.?
 Irna Bern Steinberg
 Jack Steinberg aka Stein POW – WW2
 Emil Karl Steiner kia Jarama 2/37
 Aarne Theodore/Ernest Steinman – WW2 – 838 Putnam Ave, Detroit
 Samuel Julian Stember – 1500 East 5th St, Brooklyn – 1st commissar of Lincoln's.
 Irma Berm Stenberg 634 East Fordham Rd Bronx
 Marvin Stern kia 6/38– 258 West 88th NYC
 Jacob Joel Sternbach/Steinbach 4515 43rd Ave, LI, NY -

Milton Stillman – 2759 West 155th Brooklyn – WW2
 George Stoicoff via Belchetie 3/38
 Conrad Harry/Henry Stojem/Stojewa aka Reuben Barr - 306 South Figueroa, LA
 Louis Stoloff via Sierra Caballo 9/38– 46 Avenue B, NYC
 Charles Stone
 William Carl Stone aka Fred/Charles Ellis Stone 423 7th St, Rockford, Ill.
 Harold Wilhelm Stone 309 Bryant Ave N, Minneapolis
 Hy Stone aka Hershkowitz – Coy Adjutant - cited for bravery, brother of Sam Stone
 Joe Stone via Brunete 7/37 aka Sheer Isaac Hershkowitz

Sgt Sam Wesley Stone aka Hershkowitz – via Brunete 7/37 – 1 of 3 brothers in Spain; 2nd missing; 3rd Hy Stone (above). San Fran./Garden Plain, Kans.

Shevia Stone
 Joseph Stotzer
 Sam Straus/Strass 1329 South Independence Blvd., Chic.
 Walter Frederick Strauss 233 Lowell Ave, Providence, RI – WW2

Joseph Streisand/Strysand – 16 Goerck St NY/ 351 N Dearborn St Chic., CO's runner at Jarama – via Jarama 2/37

Alfred Strom 2418 N Avers Ave, Chic.
 Emanuel Strom – 2622 North 75th Ave, Elmwood Park , Ill. – via Gandesa 4/38

Victor Strukl aka Vittorio Furlani (from Friuli, near Trieste) - 1903-94 - b. Trieste and served Austrian army – also served Garibaldi.

Daniel Sugrue
 William Bill Susman/Sussman aka Sam/Robert Ellis – WW2
 Abraham Susnow/Sasnoff – via WW2 – 148/234 Glenmore Ave Brooklyn
 Milton H. Swartzberg aka Robertson – 431 East 15th St NYC/ 66 5th Ave NYC
 Joseph Szerin/Szevin 1018 East 156th St, Bronx
 Sandor Szilagyi aka Sailoggi WW2

Hy Herbert L. Tabb aka Herman Tabnik/Talb
 Bud Boris Tamler 31 West 110th St NYC/ Denver, Col. – WW2

Emil /Steve Tandarich aka Bob Rebic b 1907? Croatia – steel worker in USA – Emil really his brother's name! 1313 Southfields Ave Hammond, Ind. – deported 1949 to Yugos. then released to Italy 1960.

Joseph Tannenhaus – 302 Owen St, Detroit
 Milton Tannenkupf via – 2056 Grant Ave, NYC

Lt Alfred Leo Tanz – via Jarama – NY lawyer – Transport and Supply Officer. 1256 East 13th St, Brooklyn/ 1436 R St NW, Washington DC – WW2

Michael T. Tasseff/Tasevic via Gandesa 4/38
 Howard Taub/Toub – 2842 S Alder St, Philad/234 N E 2nd Ave, Miami – WW2
 Jack Isidore Taub – 3804 23rd St, San Fran. – via Gandesa 4/38
 Louis Taub
 Morris Taubman
 Jacob Louis Teiger/Jack Tiger 673 Vanderbilt Ave/ 350 Osborne St, Brooklyn – WW2
 Morris Moe Teitelbaum 1339 S Harding Ave, Chic.
 Leon Tenor/Tenner POW – 207 West 16th St, 11 Hillside Ave NYC – WW2
 Rudolph Tieger – NY via Jarama 2/37– 208 West 28th St NYC

Robert Tischbiereck kia Gandesa 4/38
Victor Tishup/Tishup 1539 Morris Ave Bronx WW2
Nathan Titleman Camden, NJ – kia Gandesa 4/38
Isadore Tivin – 3134 West 16th St, Chic.
Julius Toab 1123/1206 Poplar St Philad.
Herman Tob
Hev Tob
Morris Tobman POW – 8758 Bay Parkway Brooklyn WW2
Alec Todorovich aka Torrance - b. 1916, Macedonia - 6910 St Clair Ave Cleveland WW2
Samuel Coleman Toole aka Loak POW - RFD No.6 Lexington, Ky.
Leon Sloan Torgoff kia Jarama 2/37 – 629 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn
Len Tour aka Coleman
John Toutoloff 37 Green St Valley Stream LI
David Tovsky kia Brunete 7/37 – 1462 Wilkins Ave, Bronx
George Trenkler kia Belchete 3/38 – Brice Museum Cottage, Greenwich, Conn.

Henry Louis Ulanoff/Ulannus
Anton Ulvi/Ulrich
Herman Ungar – 125 East 4th St, NY kia Belchete 3/38
Henry Frederick Unger Luther, Oklahoma
A. Unterman
Elie Uretsky

Alvin Van Ausdale – Utah/Sutter Creek, Calif
Steve Varga aka Wargos – Detroit kia Brunete or CoB 5/37
George Lawrence Vinovich kia Gandesa 4/38 - 3804 23rd St, San Fran.
Joseph Vogel 34 Horatio St NYC – WW2
Otto Paul Vogel 2057 Bissell St Chicago
Dr Sydney Leon Vogel – 53 Greenwich Ave NYC – WW2

Erwin E. Wagner 111 W Burnside St, Portland, Or./Yonkers NYC – seaman
Samuel Waitzman 680 East 140th St Bronx/690 East 139th St NYC – WW2
Bror Helmer Wadman 8536 Stoney Is Ave, Chic.
Moses David Walba Boston – kia Brunete 7/37
Leroy Walkoff WW2 – 2626 Frankford Ave, Philad.
Levin Smith Wallace Jr.

Albert Aaron Wallach – believed murdered in Spain during leftist purges – ML archives of the IB box D3
– 226 West 79th St, NYC

Aaron Wallach
Harry Wallach WW2
Hy Wallach POW – WW2
Jesse Wallach 281 West 102nd St NYC – WW2
Bernard Walsh 122 Lexington Ave NYC – WW2
Sam Walters – fought WW2 aka Sam Finkel
Harry Max Wanger 960 Simpson St Bronx
Isadore Wasserstein kia Belchete 3/38 – 2900 Ellis Ave, Chic.

George Watt aka Israel Kwiatkowsky/Kwatt - last USA commissar - Prago - WIA later gunner in a B17 in WW2, shot down and escaped back to UK. 115 Brightwater Ct, Brooklyn.

Robert Rubin Weber – 442 West 23rd NYC
Max Weil kia Gandesa 4/38 – 100 West 88th NYC
Jerry/Gerry Weinberg, aka Warren KIA WW2 – 554 East Parkway Brooklyn
Milton Morris Weiner 1422 East 48th St Brooklyn – WW2
John Jacob Weinroth 2256 East 7th St Bronx
Irving Weinsbank – 2865 West 36th St, Brooklyn kia Ebro 7/38
Jack Weinstein aka “Kayo” , Brooklyn - kia
Alex Weinerman 1201 Ave K Brooklyn
Harry Oscar Weir kia Gandesa 4/38 – 33 Washington Sq West, NYC
Nathan Weisenfeld aka Neil Wesson 2055 Virginia Park /2061 Pladston Detroit
David Weiss – 3021 Surf Ave, Brooklyn
Henry Nathan Weiss – 8762 117th St, Richmond Hill, Queens NYC
Jack Weis – kia Brunete – 619 Nostrand Ave, Brooklyn
Jacob Weiss – 173 Floyd St, Brooklyn – kia Brunete 7/37
Joseph Weisz kia Belchete 9/37 - 119 East Vernon Highway , Detroit
Martin Weiss – 3211 W. Dakota St, Philad.
Irving Ira Weissmann 63 West 104th St NYC/1922 Orotona Parkway, Milwaukee – Coy. CO – WW2
Saul Lawrence Wellman – Lincoln Commissar - 136 Pulaski St Brooklyn – WW2 via B of Bulge 1944
Wilbur Ed Wellman 916 7th St Oakland Calif. – WW2
Dave Wellman 136 Pulaski St Brooklyn
Elkan Leon Wendkos – 673 Broadway NY kia Belchete 3/38
Paul Wendorf – 521 West 185th St NY kia Sierra Pandols 8/38
Lawrence Chester Wendroff 2507a North 45th St Milwaukee
Don Rod Wergeles aka Rogers/Niner 5626 Homeside Ave, LA
Milton White – WW2
Robert White aka Porvosnik - LA – kia Gandesa 4/38
Leslie Wiches Dair
Louis Aaron Widder 3717 Broadway Huntington Pk, Calif.
Samuel Widerhorn aka Weissman aka Jack Waters b. 11.8.11 NYC lived 1297 Hor Ave Bronx – WW2

Ezra Wild
Capt. Wild (?)
Lawrence Arthur Winsheimer 1193 Grandview N Braddock, Pa.
Henry G. Wissman aka Weissman – kia Cordoba 6/37
Isadore Wittels 163 West 80th St NYC

Saul/Sol Wellman - USA - last commissar of the Canadian bat. – Prago – born 1913 New Jersey, machine gun commander, cited for bravery at Belchete.

Major Milton Wolff of 1628 West 5th St / 74 Quentin Rd., Brooklyn - last CO of the Lincoln Bat. and the early Washington Bat. - USA - known as El Lobo, “The Wolf” by the Fascists – trained British Commandos 1939-41 and later fought in OSS in France, Italy, Burma WW2 - photo. PI LSE 25/11/99 – author of “Another Hill”. West Point graduate.

Asher Wolf
Fish (?) Wolf
Nathan Wolf kia Ebro 29/7/38 aka Julius Heller - 1632 East 18th St, Brooklyn
Bertram D Wolfe - kia
Charles Wolfman – medical team – 34 Attorney St, NYC
Robert Wolk – 410 Est 72nd St, NY kia Jarama 3/37 – one of 1st US volunteers
Matthew Wolinsky

Eugene Wolman – 925 West 41st Drive, LA kia Brunete 7/37
Morton Wolson – WW2
Seymour Herman Wyckoff/Workoff/Wolcoff NYC – kia Gandesa 4/38
Arnold Wyman 95-32 150th St, Jamaica LI

Harry Israel Yanowsky 2825 Malabar St LA/187 Matten Ave, Caldwell, NJ

Lt Yardis – wia – aka Edo Jardas (?) – 1901-80 – b. Croatia – civil servant – to Canada 1926 and in Spain
CO MG unit Dimitrovs and Lincolns – later to Yugos.

Jack Harley Yellin 2921 West 31st St/3831 31st St, Brooklyn – WW2
Isaak Yoffee - Israel
Milton Young NYC kia Brunete 7/37

Peter Zaim – carpenter WIA
Stephen Zak 113 East 3rd St/54 1st Ave, NYC
Samuel Zakman 707 East 181st St/2164 Prospect Ave, Bronx
Sol Zalon 291 Crown St Brooklyn
Walter Zalonz/Zaronz/Zaionz 34 McKibben St Brooklyn – executed as POW
Emanuel Zap
Daniel Abraham Zarat aka Jarrett 2125 68th St Brooklyn
Boris William Zaslovsky aka Stencil 3504 Lake Park Ave, Chic.
Joseph T Zawadowski – 3329 S Morgan St Chic.
Frank Ziedman – 50 Chester Ave, Chelsea, Mass.
Albert Ziegler POW
Stephen Charles Zielinski kia 1212, Hudson Blvd., Bayonne, NJ
Mike Zielinski aka Norman Duncan
Harry Zientz 911 S Blvd., Bronx
Robert Zimmer – b. 1916 Croatia – seaman – Artillery in Spain - WW2 US Navy
Charles Lester Zingraf – 4418 N Menard Ave, Chic
Louis Zivin/Zwin/Civin – 1310 N. Washtenaw/4256 Bernard St, Chic
Louis Zlotnik – 1308 N Damen Ave, Chic – WW2

Doctors

Dr Barski aka Siegfried Beer
Franklin E Bissel
N.N. Bloom
Irving Busch
Joseph Richard Chodoff
Lewis I. Cohen
Jaime de Guzman
Dubois aka Domanski (Polish) - living in France – kia Aug 1937 (ML)
Leo Eloesser – San Fran.
Samuel Nathan Franklin
Marcus Bernard Fried
Abraham Irving Friedman, Little Ferry NJ
Philip Packier Goland
Dr Jacques Grunblatt
Dr Max Langer
Barney Malbin

William Pike – WW2
Capt. Norman Charles Jacob Rintz/Ritz – 4627 Howell St, Philad.
Dr Robbins – (see Massons 1994 p 342)
John Simon
Alan Howard Sorrel – 104 2nd Ave NYC
Mark Straus – 1791 Walton Ave NY
Edwin Sherman Weisfield aka Weekfield WW2 – 702 4th St, Seattle
Oscar Israel Weissman 800 Bay Parkway Brooklyn
Louis J. Zauderer – 1083 S Plymouth Blvd., LA

Dentists

Joseph Highkin – 1, Convent Ave NYC
Jack B. Klein
John Jacob Posner – 127 West 82nd NYC
M. Zachary Stadt

Nurses

Rose Abramson
Hilda Bell – 3017 West Fontaine Philad./ NYC
Luba Brisker 106 Peabody St NW Wash., DC – b. 1904 Russia, to USA 1922
Selma Ruth Chadwick – WW2

Lini/Lena Moerkirk de Vries (Fuhr) - Sephardi Dutch - excerpt from her book “Up from the cellar”,
Minnieapolis 1979, in ML archives – 425 West 124th St, NYC.

Rose Freed – 307 Berriman St, Brooklyn
Eugenia Grunsky/Gursky – 1405 N. Commerce St, Stockton, Calif.
Morris Balter Kornblum
Grace Berkowitz aka Korkowitz 404 Hart St Brooklyn
Ruth Rebecca Davidow NYC
Ruth Wilson Epstein – 305 East 17th /242 East 19th NYC – b.1906
Dora Ettleson – wife of Abraham – same address
Ena Ferwerda – 64 East 90th St NYC
Harold F Flett
Helen Freeman/Freiman – 597 Ocean Parkway Brooklyn
Sara Ginsburg
Rose Sara Goldblatt 440 East 26th St NYC

Mabel Irene Goldin/Spiegel – 230 West 99th St NYC – served all over Spain – and nursed the English
ambulance driver Max Cohen, wia – served with Dr Barsky and was injured on active service. Her husband
was wia at Ebro and were married Sept 1938 at Mutaro – both served in Resistance in France in WW2.
Details in ML.

Goldman, Anna (ALBA records)
Fanny Golub 142 east 18th St NYC – WW2
Rose Gregg
Ray Harris 354 West 18th St NYC c/o Sally Harris Universal Press 724 5th Ave NYC
Hermine Cornelia Pauline Hartman – 3100 Motas Ave, LA
Hannah Hershkowitz – 1184 Cornwell Ave Bronx – died after returning from Spain aged 27 years
Matylda Jankovic – 737 Kelly St, Bronx
Sally Selma Kahn – 226 East 12th St, NYC

Bertha F. Kipness – 178 Grand St Brooklyn/Philad.
Morris Kornblum aka Balter
Josefine Kumerova, Czech b. 1907
Naomi Langer
Clara Leight – 531 East 84 th St, NYC
Faith May/Mable Levine WW2 – 145 East 111th, NYC, b. 1914
Ray Marantz – Palm Springs – served Madrid (ML)
Grace Miriam Margulis – 1410 Arlington Ave St Louis/NYC, b. 25.8.10
Fredericka Imogen Cohen Martin (Dr Barsky's team) – 46 Copper Sq, NYC
Sonia Merims – 289 Convent Ave NYC
Carol M. Miller
George Milstone
Martha Esther Mitchell – 119 West 57th NYC
George C. Moser
Bela Noachowitz
Mary Rader Ochs – 4000, Washington, Chic.
Mary Louise Platkin – 1734 North 11th St, Milwaukee, b. 21.3.01
Edna Drabkin Romer – 218 East 20th St NYC
Eli Salem (French) b. 7.9.87
Rebecca Schulman – 2168 77th St Brooklyn

Celia Seborer (Marion) – assistant to Dr Bethune of Blood Transfusion fame – served throughout Spain and diary at ML.

Anne Shuldiner – 131 East 169th St NYC

Esther Miriam Silverstein/Blanc – 538 20th Ave, San Francisco – served with Goldin/Spiegel - was ill on duty and invalidated home (ML).

Anna Taft – 1436 Clay Ave, Bronx, b. 1.1.13

Leonora Chandos Temple 432 West 124th St NYC

Rose /Rachel Wachsmann/Waxman aka Wexford – 228 East 26th St NYC/132 Atlantic Ave, Delray Beach Florida – WW2

Alice Elizabeth Wagon Box 387 RFD 4, Seabastoral, Calif., b.20.1.09

Rose Weiner 3540 Roehampton Ave, NYC c/o B Katasik 964 Est 178th St, Bronx

Adela Weinraub

Sarah Weisblum/Wajsblum, Polish, b. 17.4.06

H. Wilkes

Helen Williams

Isabelle Ziegler

Ambulance Drivers

Joseph Cessick

Christopher Cross aka Charles Fine – 261 West 22nd St, NYC

Victor Hirschfield – 731 Greenwich St NYC

Matthias Irving Kornell

Carl Rahman 274 East 10th St, NYC

Mrs Evelyn Rahman aka Hamilton/Hutchins - 39 East 10th St NYC

Helene Weissman – George Washington Hotel, NYC

George Zlatovski aka Michaels – 124 West 12th St NYC

War Correspondent

Helen Joy Davidson later Gresham – later wife of C S Lewis
Robert Capa aka Freedman b. Hungary lived USA – see Thaelmann section

Emma Goldman – “Red Emma” – aged 67 worked in Spain – on Aragon front twice. Born Kovno 26/6/1869, to USA 1889 – died Canada 18/5/1940

Martha Gellhorn
Joseph North

The following stowed away to Spain, in Aug 1938, were caught and imprisoned in France for 2 months and then returned to the USA

Marshall Hartzell, Willam Joseph Hollander, Walter B. Iczek, Bernard Kaplan, Israel Luckonick, Jerome Jospheps aka Gerald McManus, Paul Ulanoff.

The Mackenzie-Papineau Battalion – Canada – named after the 1837 leaders of the Canada Rebellion

Of the approx. 1,500 men in this battalion, there were 58 Canadian Jews (average age 30 years) and 13 American Jews – 71 in all or approx. 5%. Their contribution is fully described in “Canadian Jewish Boys in Spain” by Myron Momryk (unpublished ms 1995) and his “Jewish Volunteers from Canada”, Canadian Jewish Historical Association, Montreal, 1995, but only since the opening of the IB archives in Moscow in 1994 has anything much been discovered about the Jews in the Macpaps, or indeed about this bat at all. Also Goldberg’s “Mit Der Kanader Yiddisher Volunteer fun Shpania” in Der Kamf. All the Canadians were in violation of the Foreign Enlistment Act – designed to prevent Canadians serving in Spain. Many of the Jews assumed aliases (G . Tulchinsky, “*Branching Out – The Transformation of the Canadian Jewish Community*” Stoddart, 1998). Whereas only 25% of the Battalion were Canadian born , 65% of the Jews (46) among them were Canadian born – and there were, among others - 1 lawyer, 2 doctors, 2 pharmacists, a social worker, a writer, a male nurse as well as an aviation mechanic, a furrier, a miner, 2 students, a musician, a warehouseman, 2 painters, 2 salesmen, 2 clothing workers, a driver, 2 seamen and a barber.

Most left for Spain in Spring/Summer 1937, travelling by bus to Detroit, New York, then Europe, or sailing from Montreal or Quebec City. From Le Havre, they went to Paris, then Spain via the Pyrenees. Eight were non-combatants; seven had military experience including 4 who served with the CEF in WW1 in France. Of those whose fate is known, 20 returned from Spain (17 to Canada and the USA), 2 were POW’s, 8 were WIA – some twice – 8 were KIA and 1 missing. One Rabbi volunteered as chaplain but was turned down, later being minister at the Holy Blossom Synagogue, Toronto.

A memorial to the Macpaps was unveiled in Queen’s Park, Toronto on June 4th 1995.

Samuel Harry Abramson/Abrams/Abrahamson – a Zionist activist, went to Spain in June 1937 as an ambulance driver and corresponded with Hananiah Caiserman of the CJC about life in the IB in Spain (CJC archives ZB S.H.). He reported John McGrandle for anti-Semitism and the man was forced to apologise. Abramson served in US Army in North Africa in WW2.

Israel Altman

Illia Elias Aviezora aka Aviezer/Aviezner aka Albert Levson – 1st Canadian KIA in Spain – 22.2.37 at Jarama aged 38 years – from Montreal and NYC and served WW1 CEF.

Meyer Berkowitz

Jack/John Blanc – served in Israel War of Independence 1948 – killed in Toronto attempting to stop a hold-up in mid-1960's.

Heinrich Blichfeld
Joseph Block

John Oscar Bloom – KIA Brunete at Villaneuva de Canada – red head from Edmonton, Alberta – aged 24 years.

Nathan Bloom
Harry Jack Boxer
Hymie Brown

Kenneth Brotman aka Brown – born 7.12.11, KIA 13.10.37

Alfred "Fredo" Brugera – French Canadian of Jewish origin – friend of Sommerfeld (UK)

Sydney Cohen

Joe Cohen aka Joe Brown

Milton Cohen – probably American – machine gunner

Saul Bernard Cohen – b 22.6.06 – St John New Bruns.

Sidney Cohen

Maurice Constant aka Cohen/Constance – born 1.7.1914 into a middle class family in Toronto, one of five children. Studied at Jarvis Collegiate and University of Toronto (Science 1935) and Canadian OTC, was an athlete and member of the Left – Wing Zionist group Hashomer Hatzair. Got to Spain via Halifax (NS), Liverpool, Le Havre, Paris, Toulouse, Perpignon, Figueras, Barcelona. Was an Infantry Officer with the IB, adjutant with Intelligence Section, and CO of Reconnaissance platoon of the 15th IB. Fought at Brunete, Aragon front, Fuentes de Ebro, and wia at Caspe - eventually evacuated to Canada (interviewed 13.8.1996) after being rescued by the Royal Navy in Feb. 1939. From Waterloo, Ontario.

George Edgar – B Columbia – oldest volunteer aged 55yrs. -

Edward Epstein

Hyman Herman Epstein – born 11.11.14 KIA 30.1.38.

Milton Epstein – prob. American.

Muni Erlick aka Jack Taylor – born Ukraine March 21st 1906, Bessarabia, Paris 1924, Romania 1925, USA 1926 (Detroit), Montreal 1927 working as truck driver and labourer, then for various Jewish Communist organisations. Arrived Spain Dec 1937 as correspondent for "Daily Clarion". Was liaison between the bat. and the Friends of the Bat. in Canada, distributing parcels for example. After Spain (left 22.7.38), interned in Canada and released 4.11.42, he joined the Canadian Army in 1942, and was KIA in the Armoured Corps in Normandy on 20th August 1944, serving in the Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry Highlanders.

Gerald Glow
Irving Gold
Milton Goldstein
William Gordon
Izzy Goldberg aka Joe Budish – fought with the Dimitrov Battalion (Balkan volunteers).
Israel Goldenberg aka Joseph Brudish

Alan Herman-Yermanov aka Ted Alan – writer from Montreal injured in Spain July 1937 and left in Sept.
Jewish Canadian author Mordechai Richler dedicated his novel “Joshua Then and Now” to him.

Victor Himmelfarb
Abraham Harris

Isaak Ichelson – stowed-away on a ship from Montreal on 13.8.37.

Lazar Jelic - 1901-81 b. Bosnia – miner – lived Winnipeg

Mortimer/Matthew Kosowatsky/Kowalski – aka Jack Steele – after arriving in Spain was recalled to Canada in October 1937, returned in June 1938 and was KIA in August.

J Kaplan – KIA
L Kaufman
Jehoshua Kesselman
Joseph Korinski – 57 Champagne Ave, Ontario (?) – POW (ML)

William Krehm – born Toronto 23.11.1913, worked as a translator for the IB in Barcelona but was arrested 15.6.37 by the Communist Party during the internal squabbels and deported on 28.8.37. Later a reporter for Time magazine in Latin America.

Archie/Aaron Kessner – born 8.11.15 – KIA 20.9.38 – believed last American killed
George Kostoff b. 1910(?) Macedonia – artillery wia.

Bert “Yank” Levy – born Hamilton, Ontario 5.10 1897, son of Sam Levy, brought up in Windsor and in Cleveland USA, chauffeur and printer by trade, served Merchant Navy, 39th bat. Jewish Legion 1918 as a machine gunner and boxing champion of 2 batallions (sent home after gas attack and malaria), Mexico 1920-21, gun running to Nicaragua 1926, 6 years in US jail for armed robbery. Husband of Mary Prezenter, father of Mrs Toby Rose. Went to Spain in 1.1.37. Was machine gunner in British bat. In 1937 – POW Jarama 13.2.37 for 6 months – 1st Canadian POW – exchanged for two Italian officers after protest from Canadian government. In 1940 lectured British Home Guard on guerrilla tactics at Osterley Park, was a Canadian Army instructor and wrote the standard book on the subject for US Army Infantry Journal in 1942 (“Guerrilla Warfare”) and trained their Special Forces. Died 2.9.65. Photo BVFL page 208.

Capt. Dr Aaron Magid – Batn. Doctor, extremely tall, born Winnipeg 5.4.1905 – linguist as well as doctor, arrived Spain 25.5.37.

Emmanuel Mandel

David Mangel – escaped from Spain to North Africa, interned by French and got to Israel to fight in war of Independence. From Toronto.

Jozef Matlak – kia with the Botwins

Benjamin Mezei – with the Botwins

John Miller – WIA Brunete – Coy. Commander

Hyman Thomas Nelson aka Kosmos Stavrous – Vancouver – kia Ciudad de Barcelona

Dr Harry Ostry/Ostrey – served Canadian Army WW2

Marvin Penas/Penas – from Winnipeg

Jack Abie Pascal

Benjamin Rice

Leo Rosen

Louis Rosenberg

Bill Zuken/Ross – prob not in Spain but fought WW2

Russell Ross aka Greenberg wia

Harvey Rockman

Leon Rosenthal aka Carl Nitzberg

Allan Ross

Steve Rybac wia

Paul Skup – aka Paul Scott – Toronto - POW

Isaac Schatz from Toronto

Issie Schrenzel – kia Fuentes - CO of no 2 Company

Henry Saul Mayer Shapiro

Arthur Johannes Siven/Seevin

Dr Louis Slotin – from Winnipeg, Chemistry Ph.D, AA gunner in Barcelona.

Adam Spamberger

Morris Staimen/Stam – prob. American

Arnold Staub

George Sandor Steiner

Samuel Schumack/Szumik – Winnipeg - kia

J B Salsberg

Jacob Tabacknik

Jacob Teiger

Vangel Terno

Nathan Titleman – MIA

Alfred Winsky/Vinsky – went to Mexico
Stanley Wincheski
Joseph Arnold Winkelman

Edward Zdanowskas – Lithuanian, lived in Canada from about 1928 - POW

THE LATVIAN VOLUNTEERS

Simon Hirschman provided much of the biographical information from his personal experiences and a Latvian language book in his possession published by Liesna publishing in Riga, in 1965 about the volunteers for Spain, many of whom he knew as Jewish. They mainly fought with the Polish Dombrowskis, but like Simon were often merged with other units. Other names are from Diamint's book. "P" means partisan in WW2. All are from Riga unless otherwise stated.

Ruvim Arch – P
Schlome Arch – P
Marcus Berma – P
Rafa Blum - P



Abram Baron - born 27.7.12 in Daugarpils and at high school was involved in Left Wing politics although his family were wealthy middle class.. He developed a Left Wing library in his home and taught younger students. Was arrested in 1929 and in 1930 moved to Brno in Czechoslovakia. As an active Communist he often crossed into Germany delivering the "Rote Fahne" (Red Flag) newspaper to anti-Nazi groups. He returned to serve in the Latvian army then went back to Brno. He then went to Prague to work and met Michael Shwartz (see below) in 1935. He went to Spain in 1936 with the Czech volunteers and became the post deliverer to the front lines due to his knowledge of Russian, Latvian, Hebrew, Czech, German, French and Spanish! He then joined the Masyryk bat., machine gun coy., and was killed on the Aragon front near Morela

Jan Benikis

Binun – kia WW2

Moritz Bosner/Basner kia WW2

Peisach Bernshtam – born 1906 in Bausk, Latvia, high school in Riga, studied medicine in Vienna and Paris, graduating 1934. Returned Riga and was an active anti-fascist running a printing press in his flat for 2 years. Negotiated for Latvian comrades to go to Spain in 1936 via Sweden; he went via Tallin in Estonia to Paris with 3 comrades after a group were arrested in Sweden, then Marseilles, then Barcelona in May 1937. (his ship was later torpedoed and 75 comrades killed). At Albacete he was Chief MO of "Gardia Nacional" barracks and with help from the Austrian Brigade he improved the bad conditions there. They examined 2-300 men daily for combat service. He was then sent to the front with 35th Div., 15th Brigade, working in tents close to front line to compensate for lack of ambulances. On Oct 19th was appointed doctor of 59th bat. at Fuente del Ebro front where he evacuated many wounded from the fighting, and again later in Dec from Teruel until Feb 1938. Here there was a terrible flu and dysentery epidemic to cope with as well as

wounded and he organised a 50 bed hospital in the town itself using sheets and medicines from destroyed houses and chemist shops. In Feb. he caught flu himself and he had to be evacuated, but returned soon to Seguro de Banecas as he was badly needed. Later he was in Belchite when they had to evacuate all medical units immediately to avoid encirclement. They met a British Lt. who thought they were deserting and he drew his pistol, but Dr B managed to convince him who they really were. In March 1938 they received a call for help from an encircled brigade under Meriman, who had many wounded and little ammunition. Dr B and a driver volunteered to try and break through but the ambulance was hit and they had to crawl back to their lines under heavy fire. As enemy tanks approached they had to retreat to Alcanis and Kaspe, where he met the Latvian anti-tank group! Many more wounded were evacuated by him under intense fire and he was promoted captain. He was soon back at the front line until mid September. In Feb 1939, left for France with the IB where he was “rescued” by the Soviet embassy from a camp. And returned to Moscow on March 18th 1941. Simon Hirschman met Dr B in Riga in 1981, finding him married to a Catalonian woman! They had a son who was a doctor and then all three later returned to live in Barcelona.

Kalman Brod- kia WW2

Boruch Ceitel - born Riga 19.6.08 - studied law at Latvian State University from 1926, learning English at the British Institute. Was active in Left Wing and Jewish politics and arrested in 1928. He later emigrated to Paris where he again studied law and then in 1936 went to Spain with French volunteers joining the Thaelmann Brigade. He was killed in the defence of Madrid.

Chalavin – P

Riva Dora Donda kia WW2 – nurse b. 30.2.04

Moshe Diamint – P

Micha Dubinski – P

Dr Wolf Etchin – P

Ida Eydus – P

Ekobson

Reuven Felss - b. 1914 into a working class family in Krustpils, Latvia. 1929 moved to Riga - He and Sima Fridland met Simon Hirshmann in the anti-Fascist groups of the Jewish Socialists. Volunteered for Spain 1937 and travelled with Simon Hirshmann, and served with Slav gunners. Eventually evacuated to Gurs camp in France from where he escaped after two punishing attempts. After many attempts on various ships he got to New York and he was sent home via Siberia by the Latvian Soviet consul, by March 1941. Served on Staff of 29th Soviet Army as a capt. I/c Recce of 44th Guards Rifle Division. After war he and Simon met in Riga and Reuven and children eventually emigrated to Israel.

Ruvin/Robert Fels – journeyed with Simon to Spain – from a wealthy merchants family which spent much time in Moscow as well as Riga.

Daniel Ferber – kia WW2

Chaim Ferber – P

Ruven Ferber – P

Emmanuel Ferber - kia WW2

Zena Fridman – kia WW2

Alexander Ginsburg/Ginssburg – born 17.8.09 in Riga, Latvia – was early on involved in left wing groups and was chairman of the woodworkers union. In 1930 emigrated to Belgium to study Chemistry, then returned to Riga and was arrested eight times! Emigrated to Prague and joined the Czech volunteers in Spain. Sent to Pezorubio officers school and promoted lieutenant (Teniente) and instructor at Madrigeras training centre. He then fought in many battles with the Dombrowski and Masyryk bats. And was commended for courage on the Aragon Front, where he was killed fighting in the rearguard during the retreat.

Zoma Gelbart – P

Mira Gomish/Gamish – P

Frida Marta (?) Ginsburg – wife of the above, b. 1909 – was a nurse in Spain – was murdered at Ravensbruck by the Nazis in WW2.

Chaim Glasman – kia WW2

Dr Gorinkol – P

Vitali Gotlib – kia WW2

Simon Grichan

Lev Gutkins aka Brivibas Ienaidnieku Rokas - born 1909 Riga, and studied medicine in Prague and then in 1931 in Turin.. In 1935 returned to Riga as a doctor and in 1938 was doctor to 283 Republican Army Brigade in the Central Front and later with the 4th Valencia bat. After the Republican defeat he suffered terrible experiences not detailed in his biography from S Hirshmann, and in 1943 was in a North African German concentration camp, then prison in Algiers. After WW2 he returned to the Soviet Union working as doctor in Riga.

Micha Gurevitz – Riga

Boris Herzbach – P

Dr Sioma Hirson – P

Maks Hurevitz - Born Polock, Belarus, 1915 and moved to Latvia in 1918. Went to Spain Nov. 1936 and trained as a Sanitario (Red Cross orderly) at Albacete and then posted after one month to Dimitrovs at Jarama on Feb 12th 1937. In April he demanded transfer to the machine gunners and then from July 1st fought at Brunete, being wounded in the back, but stayed in action till July 27th. Then transferred to the Aragon front and was in the storming of Quinto on Aug 17th, where he was wounded in shoulder and face as a battle observer/spotter. Sent to hospital in Barcelona he lost one eye in Benicasin hospital but went back to bat. on Sept. 23rd, but was allowed only to be stores supervisor due to his wound. As his wounds worsened he was declared unfit but he insisted and was returned to the front yet again! On April 5th 1938 he re-joined machine gunners without permission and took part on Oct 8th in battle of Levante Hill. He then volunteered to join a snatch squad to take fascist prisoners and arms. Finally crossed into France and was at St Cyprien and Vernet camps, and he returned home 11th March 1941. He joined the 1st bat. Workers Guards in Latvia and later the 201 Latvian Rifle Division. He was kia at Staraja Rusa on Leningrad Front in 1942.

Debora Jakobson – P

Mery Jakobson – P

Mira Kretzer kia WW2

Tauba Kapla – P

Chaim Katz – P

Louba Katz – p

Michai Kit – P

Hanna Knok – P

Mira Knok – P

Beny Kreditor – P

Itzik Kriger – P

Leon Kleinman – born Riga 1913 and after college worked in various textile mills as a mechanic. After service in the Latvian artillery, he WALKED to Palestine, being arrested and imprisoned on a number of occasions on the way! He then returned to Latvia as an activist and had to escape to Paris. Then went to fight in Spain in the artillery, withdrew to Gurs at the end of the war, escaped back to Latvia, joining the 1st Soviet tank army, became a major and died of wounds in 1945 fighting the Nazis. In the archive photo he is on the right.

Benjamin Kur - 1908-42 - b. Daugarpils (Latvia) to a working class family and worked Riga - jailed for 4 years for political activity and then emigrated to Czechoslovakia where he spent 3 months in Prague prison. Then moved to Paris from where he volunteered for Spain. His ship was torpedoed off Barcelona by an Italian submarine. Survived and went to the Slav artillery battery with Simon Hirschmann, later becoming an interpreter due to his linguistic skills. Evacuated to Gurs camp in France at war's end he escaped on March 14th 1939 to Bordeaux and got on a Danish ship. But Denmark was then occupied by Nazis and so he got on a Finnish ship to Drogheda in Ireland and eventually home to Soviet Latvia. He was killed in January 1942 at the village of Luchino near Moscow with the 201st Latvian Rifle Div. in a decisive action where the 201st were given the title "Guards" for their courage there.

Kushak – P

Dr Kulman – P

Katz – kia WW2

Woldemar Kolk – Estonian

Saloman Ksenzov – kia WW2

Sioma Levitan – P

Gershon Lindon – P

Sioma Lindon -P

Tauba Lindon - P

Simon Levinson - born 1906 in Belsk, Belarus - worked as a shop assistant - then went to Brno veterinary institute in Czechoslovakia till 1936 where he became prominent in the Communist Party. 1936, with the 15th IB at Albacete where he met M Schwartz. At the Jarama front, he was involved in a motor cycle crash and injured. After recuperation, he was sent to join the cavalry at the Aragon Front, then returned to the 15th in 1938. Again he met Schwartz and his engineers. After the war he was interned in Perpignan and Gurs with Lipkin and other Latvians where the French failed to force them into the Foreign Legion! He was sent to Algiers and liberated by the allies and went back to Russia serving in the Soviet Army.

Vulf Lichter – born Liepaja, Latvia, Dec. 1912, mother a maths teacher. As a teenager was frequently arrested because of left wing views, and family moved to Riga. He then worked in a bicycle factory and in Dec 1936 left for Spain, arriving via Paris in Jan. 1937. (He originally met Simon Hirschman in the Latvian horse-drawn artillery and after the Fascist putsch they were sent to a Labour Bat.). Vulf served in the Edgar Andre bat. of the 11th IB with the Swedish/Norwegian machine gunners. On 20th Feb. they were wiped out and Simon did not find out about his death until after returning to Riga many years after.

Aaron Lipkin – a leading member of the illegal Latvian Society for Political Prisoners, he was arrested and released on bail, when he fled using the name Levinson to Prague via Stettin (Germany) and Tallin (Estonia). From here he was expelled to Austria in May 1936 and then walked via Switzerland to Paris in June, where he lived among other Latvian political refugees. With 20 others he went to join the IB via Bordeaux arriving at Madrigueras, Spain and joined an anti-tank battery in Albacete. In July 1937 he was appointed ADC to Commander Chisba, of the anti-tank regiment and he fought at Villafranca del Castillo, Villanuevos del Pardillo, Villanueva del Candelas, Villamajora (Saragossa) – after which he was promoted sergeant. Then he fought at Fuentes del Ebro, Tardientas and was promoted Lieutenant. At the Aragon front he drove a car under very heavy fire to capture ammunition for the battery. On March 16th 1938, he was badly wounded by strafing aircraft and was in five different hospitals for 5 weeks. Whilst on a Red Cross train to Barcelona, it was bombarded and many wounded were killed. Aaron left the train that night and hitch-hiked to Barcelona hospital in his underwear! On getting well, he was sent to officers training at Los Planos then Belsarat with the 13th Brigade. In Jan. 1939 he took part in the defence of the final retreat of the IB from Spain and reached France at Portbo on Feb 9th 1939. Here they were interned in camps at Areles and Jurs and in March 1940 he took part in organised escapes among the Latvian internees. He was re-captured and returned to Vernet then Karpian, from where he got home eventually to his home in Valmiera, Latvia.

Isaak Meterstein – P

Abracha Meyerstein – P

Pavlik Meyorovitsh - P
Jasha Meler – kia WW2
Abracha Naishloss – P
Boris Naishloss – P
Louba Nashatir – P
Iuda Negelov – P
Ossa Pasternak – P
Ida Portnoi – P

Haim Permand – born 1918 in Daujarpils to a working class family, went to Trade school and became a mechanic, and was arrested for political activity in Jan. 1937 and badly beaten and tortured by the police. His parents died and his sister disappeared and nobody knew his whereabouts in a prison for the mentally disabled. Eventually freed by a ruse by a group that befriended political prisoners, he was sent to recover in a hospital in Autumn 1937. Under constant danger of re-arrest he was advised to leave for Sweden but instead went to Spain on 1st June 1938, via Paris.

At Figueras he trained 9 days with the 45th div and was sent to help defend the left flank of the Ebro army and at Tortosa stopped the fascists crossing the Ebro. In August he was with the 14th French Brigade and captured hill 452. Later he was wounded in the head, leg and arm and later again in the side and left for dead. When he came to, he was on the edge of a ravine and hid in some bushes and soon crawled to a First Aid post of the 12th IB (Italian) who sent him to hospital in Barcelona. On 1st Feb 1939 crossed into France with rest of Baltic volunteers to St Cyprien where he met Simon Hirshman for first time since 1932! He was sent home on March 11th 1941 with other Latvians. During WW2 he was adc to the Chief of Staff of the 125th Reg. of 43rd Latvian Guards and after being badly wounded was transported on a sledge by 5 dogs. He was later a Capt. In Soviet Army. In 1946 he started a career as teacher in Technical Education and died in the 1990's.

Ramon Roberg - Estonian
Tola Rozenblum – P

Dr Brainy Rudina – aka Rodin/Fos-Rodin/ Rodin-Voss aka Marlina Nenadova - born 1902, studied medicine in Vienna, graduated 1927, worked Germany and in Czechoslovakia from 1933. Went to Moscow 1935 and Spain via Yugoslavia in 1936 but was arrested and spent 8 months in jail, reaching Spain in 1938. Was in charge IB hospital at Villanueva de la Hara and later at Sagaro where he was a captain. He returned to Moscow in 1939 and spent the war as a doctor in military hospitals until returning to Riga in 1945. Died 1973.

Dr Miriam Rudina - born 1898 and graduated in medicine from Jena in Germany, working in German clinics. Went to Spain via Paris in 1937 and was in charge of hospitals at Albacete, Sagaro and elsewhere. Promoted to Lt., she then worked through WW2 in evacuation hospitals and returned to Riga 1944.

Capt. Misha/Michael Schwartz/Shvarc- aka Egon Schmit – born Minsk 27.12.03 - engineer from wealthy family, moved to Moscow 1915 as a group of very privileged Jewish families outside the Pale. Then family moved in 1921 to Daugaupils (Latvia) and Misha went to study in Prague. He was a very active Revolutionary and after graduating in engineering went with wife (Helen) to Riga and arrested without charge 7.11.30, then called up to army after release, arrested twice more after army service and then given permission by Communist Party to go to Czechoslovakia again, then went to Spain in 1936. Arrived Albacete 8.2.37, put in charge later of 15th Brigade Engineers (“Zapadores”). Fought at Jarama and wounded 13th March, then back to the Front May 20th and fought Brunete, Quinto, Belchite, Fuente del Ebro. His unit suffered heavy losses and he was promoted Captain and Commissar at Pozorubio Officer School where he met Simon Hirshman. Lecturers included a Colonel Klaus, one of a small group of anti-Nazi Prussian Officers.

Simon and Misha befriended a pretty Czech woman Vera Mirceva, and all competed at being the best shot - Vera won!! School closed March 1938 and Misha returned to the Front for Ebro crossing, constantly

repairing bridges and ferries under intense enemy fire. He was killed August 18th by a shell burst on hill 666 on way to Brigade HQ. Schwartz was also a talented writer and poet, published in Latvia and abroad, including his more famous War Diary, describing his active service with the British, American, Dimitrov and other battalions. This Diary was published in Latvia and Moscow after WW2. A concrete monument still stands at the spot where he was killed in Spain (photo)

Motke Shechtzer - kia WW2

Dr Abram Shalit/Schalit – P – b. Lith. studied medicine in Prague/Milan/Sienna, served Lith. army

Fredy Shantir – P

Lena Shir – P

Itzhok Svetlitzin – P

Zalmen Shneier – kia WW2

Dr Spokoiny – P

Jossif Shyb – kia WW2

Steinfeld – kia WW2

Sara Shvalbe – 1904-66 – Born Daugavpils into a small trader's family, became a nurse and then studied medicine in Prague and was politically active in the CP; became a doctor in 1934 and worked in Prague University. On Jan 26th 1936 joined the Czech volunteers to Spain reaching Figueras on Jan 29th and then with 400 others to Barcelona – she was the only woman in her group. Sent to hospital at Albacete for two months and then to the 11th German Brigade as doctor, resting after defeating the Italian fascists at Guadaljara. She was given a doctor's van, ambulance, a Spanish nurse and two Czech drivers with several sanitarios (medical orderlies). She was in action with them at Brunete, Belchite and Quinto. At Brunete she worked in a surgical tent as much equipment was lost or destroyed in the fighting. At Teruel, she worked in a cave right near the front line and at the Ebro assisted in the difficult and dangerous evacuation of the wounded across the river under intense enemy fire from land and air. After the IB was disbanded, she worked in a hospital located in several hotels at Sagaro, Catalonia, on the Mediterranean coast, and met two Jewish colleagues from Latvia, Dr Briny Rudin and Miraim Rudin. In Jan. 1939 they were shelled by warships and evacuated to Sadamente and Sara was in charge of one of the smaller hospitals. However, as the Republicans retreated towards Port Bou, the IB again reformed to guard the retreat and Sara was involved in moving the wounded under heavy bombardment. In France they were badly treated by the Gendarmes but arrived in Perpignan safely. But there was no hospital available and they were prevented from treating their wounded as nuns took over. Sara was not allowed to return to Latvia for political reasons and the French sent her to a camp near Spain at Orlone. Here she contacted the camo at Gurs and met L Cherwin and B Kur. Only 9 other women were in the camp. Then the Germans invaded France and she fled to Vichy using her Latvian passport to reach the Soviet Embassy (Latvia was now a Soviet province) where she worked as a nurse for a while. When the Soviets broke with Vichy she was arrested and sent to Rienkros camp in the north and imprisoned with French and German Communists. However, the Soviets got her released and she went via Italy, Turkey and USSR, to Moscow! Here she worked in a military hospital until returning to Latvia in 1945.

Mira Schwalbe – P

Aaron Taube – Estonian, only son of a Talin textile factory owner and studied in Paris and Berlin, speaking German, French, Russian and Spanish - yet left all to fight in Spain. Simon Hirshman met him in the camp at Gurs but has never heard of him since.

Esther Tulbovitz – kia WW2

Mona Tinkel – P

Sona Tchernak – P

Tchernine – fought in French Resistance and lived in USSR

Boris Tzimis

Tzirilin – kia WW2

Ilya/Ilia Velkov – b. 1909 in Sebe – went with his poor, widowed mother and his brother to Riga in 1916 where he became a shoemaker and joined the illegal YCL. Following various arrests he fled to Moscow and worked in car factory. Then after intensive military training was allowed to go to fight in Spain, via Paris, arriving in Jan. 1937. Then to Valencia and Albacete where he was assigned as gunner to an armoured car with Vily (a German) as commander and Molino (Spanish). They fought in Madrid and Brunete supporting infantry attacks and withdrawals, and Belchite, Quinto, Fuentes del Ebro and Saragossa where they joined tanks. Here they took dangerous mountain tracks and came behind the Fascists, capturing many men and much equipment. Then the cars moved to the Aragon front where Villy was killed by a Moorish sniper. When the IB was disbanded, Ilya arrived in France in Feb. 1939 and then returned to Moscow (all information from translation by Simon Hirshman from the Latvian books on the Spanish Civil War).

Miriam Volshonok

Youri Water – kia WW2

Shimon Wapne – P

David Wasserman – P

Eva Wate – P

Bernard Wolkowicz (Lithuanian)

Youra – kia WW2 – from Varklani

Shimon Zachar – kia WW2

Mula Zachar – P

Wolf Zalmanson – kia WW2

Feliks Ziburg – P

Zilberman – kia WW2



FRANCO – BELGE BRIGADE – included volunteers from Luxembourg and Holland. Of the 1,600 Belgians, 196 were Jews, many originally from Poland. On Aug 18th 1936, the first French and Belgian Jewish volunteers among the Workers Olympic team arrived in Barcelona. The first French Jewish group of volunteers left Paris for Spain on Aug 8th (DD p33) and the first Parisian kia was Leon Baum. On Sept 11th 1937, a large exhibition in Paris was devoted to the Jewish participation in the IB (DD).

Kalma “Clement” W. (Antwerpen?) b. Silesia 1909

Henri Alois

Emile “Tarzan” Ackerman – kia

Israel “Piet” Pierre Ackerman, Anvers – kia

Oucher Abramovitch

Maurice Antler

Dr Jacob Arager kia b. Varsovie 12.4.02 – twice wia and then kia tending wounded men

Todor Angeheloff (Bulgarian)

Edward Anseele

Aronchik (Lith)

Chaim Augarten

Jovan Bach

Doctor Jacques “Kuba” Bachrach aka Barron – Latvian, later captain UK Army WW2
Samuel Mulke Bagan – Liege – kia Fuencarral
Raoul Baligaud
Leon Baum – kia Irun – 1st IB Casualty (Prago)
Endre Basch
Jean Bastien
Andre Isaac “Lombard” Baumol – shot by Nazis in Grenoble
Ilex Beller
Jacob Berbee/Jack Perbee
Andre Berei
Szmuel “Solek” Berliner
Abraham Motke Maurice Beziner
Biezen
Szlojme “Chlioma” Bocian - kia
Isabelle Blume
Leon Friedman Bransburg – Argent.
Andre Broda - Commissar
Andor “Bondy” Brunner – kia
Joseph Buber/Bober
Max Buset
Dr Biezen
Frieda Buchhalter – kia against Nazis
Mordko Bressler – kia against Nazis
Buchendler
Buchman
Chanot Beniek

Jacques Jacob “Griner” Censor - kia against the Nazis
Czarny
Emmanuel Cacanelson
Chaim Cukier – kia
Natan Czak - kia
Israel Jakub Cyngisser
Zelik Cyngisser

Henri Dajczer
Julio David
Jean Delavigne
August de Block
Lt David Diamint – lost both legs at Jarama
Rene Dillen - Antwerp
Raymond Dispy - Bruxelles
Dunek

Abraham Ehrenberg born 1909 nr. Wroclaw
Ruchela “Rachel” Eksztejn
Dr Elie Elbaum
Pinkus Erlich

Jajub Fajgelzon born 1910, Warsaw
Faivuszewicz



Feliks Fajbusiek
Avram Farcas
Ook "Srulek" Feld – wia – internet info. from M A Felsenstein, London
Israel "Josef" Feld
Paul Finet
Szlamek Foster
Alter Fajnzylber
R. Felzenstein
Lajb Szmul Fidel - kia
Bernard Flam
Frankenstein
Chlioma "Mikado" Fridman
Gustave Frumer

Michael Garfunkle
David Gent
Jozef Ghilman – born 1906 in Bessarabia
Desire Glaszer
Charles Louis Glaszer
Gold
David Goldberg
Rachel Gold
Jajza "Janina" Goldfinger
Elie "Francois" Goth
Rachel Goth
Israel Gotlib - kia
Heniek Goldszal
Abraham Gotinski/Gostynski - kia
Hesch "Matisch" Grinberg - kia
Motek "Motoush" Grinberg
Genia Gross
Dr Joseph Gudys
Dr Suzanne Saloman Gudys

Capt. Boris "Bob" Guimpel – CO 10th bat. "Le Marseillaise" and 35th Division , educated St Cyr Military Academy, architect and 2nd Lt in French Reserve, Paris – WIA - TSD

Jacques "Dolly" Gunzig – kia against the nazis
Jacques Gutman aka Simcha Appel kia
Karol Gutman – 1st CO of Botwins kia Sierra Quemadas – 2/37

Lt. Adolf Goldgewicht, Brussels – deported to Nordhausen and died 3 months after liberation aged 30 years

Laslo Gyaros

Henia Henryka Hass-Larsson - nurse
Imre Max Hercz – kia
Camille Huysmans

Isaac Ickowicz
Maurice Iglá – French Resistance

Jacob Insel – murdered by the Nazis
Kalman Inzel

Leon “Lajbusz” Inzelsztein – born 1902 in Wloszczowa, Poland – kia Casa del Campo 1936, CO Franco
Belge Bat

Leon Jampolski/Yampolski - wia
Boleslaw Jelen
J Joselewicz

Israel “Potty” Katz aka Shepse (?) - kia
Itka Katz
Dr Kalmanovitch
Emmanuel Katznelson - kia
Szaja Kindermann
Andor Andre Klein – kia against the Nazis
Laszlo Klein - kia
Mozes Kleinhaus
Benoit Kochanowicz

Arpad Kohn - kia

Koimek

Adolf de Konschegg

Ignace Kotlarz

Anton Kaltenbrunner – kia against the Nazis

Josel Kotlarsz

Adele Korn – nurse from Anvers

Anna Korn – nurse from Anvers

Baruch Mordka Kotek – Brussels

Maurice Kotek

Nuchem Michel Kotek, Brussels – kia

Abrasha Krasni aka Krasnowiecki kia

Emile Krocner

Aizik Korn

Kaufman

H. Kleinminc

Joseph Knoll

Isaac Kupiec/Kipietz

Joseph Kutine

Marguerite Kutme - nurse

Chaim “Szlome” Kutnowski – kia

Cpl Labranecki

Leon “Lajbusz” Landau - kia

Marcel Langer – guillotined in Toulouse by Nazis; Chev. Leg. d’Hon; Medal de la Resist. avec rosette

Julien Lahaut

Jean Lamers aged 41

Joseph Leemans b. Verviers 31.01.01, d. 1976 – General Staff IB 1936-7

Roman Leszez

Meyer Levy

Matias Lazlo - Hungarian in Belgium (IB archive ML)

Dov Liebermann – ML archive D4

Ignatz Liberman

Joseph Liss

Abram Lissner

Srulek "Georges" Livschitz – kia against the Nazis

Bernard Loifer

Walter Loridan

Bolek Lubelski

Salomon Lubelczyk

Jules Lubka – kia

Feigla "Vera" Luftig b.1909

Golda Luftig b. 1905

Rachel Luftig 6. 1908 – all three sisters

Nuchem Lypszyc – kia against the Nazis

Emmanuel Mailer

Isaac Mailer

Jeanine Mailer

Charles "Karol" Mancel/Manchel – later French Resistance

Israel Mandelbaum

Albert Marteaux

Leon Mauvais

Henri Mayerovitch – murdered Paris by Nazis

Dr Anita Mayerowicz

Jozek Mazel kia

Isaac Mehiel

Charles Meler

Ms Maryska Melon

Victor Mencil

Abracha Mitelman

D Mlynarski

Nachman Mytnowiecki – kia against the Nazis

Prof Neumann

Nicolas (Hung.) from Aidincourt

Joseph Nissenhalz

Felix Nissenhalz

Paul Nothomb

Leon Pakin

Oscar Portgana

Jacques Jacob Penczyna

Leiser Piecznik

Hersz Pisarz

I. Platkiewicz

Dr Plateau
Ignace Potoszman
Presiler - kia
Laja Pryzant

Adam Raiski – Pole via France to Spain (? IB archive ML)
Dr Zygmunt Rafalowicz
Elie Rapaport
Jacob Rasner - kia
Albert Reiter
Xavier Relecom
Marek Richter
Chaim Rochman (brother of Szaja)

Henri Rol-Tanguy – CO 14th Brig. “La Marseillaise” – wia – WW2 Regional CO FFI Ile de France
Resistance 1944-5

Joseph Rormann – kia against the Nazis
Rozenburg
Marian Rozenknop
Joseph “Beinush” Rajchman – from Roanne
Leon Rubinstein kia
M Ryba
Ryterski
Hersch Reisman - kia
Leon Leib Reis of Anvers – born 1909 East Galicia
Szaja (Charles) Rochman, Brussels, wia , Belgian commander, murdered Mathausen 1943

Hersz Sapin – brother of Micha

Lt Col Marc/Marcel Sagnier – construction worker and French Army NCO, CO 14th Brigade, Commune
de Paris - wia

Jean Schalbroeck
Hermann Scheerboom - Dutch
Walter Scherenels
Emile Schneiberg – kia 21.2.37 at Brunete aged 23 years – batn. CO – “B15B”
Karol Charles Schmidt – kia against the Nazis
Leon Schreiber
Max Sokol
Soltysik/aka Soltyczk - kia
Micha “Mojzesz” Spira/Sapir – KIA (IB archive ML) – commander of the Botwins.
Francois Spira - nurse
Anton Spinoy
Maks Meier Stark – born 1907 eats Galicia - kia
Abraham Stockstil
Alexandre Strausz – kia against the Nazis
Albert Stravinski
Henri Szulevic (LBYB)
R. Scislowski
Elie Shapiro kia
A. Skrzynia
Georges Soria – war correspondent

Bela Spitzer - kia
Isidore Sabor Springer – kia against the Nazis
Sternzy
Albert Strawozynski
David Stern
Dr Struzer
David Sznulewski
Chilek “Chil” Szraga
Moszek “Moniek” Szafran - kia
Alter Szerman
Dr Szterhol
Pinkus Szydlower – kia against the Nazis
Mordko Szymanowicz

Maurice Tauber
Victor Thonet
Leon Leibel Tigier aka Gordon
Abram Tomaszewski
Touchschneider kia Jarama
Olek Turkieltaub

“Lucien” Nusen Vaiser b. Eupen 26.2.10
Dr Jean Valery aka Wainberg
Harry van Loon - Dutch
Lucien Vidal (Gaymunn? Gayman?) - Commisar
Faiwelis Vinikas
Jake Visser - Holland
Civja “Cyla” Vospe

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Nechemjasz “Leo” Wachter
Rachel Wacsman
Elie Waisbart
“Gutka” Wajnsztejn
Sophie Wanderer
Mendel Weintraub aka Max Lieger of Liege – kia
Simone Weil – French philosopher (JC obit. 30/12/05)
Joseph Wientzer
Richard Weinberg
Bruno Weingast – kia against the Nazis
Joseph Mendel Weisblum
Sandor Weiss – kia against the Nazis – Hungarian aka Istvan Molnar
Jouska Joseph Weisz
Aroun Wiener
Joseph Wiener
Joseph Wientzer
Wilfried Wouters
David Wirsztel

Josef Zalcsztejn, Warsaw
I.P. Zaleski

Jasza Zawidowicz
Estera "Estucha" Zilberberg
Hersz Zimmerman – kia against the Nazis
Malka Zimmerman
Isak Zbyszewski
Jan Zbyszewski
Chil Zyotnicki
Bolek Zygelman
Benjamin Zygelman

SWEDEN – Sure Sachnowitz – typographer – b. Stockholm 23/2/20 – in Spain 8/37 to 3/38

Georges Dimitrov – named after the Bulgarian international Socialist, this group contained fighters from Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria and other nations; mostly Sephardim; 7 were kia (2 Bulgarian) and 6 wia (2 Bulgarian); 11 died in the Yugoslav Resistance against the Nazis. Of the Yugoslavs, 11 were labourers, 5 students, 4 doctors, 2 nurses, 2 businessmen, 2 journalists and one office worker; 29 were men and 5 were women. These numbers are almost certainly a vast underestimate.

Yugoslavs and others

Albert Radonovic Abinun, b 1913 Sarajevo, Djakovic Brig., POW till 1943, agricultural engineer aged 34
Salomon Albahari, aka Josif Ivanovic - b 1915 Sarajevo, kia in WW2 in partisans
Isaac Altaratz, b. 1910 kia 1941
Reuben Abramov aka Gen Miguel Gomez – Bulgarian
Rolf Ahron – from Tel-Aviv – see Martin below
Haim Athias b 1912, wia Ebro

Isaac A. Baruch b 1913, electrician, Djakovic Brig., twice wia and then kia Central front
Jacob Baruch b 1914 Sarajevo, journalist and labourer, anti-tank gunner, kia WW2 Yugoslav partisans
Silvio Baruch b. 1900 Sarajevo, kia Aragon
Lt. Andre Basch, artillery – h. of Anna Maria – murdered by Gestapo WW2 French Resistance
Anna Maria Basch – b 1883, nurse
Capt Dr Imre Basch – b 1905, died in Soviet prison 1942

Janos Jean Basch son of Andre and Anna, b 1916, "Anna Pauker" artillery batt., fought in Belgian Resistance WW2

Alia Begovitsch
Dr Rosa Berger - Czech
Alfred Bergman – b 1901, businessman, kia WW2 Yugoslav partisans
Otto "Merin" Bihalfa b 1904 fought Yugoslav partisans WW2
Dr Adela Anka Bohumincka (Arca Poca?) – b. 1905

Mirko Dojht b 1906 businessman, fought in French Army WW2
Robet Domany - aka Vladimir Ivanovitch b 1908 kia Yugoslav partisans Apl. 1942
Velimir Dreschler aka Marco Peric b 1914 fought in Yugoslav partisans

Joseph Edenhoffer – Czech ambulance driver (ML)

Eisig – see Martin below.

Elias “Ilija” Engels/Engl, aka Ilya Anazic - b 1912 wia/kia Sarajevo partisans 1941

Dr Josef Faerber – Czech dentist b. 1909

Peter Fried/Friedberg/Friedmann – German kia at Brunete rescuing a wounded comrade – see Martin below

Beno Fischer b 1901 kia Ebro

Ivan Fischer kia Ebro 1938

Carl Fodor b 1900 d. Prague 1947

Matija Gros kia Murcia 1938

“Dolly” Jacques Gunzig – Czech

Rachel “Roushka” Gunzig – Czech medic.

Capt. Dr Joseph Hauptman, b 1910, French maquis and Yugoslav Army d. 1973

Dr Edit Jugerman

Dr Volf Jungerman

Major Commissar Kagan – “B15B” – CO Dacovic bat. – wia Brunete 6/37

Lt Col Hans Kahle - senior German Officer – had been Lt in German army WW1, CO 45th Division in Spain – after Spain was interned in UK by British and deported to Canada - later lived as police officer in East Germany (SH letter) – died 1947(?)

Knessel – “B15B”

Lt Alcalay Samuel Kamchi b 1911, forester, wia/kia

Arthur Kerschner b 1912 Djakovic bat., kia Penamara

Franz Klatecki

Lea Kraus b 1914, nurse, fought in French Resistance

Dr Major Francisek Hans Kriegel – Chief MO 45th Div. IB – later Deputy PM Czech. until Soviet takeover

– PI Len Crome – also fought in China against Japanese and was in Dubcek Cabinet 1968.

Samuel Lehrer, aka Voja Todorovic - b 1914, artillery, Yugoslav partisans

Ivan Loebel, b 1912, Djakovic bat., interned by Nazis, died USSr in Nikolaievski

Bela Lustig – Hung. wia

Velimir Majder, wia, partisan commander Yugoslavia WW2

David Martin/Ludwig Detsinyi – born 1915 Hungary – author of “My Strange Friend”, where he names many Jewish fighters – lived Germany, Holland and Israel then UK after WW2, then Australia. He wrote that some Palestinian Jews were with the Tchapaiev bat. of the 13th Brigade and five he knew were kia but cannot recall names. As a trained medical navy man from Palestine Plugath Ha Yam, he became a medical orderly with 15th Lincolns

Moshe Menachem Pappo, b 1915, hairdresser, French Resistance, kia against Nazis 1943

Vilko Pressburger b 1906, salesman, kia Belchite Sept 1937

Maurice Simon (Bulgaria) (ML).
Andre Simon – murdered after Slansky trial 1952
Maria Schneimann/Sneeman , b 1896, w. of Steinmacher, died WW2
Doctor Otto Sling – murdered after Slansky trial 1952
Sigismund Statler, b 1914, wia Aragon, murdered by Ustachi in Zagreb 1941
Drago Steinberger b 1916, office worker, artillery, kia Yugoslav partisans WW2 against Chetniks
Cornelia Popovic-Szende, b 1914, nurse, tortured to death in Yugoslav Resistance Aug 1941

Arthur Weidman kia Teruel (in above book).
Gerhard Weiss, aka Stevan Petrovic - b 1914, kia Belgrade April 1941

Bulgarians

Jaques Achere – b Bourgas 1892, journalist, radio broadcaster in Barcelona, d .March 1939
Lt. Leon Anavi – b Plovdiv 1912 – kia 1937
Yako Assa Sami – b. Kustendil 1901 – artillery, wia, WW2 French Army and Resistance
Nissim Barouch – b. Sofia 1888 – fate unknown
Victor Barouch-Mevorach – b. Sofia 1914 – kia
Isaac Bechmoarach – b Varna 1889, military adviser to 4th Corps
Karl Beredjik – b. Sofia 1903, died Paris 1946 (?)

David Davidoff – b Sofia 1903 – wia Ebro, went to live in Argentina

Harry Echkenazi – b Sofia 1912, lived later in Belgium

Iossif Eliezer Iossifoff – b Plovdiv 1914 – fate unknown

Dr Yanto Davido Kaneti – b Kasanlik 1912 , served throughout war and later went to China as doctor against the Japanese. Lived in Bulgaria.

Sarah Kovo – b Istanbul 1904, correspondent and nurse, died Paris 1939
Cesar Kovo – brother of Sarah, b Sofia 1912, wia Guadalajara, lived in Paris

Roubene Avramov Levy – b Samokov 1900 – condemned to death by Bulgarians as a revolutionary, went to Russia 1925. Inspector General of Commissars in Spain, afterwards Bulgarian MP.

Robert Echoua Melamed – b Slivene 1914, artillery, French Resistance WW2, returned to Sofia.

Gabriel Morvay - Czech
Isaac Mochev – b Sofia 1903 – artillery, French Army WW2, POW, returned Sofia.

David Nathan Solomonoff - b Plovdiv 1910, went to Israel

Wladislaus Weiss - Czech

Austrians

I am greatly indebted to Hans Landauer of the Vienna Documentation Centre for so generously supplying me with further details on more than one hundred Austrian Jewish veterans.

Doctors

Fritz Adler – fate unknown

Ernst Amann

Ignaz Bauer – kia

Mme Dr Fritzi Brauner nee Riesel – b. 16.4.11 Artzin – lived Schottenfeldgasse 5, Vienna 7 -

Dr Alfred Brauner b. 3.7.10 Elsasser, husband of Fritzi

Mme Herta Bren - kia

Emmanuel Edel – b. 26.6.10 Vienna - fought in Free French Forces as Roger Dumaine, 1945 lived Yugoslavia – died 1992

Walter Freudman - b. 5.10.15 Vienna, lived Glassergasse 19, Vienna 9 – fled to UK, then worked as doctor in China

Alfred Gold – b. 6.5.04 Vienna Lazarettgasse 12/12 Vienna 9, via Drancy deported to Auschwitz convoy 42, and murdered.

Mme Anja Hammermann b. 7.3.07 Drohobycz, fled to England and after WW2 to Yugoslavia – lived Israel 8, Joseph St., Haifa

Mme August/Gusti Jirku - b. 22. 8.90, Seidengasse 14, Vienna 7

Dr Hans Kaiser - b.15.6.09 Seegasse 21/6, Vienna 9 - after Spain fled to Uk and died 1941

Mme Mimi Karner

Mme Edith Kent - nee Marcuse 17.11.08 Hanover - later worked in China

Heinrich Kent aka Markus aka Karner - b. 4.7.10 Weitmosergasse 3, Vienna 3 - , then served in China and died in Vienna in 1961

Franz Landsberg kia

Hans Landsberg – b. 10.2.12 Grose-Stadtgutgasse 7, Vienna 2 – fled to England and lived in Conn., USA in 1990

Karl Langer – b.11.1.07, Erdbergstarsse 67, Vienna 3

Marie Langer nee Manovil –b. Glas 31.8.10 – fled to England

Doctor Max Julien Langer – husband of Marie.

Wilhelm Manovil

Heinz Pollak

Mme Rangun kia

Heinrich Ranzenhofer – engineer – b. 3.2.96 Perinetgasse 1, Vienna 20

Kurt Wallis

Wariek

Medical Support Teams

Juliane Baranay kia

Franziska Blitz

Paula Draxie

Anni Edel nee Schwartz– nurse b. Vienna 2.6.12 – escaped to UK 1939 then Yugoslavia 1945 to live

Minna Ender nee Guth

Melanie Ernst nee Grunberg aka Emma Bachmayer/Melitta Gruber - b. 4.4.93 Cernowitz, lived Johnstrasse 52, Vienna 15 – deported to Ravensbruck 1943, died Vienna 8.3.49

Melitta Gruber

Gusti Gunsberg kia

Mara Maria Gunsberg kia

Gusti Guttmann

Hernstadt

Ruth Jensen-Jerusalem

Dora Kaiser

Henriette Kleinmann

Lotte Kohn kia

Antonia Kopp kia

Eva Korcak/Korciak b. 1904 kia

Rudolfine Josefina Kostler

Anni Moldauer – nurse b.11.2.18 Rembradtstrasse 30 Vienna 2 - fled to UK

Anni Peczenig - b. Sofia 9.2.11 – deported Ravensbruck and murdered Buchenwald 1944

Irene Spiegel

Margot Sylvia Spindler kia

Elizabeth Steinitz

Gundl/Gundula Steinmetz b. 25.6.16 – fought with Belgian Resistance

Combattants

Josef Adler b. 8.10.00 – perished via Drancy to Auschwitz on convoy 25, Aug 28th 1942

Heinrich Alter

Egon Altmann kia

Josef Altmann

Isaak Alzufrom b. 1910 – to Israel – POW St Cyprien 2/39

Josef Amann

Capt. Arthur Atlas kia – b. 24.7.01 - 8/5 Volkertplatz, Vienna 2

Rudolf Franz “Fabian” Auerhahn – journalist b. 8.6.02 in Graz, kia 20.9.38 at Sierra de la Vall de la Torre

Norbert Herman “Endler” Badian b. 5.10.1895 in Brody – lived Obere Donaust. 6, Vienna, 2 – POW North Africa and freed by Poles WW2 – d.13.3.71 Austria

Siegfried Badian b. 18.1.04 – dentist - fought in Red Army WW2 – d. May 1990 Austria

Ilse Barea-Kulczan nee Pollack – b. 20.9.02 Vienna , wife of Arturo – lived UK working for BBC radio, died Austria 1.1.73

Friedrich Bayer kia
Richard Baranay
Alexander Barfus
Leo Bauer
Steffi Bauer nee Kanagar – b. 23.4.13 Tarnow, lived Margaretenstrasse 82 Vienna 5, died 1992 Vienna.
Leon Bauer – Coy. Secretary educated France – TSD.
George Beer

Ludwig Luzi Beer – b. 27.3.19 – Rudolfinergasse 8, Vienna 19 – Austrian underground in WW2, murdered by nazis at Dachau 20.9.44.

Lt. Ignatz Phillip Bendiner – b. 10.6.11 Graz, Griesgasse 24 – deported Dachau 20.6.44, liberated at Bad Tolz, lived France.

Rudolf Berger

Abraham Berger kia – b. 16.11.02 Posiczna, Ukraine – lived Tempelgasse 3/15 Vienna 2 – with partisans in Yugoslavia, lived Vienna

Alexander Gandi Bielewicz
Charlotte Bindel aka Lilly Stern – b. 22.1.08 – lived Schreigasse 2, Vienna 2 -
Alfred Brandeis b. 6.9.10 lived - Custozzagasse 2 Vienna 2.
Bruno Benno Brecher b. 11.6.06 Romergasse 72, Vienna 16 - kia

Jacob Cohen – Turkish
Ernst Cohen - Greek

Josef Dank
Franz Dahlern LBYB
Alexandro Dendel – Hung. POW
Wolf Dennenberg

General Dr Julius Deutsch – b. 2.2.1884 Lackenbach - one of the leaders of the 1934 Schutzbund uprising against Fascist Dolfuss regime – a Founder of the Austrian Social Democratic party – TSD died 16.1.78 in Vienna

Renee Durmayer b. 30.8.07 Vienna nee Lelewer – nurse, fought in Free French Army – died Austria

Karl Ebner
Hans Ehrenfeld
Heinrich Eisenberg
Moritz Eisenberg
Gerhard Eisler
Jan Eisner - Czech
Karl Ellenbogen b. Innsbruck 30.4.17, lived Kaiserstarsse 107, Vienna 7 - kia

Leo Engelmann – b. Vienna 30.9.14 , POW North Africa, liberated and served British Pioneer Corps, joined Soviet partisans and kia 1.4.45

Willi Engelmann
Alfred Epstein



Hermann Falkner kia

Lajos Falusi – electrician b. 23.3.07 Vienna – went to Palestine 1936 then to Spain, POW North Africa, British Pioneer Corps, Red Army, returned Austria.

Hans Feiertag kia

Toni Feiertag

Georg Schurl Feigel kia

Koppel Fiderer – b. Tluste 17.2.09, cartographer in Czech Repub. , fought in French Resistance, Toulouse.

Moritz Moses Fisch kia – b. Kopyozynce 12.6.10, lived 1/19 Karl-Meisslstrasse, Vienna (?)

Arnold Flesicher b. 26.8.1888

Walter Fleischer/Fleischner – b.5.10.15 Vienna, Taborstrasse 14, Vienna 2 – lived in UK and then returned to Austria after WW2.

Alfred Frank kia

Josef Frank

Karl Frank kia

Siegfried Fritz Freitag kia

Georg Frenlker

Jakob Freund kia

Paul Freund kia

Lt. Walter Friedmann confectioner, b. Vienna 13.11.09 at Konstantingasse 4/3 - kia 31.3.38

Franz Frisch kia

Hugo Frischmann

Ernst Fuchs

Johann Fuchs kia

Otto Fuchs kia

Egon Furst, clerk , b. 6.6.12 lived Vienna at Hasnerstrasse 105 – kia Ebro Sept. 1938

Nikolaus Gal - b. Budapest 18.1.15, lived Heiligenstadterstrasse 82/17/9, Vienna 19, fought with French Army WW2, POW Stalag 11B till March 1945, died Oct 1991.

Jomisius Gold kia

Erich Goldmann

Julius Goldman

Otto Goldstaub kia

Goldstein kia

Elias Goth kia

Herbert Gottlieb kia

Ignace Walter Greif b. Vienna 30.6.11 Zittenhofergasse 8 Vienna 7 – worked as a foreign worker alias Alfons Muller, but was sent to Auschwitz and murdered.

Jacob Grossbard/Grossbart warehouseman, b. 4.10.05 Vienna – Vorgartenstrasse 188, Vienna 2 -

Theodore Grunspan-Gruber b. Vienna 23.8.04 - Glasergasse 9.

Frank Leo Gunzer kia

Heinrich Guenzer, labourer aged 33

Gyula Gunser

Julius Gunser aka Martin Flohr aka Gustav Meyer - b. Vienna 6.12.10 Taborstrasse 14, Vienna 2 – survived posing as foreign worker in Austria but was eventually deported to Mathausen.

Dr Felix Gutfeld b. Vienna 28.4.93 Glatzgasse 4/15 Vienna 19 - kia Jarama 20.2.37

August Gutman b. 4.8.94, deported to Auschwitz Convoy 75

Alfred Gutmann kia

Fritz Guttmann murdered by Nazis – fate unknown

Fritz Gutmann

Max Gutschein , photographer aged 23

Siegfried Guttmann kia

Walter Haider/Heider mechanic b. Vienna 6.1.11, Margaretengurdel 134, Vienna 5 – died in Terezin camp.

Rene Hajek

Walter Spuli Hajek textile technician b. Vienna 2.3.11, Währingerstrasse 125/1/13- posed as a foreign worker in WW2 but murdered Dachau 28.3.45

Julius Halpern - carpenter b. Vienna 12.4.11 Stumpergasse 16 Vienna 6 – was in Dachau and Buchenwald but fled after to England

Fritz Hamburger kia

Wilhelm Harriberg, labourer aged 45 – South African/British wia

Dr Friedrich Hautmann b. Vienna 8.11.90 Grohnmuhlgasse 38, Wiener Neustadt – later worked in Congo, Africa

Phillip Hecht civil servant, b. 20.1.05

Capt Rudolf Heinmisch, b. Frankenberg Austria

Otto Heller aka Raymond Brunet – writer b. Vienna 14.12.97, interpreter in Lille, deported to Mathausen and Auschwitz, died 25.3.45

Peter Heller writer b. Vienna 6.11.05, Johann Strasse 42, Vienna 4 – served US Army WW2

Dr Walter Heller - b. 2.11.06, Bernardgasse 35, Vienna 7 - medical student

Albert Hirsch

Oskar Hock aka Bernhard Schein kia

Gerhard Hoffman b 9.6.17, Firmianigasse 34 Vienna 13

Wolfgang Hoffmann - seaman - b 23.5.12 - (address obscured) - deported to Dachau and Gross-Rosen and died 11.3.42

Dr Otto Hoffman-Ostenhof aka Otto Biach - university Prof. Biochemistry - 18.10.14 - 14.10 92

Nikolaus Hollander - b. 16.11.97, Tyrol - painter

Imre Jakobi

Paul Jellinek – shopkeeper - b. 17.4.10, Keilgasse 7/18 Vienna 3 - anti-aircraft gunner - deported to Auschwitz and Buchenwald - liberated 1945

Siegfried Jurmann - b.20.1.15, Castellezgasse 2, Vienna 2 - lived New York

Leopold Kallina kia

Dr Sigmund Kennedy Kanagur - journalist - b 12.10.09 Paelosiow, interned North Africa, liberated and joined British Pioneer Corps, then the US Army, then OSS in Italy and Austria. During WW2.

Karl Kaspar aka Zimmermann – leatherworker - b. 21.2.12 Bockhgasse 2/4/8 Vienna 12 - Commissar kia Teruel Jan. 1938

Franz Kasteiner

Josef Katz kia

Alexander Kerschbaum kia

Alexander Kerzenbaum kia

Franz Kerzner , Hung., chauffeur aged 38

Leopold Knopp - b. 14.2.07 Grunetorgasse 31 Vienna 9 - Commissar, fled to France and England and later returned to Austria

Viktor Stein Koblicek

Leopold Kohn kia - jouirnalist

Robert Kohn kia - engineer - b.8.3.18 Obere-Donaustrasse 45a Vienna 2 - tank driver - Landauer says fled to France and deported to Auschwitz but survived, died Vienna 1990.

Walter Kohn kia - electrician b. 5.5.08 Graz - POW North Africa. Liberated and Landauer says went to Russia, then returning to Austria.

Georges Kopp kia

Kurt Koppel kia - b. 18.4.15 Baumgasse 54/16, Oroszvar - may have been a Getsapo agent!!

Korner

Oskar Krigel

Hans Krug

Kurt Kruh – book-keeper - b. 10.5/6.10 Amerlinggasse 1, Vienna 6 - later fled to England and Sweden

Norbert Kugler kia

Ernst Kupferstein - born Vienna 1914 and reached Spain via Palestine and later went to Russia.

Kurt Landau kia - b. 29.1.03 Vienna

Siegmund Lang kia

Sioma Lechtman – mechanic b. 1.8.16 Ybbsstrasse 28 Vienna 2, deported and murdered in Auschwitz

Samuel Lifschitz aka Karl Lechner kia

Martin Lobel kia

Robert Loffler kia

Leo Losch

“Raberger” Lowe kia

Theodor Arthur Malcher

David Mangel – Czech - b. 10.9.90 – lived 75 Bordens St Toronto, Canada

Dr Herbert Manovil – lawyer – b. Graz 9.10.06, Tempelgasse 7, Vienna 2 – kia Jarama

Josef Mark kia

Josef Meisel aka Josef Born aka Raymond Mesmer – carpenter b. 18.4.11 Wagg-Neustadt – fought in the Maquis in WW2 – survived Auschwitz

Josef Mendel kia
Hans Menzel kia
Max Salomon Mordechai – b. 11.9.11 Czerningasse 8 Vienna 2 - lived USA

Natter kia

Hans Nass – shopkeeper b. 15.9.03 Hauptstrasse 14/2/2/37a Vienna 17 – fled to UK, Canada and served in US Army 1945-46

Hans Helmut Neumann – student – b. 30.9.14, Mariahilfstrasse 99, Vienna 6

Alfred Gottfried “Red” Ochshorn - student b. 6.4.15 Grosse Sperlgasse 37/12 Vienna 2 – murdered Mathausen 20.10.43

Josef Pasternak – lived USA

Hermann Peczenik – writer b. 27.1.10 Cjomikowka lived Plenergasse 24 Vienna 18 – Commissar – murdered in Auschwitz

Anton Pelikan
Kurt Politzer kia

Dora Quinton – nurse – fled to UK

Josef Rath kia

Hans Rauch kia

Hermann Rein kia

Marinus Richel – Dutch POW

Viktor Roll – shop keeper – b.28.7.11 Langegasse 53 Vienna 8 – lost arm in action – fled to UK

Louis Roth kia

Kurt Roth b. 20.7.20 Obere-Donaustrasse 45/2/2/23 Vienna 2 – fled to UK

Siegmund Roth father of Kurt – b. 6.6.92 Lemberg – same address as Kurt

Arthur Rubner – civil servant b. 24.6.80 Untere-Viaduktgasse 3/1/15 Vienna 3 -

Erich Sachslad – Yugos.

Paul Salzer/Selzer from Vienna kia Romanillo

Robert Salzer – student - b. 9.11.18 Pyrkegasse 13 Vienna 19 - kia

Samuel Salzmann – tailor b. 28.11.09 Grosse Mohrengasse 34 Vienna 2

Max Sauer

Karl Saul – Vienna kia Teruel

Hans Scheifele kia

Bernhard Schein aka Oscar Hock – leather worker b. 21.7.09 Mortaraplatz 20, Vienna – deported to Stutthof and murdered Flossenburg 5.7.42

Otto Schick

Heinrich Schiffer kia
Gerti Schindel - b. 5.1.13 Schuttelstrasse 93/14 Vienna
Thomas Schocken kia
Hans Schorr – murdered Auschwitz
Alfred Schreiber
Fritz Friedrich Schreiber
Leon Schreiber

Bezalel Schwager - b. 21.7.08 Husiatyn, Galicia – son of Abraham and Gittel (murdered in Holocaust) and
hus. of Irma Wieselberg, father of Monika and Ernst – fought in French Resistance and in Yugoslavia –
became police officer in Austria after war

Abraham Schwartz
Isidor Schwarz
Josef Schwarz kia
Leo Schwartz kia

Richard Sehr – shoemaker - b. 24.3.07 Universumstrasse 34 Vienna 20 – fought with Maquis and died in
Israel 1987.

Albert Selin kia
Lt . Ferdinand Selinger kia – b. Unterholz, Carinthia
Otto Selinger kia
Adolf Sieder - brother of Josef – kia Pozo Blanco, Cordoba

Josef “Spuli” Sieder kia – student - b.12.4.18 Vienna – fought in Maginot line with French army 1940
and Maquis. Deported Stutthof-Natzweiler and murdered Belsen 20.1.45.

Dr Oskar/Osias Sigall - surgeon – b. Tarnopol 31.12.89 lived Linz -

Robert Singer – baker b. 22.5.00 in Innsbruck and Vienna Untere-Augartenstrasse 35 – lived Austria post-
war

Harry Spiegel – student b. 18.11.10 Bennogasse 30/2/12, Vienna 8 – fought in French Resistance.

Hans Spielmann – tailor - b. 13.12.14 Graz, Annenstrasse 34 – deported Buchenwald and murdered
Auschwitz

Leopold Spira - student b. 2.5.13 Myrthengasse 12 Vienna 7 son of Emil (1875-1938) and Doris (1877-
1954 in Cleveland) and brother of Emma Karoline Plank, US child psychologist - fled to UK and married
1940 to Eva Zerner (b.1921) children Toni Elizabeth and Liesl Margaret Nitsch.

Heinzich Spitzbart
Caesar Spitzer kia

Egon Steiner – student b. 22.6.16 Ausstellungsstrasse 1/11 Vienna 2 – survived Auschwitz and
Ravensbruck

Sigmund Steiner/Heiner via Israel - kia
Leo Stern
Max Stern – b. 3.10.03 in Switzerland
Michael Sternberg kia
Egon Steiner kia
Egon Suess kia Gandesa 1.8.38 – leatherworker b. 8.7.09 Vienna
Friedrich Stricker kia

Max Strommer kia

Hermann Talkner

Taubert kia

Stefan Tauchner

Albert Tekanjer kia

Ludwig Thorn b. 3.6.17

Janus Toth – Hung. POW

Dr Max Umschweif – survived Dachau and Buchenwald – died 1986

Johann Unger

Walter Wachs – b. 2.8.13 – POW N Africa and then joined British Army and fought in Jugoslavia.

Bruno Weingast

Fritz Weiss

Kurt Weiss

Erwin Wenger

Major Hugo Wittmann kia – aka Buschmann – CO 1st bat. Edgar Andre

Karl Zimmermann

Hans Zipper aka Viktor Muller aka Schuster b. 24.10.12 Resistance, deported Gross-Rossen and murdered Flossenburg 28.3.45

Leo Zobel



Italians

Cesare Colombo

Jose Granata

Piero Jacchia

Luigi Longo (LBYB) aka Gallo, Inspector General of the IB; one of original founders of the IB

Rita Montagnana

Carlo Rosselli

Alessandro Sinigaglia

George Tioli

Leo Valiani

Moize Venezia

Vittorio Vidali – aka Commandante Carlos – founder and CO of Quinto Regimento – 1906-83

(NB several also fought for Franco!!)

Palestine/Israel (ML archive) – the first group of 60 arrived and fought on 17th Nov 1936 (DD p34) and made up one of the highest proportion of the IB by population from any country. Between 350-500 fought (mostly in the Botwins) and c. 70 kia and further 50 kia WW2. Is a JNF Forest in Israel in their memory

Zundel Abine
Robert Aquist - Coy. Commander kia
Trojan Haim Adler – Dizengoff, Tel-Aviv
Noah Aloni
Daniel Abramovitsh – kia Gandesa
David Ansrowski
Moshe Antler
Sonia Antler-Zeidman, Toulouse Resistance
Miriam Amram
Max Amram – kia by Nazis WW2 - aka Moshe Aram

Arie Baker, mechanic aged 26
Moshe Ben-Ari
Samuel Ben-Mordechai
Samuel Ben-Yakov
Israel Bober
Boim
Adela Botvinska
Josef Brikner
Capt Misha Bron aka “Michal” – Ops officer 129th Brigade
Dr Pini Bronstein
Micha Bronzstein
Israel Bryn/Brin
Marian Burstein
Ariyeh “Liova” Bursuk kia Ebro

Israel Center b. Poland 25.12.98
Pinchas Cheifetz
Mark Centner

Raoul Danine
David Degani
Maximilien Derewski
Isaac Duyts
Mordka Dusiany

Haim Ekstein kia Estramadura
Chaim Elkon – kia Aug 1936
Boris Israel Epelbaum
Eliyahu Erlich
Adolbert Ernester/Aruster
Moise Estreicher

Adama Fasht

Joseph Farber – fought in Resistance at Auschwitz.
“Arab” Fawzi (?)
Yehezchiel Fikkur – b. Poland, lived Israel (Haifa) – air force mechanic
Munia Faingelernter
Angela Feiro
Ruth Fogel
Moshe Fuks kia WW2

Shaiké Garber
Zvi Ginzer
Max Godet
Haim Goldstein
Ze’ev Gotesman, kia Toulouse French Resistance
Gotlib, murdered by Gestapo Paris 1944
Itslele Gruber
Aharon Arnold Guinsberg
Jonas Geduldig – shot by the Nazis
Abraham Gelman

Moise Maurice Haft
Pepi Halpern
Dr Hamerman
Yacov Hariri “Kiru”
Chaim Hecht
Shula Heiman
Abraham Helfant
Dr Yosef Heller
Heniek Herberg
Huber (Polish)
Sender Herskovic
Ari (Henry) Hollender b. Berlin 28/12/17

Jacobi
Emir Jaffe
Maria Jacobovski
Chaim Jurkowski
Adam Jurski

David “Dodo” Kamy aka Kamenomotsky – aka “Camille” - Russian adjt. to 15th brigade, via Belgium – engineer, emigrated to Palestine, served WW2 in French Army, winning Cr. de Guerre avec palme and Red Orchestra – captured and murdered by Nazis in Belgium – TSD.

N Kali
Morris Kawer – also with Mac-paps
Sounia Kesselman
Joshua Keselman
Kohen
Hans Kohen
Isaac Korin kia

David/Judko Karon/ Korin/Korenbaum b. Poland 29/9/15, died Israel 10/2001 – lived in Israel from 1931, fought with Dombrowskis in Spain – fought in Israel’s War of Independence, founder Kibbutz Kfar Menachem where he died.

Angele Kot
David Kozak
Kopel Kraselnik
Boris Kraselnik
Arek Kubalski

Yohan Lamers
Arnold Linker
Levi Litwak
Zioma Lechtmann
Arie Lev aka Moishe Goy
Moshe Levi
Nurse Dora Levin
Meir Levy
Yankel Levine
Lipman
Simon Lipschitz – wia repat. London 12/38
Jankele Lurie

Abracha Margoules
Levi Mayer
Dr Anita Meyerovitch
Fred Meisuer
Ruth Meitis
Moniek Milenband
Munia Milband
Ebraim Miller
Mordechai/Mark Milman/Millman – kia at Ebro
Isaac Meirovici (Rumanian) POW 1938-43 in Spain
D Milgrom (Polish)
Felix Montreuil
Diego Mula

Maurice Najman – pilot
Shlomo Natan
Nizan
Zippora/Cypora Nilar

David Ostrovsky later French Resistance, died 2005

Jaques Penczyna - one of 13 members of Palestine Jewish Hapoel who fought in Barcelona in June 1936; they were in Spain for the Workers' Olympiad, a protest against the official Nazi Berlin Olympics; when hostilities began they joined the Barcelona Militia - Prago and JWC.

Dr Perelman
Alexandre Pieschanski
Yehezkiel Pikar – Haifa – pilot – Andre Malraux Sqdn., (Prago) – later fought Israel war of Independence
Felina Pintchuck

Israel Radwanski

Maurice Riba
Mordechai Roth
Boris Dov Rudayev
Gricha Roitman
Major Valter Roman – b. Rumania - CO of all IB artillery
David Rutenberg
Israel Rzelkowitz

Nicolas Sama - POW France 2/39
Samuel Segal – Sivkin St 26, Tel-Aviv – served UK Army WW2
Shalom Shiloni
Josef Silberman
Samuel Stamler kia
Micha Stelianu
Bernard Stern
Franciszek Schafer
S Schlein
Joske Schnitzer
Max Schwartzberg
Rachel/Rochelle “Angelka” Schwartzman
Samuel Smuel (?)
David Smulevich – fought in Resistance at Auschwitz
Nahum Sofer
M L Solomon
Joseph Srolevsky
Hana Srulewicz
F Sternberg
Adolf Stipel
Naum Super
Wolf Szapiro
Nathan Szenker
Shlomo Szlayer
I. Sztein
Marcel “Koth” Szteranzis

Max Maciej Technitchek – Czech Coy., Polish origin
Yakob Tvardowski

Matyss Ulman
Emile Urmish kia Ebro

Volodia

Bernard Volkas – b. Kovno, Lith. 1916, Palestine 1934, after Spain joined Red Army Paras, POW,
Auschwitz Resistance group, lived California.

Nachum Weiss – kia Nov 1936
Rose Wlopolska
Baruch Wilder
Ephraim Wuzek
Zippora Wolfson
Isidore “Ernst” Wolfson

Bernard Wolkas – Lithuanian, b 1916, went to Palestine 1934, went by Paris and Marseilles on SS Ciudad Barcelona, torpedoed 30.5.37 by Italian submarine, only 3 survivors out of 56 volunteers aboard, including Wolkas who later lived in the USA, Isaac Kupietz and Abe Osheroff of the USA. Was in the artillery of the IB, wia, fought with Soviet partisans WW2, POW and survived Auschwitz and Buchenwald (DD p393-4)

Imrou Yakobi

Zelman/Zalman Saltzman/Zaltsman died 2005 – US Army WW2
Samuel Zoltan kia French Resistance
Feivl Zavodnik aka Bar Akiva

THE ROMANIANS

These names are from Diamint's book.

Abram Abram
Oscar Abramovich
Gheorghe Adorian
Oscar Abramovich kia
Hans Arbore aka Sternschuss
Dr Arco (Russia)
Jacob Aronovitch (Russia)
Gabriel Axel – kia

Casimir Bodeon – kia
Aron Boguslavski - kia
Michal Boico
Dr Fina Bronstein – Israel
Albert Brefman – kia
Dr Buca (Russia)
Galea Burke
Benjamin Bura
Burg

Ishael Carol
Ladislav Citron aka Mexique
Bucur Clejan
Michal Codrutz
Iosif Condero kia
Grigre Cotovski
Iacob Crasnov – Russia
Pavel Critescu aka Kleinman
Isaac Cuntz

I. Diamant

Wilhelm Einhorn (from Israel)
Bela Ernster

Motl Feifman
I. Felix kia
Marcel Finkelman
Albert Finkelstein kia



Usher Finkelstein
Mihail Florescu
Maximilian Fridman kia

Herbert Gabbe/Gable
Isaac Gelbruch kia
Ariol Gershman - Russia
Haim Goldenber (Israel)
Chaim Goldstein
Chaim Goldenstein
Carol Goldstein kia
Michal Grinberg – Russia
Usher Grinspan kia
Urel Grofaru aka Tehapaiev
Mauriein Gross
Micha Gurievski
Iasha Gutman – Russia

Arnold Iacobovitch
Dr David Iancu
Iancu Iankelevitch kia
Petru Iosif aka Brauchfeld
Bera Iurgroi kia

Elemer Katz
Abram Kauf
Ali Kelmer kia
I. Kilimnik – Russia
Severin Kilmayer kia
Buke Kleinn aka Marcu

Abram Landau
Alexandru Larenciu
Alexander Lazar kia
Lazarovitch
Michal Leb
Leon Lebelsohn kia
Boria Leiserovitch
Noemie Lerer
Alexander Levoi kia
D Levoi
S Livshitz USA
Bercu Loseanu kia
Elisabeta Luca
Iuliu Lunevski
Mihail Lungu aka Micha Vechter

Adalbert Mandel kia
Manole H. Manole (Russia)
Leon Marcovitch
Vladimir Mazepa kia
Jacob Mehr
Isaac Mera aka Mayerovich
Saloman Michail aka Israel
Andre Micu



F Michailanu
David Mihail aka Veisbuch
Petru Mihaleanu aka Hershkovitch
Ionel Militineanu
I. Milma
Horia Moldoveanu aka Lazarovitch
Isidor Moscovitz
Ionel Munteanu aka Iancu Goldstein

Grigore Naum
Carol Neuman
Aron Nice (French)
David Novosileck

Ricu Ogareanu aka Israel Oringer

Capt. Dr Michal Perelman/Perilmann – studeid medicine Toulon/Paris

Elie Rapport (French)
Elie Rapoport
Adolf Reiter
Wolf Rotberg
Andre Roman
Alfred Rotaru aka Rosenberg – came from Israel
Ladislau Rosenberg kia
Aleksei Rozner

Ion Sakelarie aka Schenker
Zoltan Samuel
Iso Schapira
Natan Schenker
Wolf Schimens
Emil Schneiberg kia 2/37 – CO 15 bat. 6'ieme Fevrier
Emile Schneidert
Josef Scheinbach
Schmill
Mauriciu Schpitz
Samuel Schreier kia
Ladislau Schwimmer
Mauriciu Segal
Abram Sharf
Basil Sherban
Zoltan Simion kia
Sanda Sova
Moshe Spiro b. 1911 – kia Polish partisans 1943
Hans Sternshus
Gherghe Stoica
Anna Strulovitici
Petre Sutchiu aka Scherf
Avsic Naum Svet (Russia)

Rene Tailer (France)
Jacob Tchaikel
Josef Tchatchma (Russia)
Alexander Tcheresnies (Hungary)



Dr Hermina Tismeneanu
Leon Tismeneanu
Leonte Tismeneanu
Dr Anna Tudiker
Emil Vasser
Peissah Vasserman
Salomon Veinberg
Stefan Veinrub
Veisbruch (Russia)
Philippe Veis
Abram Veissman (Russia)
Meyer Veksler kia
Rossilca Veksman (Russia)
Jacha Volevitch

Wasserstrom
M. Weidenfeld
L Weksler – kia French Resistance
Julius Wilhelm
Francois/Francisc Wolf kia aka Joseph Boczow, kia French Resistance 21.7.44

Mauriciu Zemler
Iancu Zilberman kia
Anna Zinger
Zigmund Zonnreich kia



THE GERMANS – Thaelmann bat.

Approx 500 IBers were from German speaking countries, many already having been in Nazi camps and were later murdered after the war in Spain when they fought in the Resistance in various countries. They have in many cases left no trace except their index cards in Soviet and Gestapo records. Many were in fact the first defenders of the Republic as they had gone to live in Spain from Nazi Germany or Austria and fought with the first of the international combat units, Gruppe Thaelmann – but as 14 of the 18 founders were Jews it was known as the Judische Gruppe Thaelmann, founded 24 July 1936 in Barcelona and first went into battle 22 Aug at Saragossa! As with many other Ibers, many also fought in the Resistance Groups in WW2.

Many of the names come from Diamant's book (see introduction) but others have been added by a list supplied by Fred Dellheim in Germany, from which Sydney Goldberg of AJEX UK helped pick out Jewish names. This is not the most accurate way of finding the Jewish fighters from Germany but the the only recourse given we have no information on religious affiliation except from Diamant.

Jacob Altmaier - born 23/11/1889 Florsheim, Iron Cross WW1, correspondent in Spain and WW2 in Cairo, W. German MP, helped with Germany-Israel Treaty 1952, died Bonn 8.2.63

Herman Haim Adler
Rolf Aron
Rudi Auerbach

Leopold Bauer b. Skalat 18.12.12

Wolf Bayn/Bayan – Ex 11th Brigade – POW France 13/38 – came from Israel
Max Beer

Hans Beimler b. Munich 2/7/95 – Commisar , ex-German MP, escaped Nazi camp, kia Madrid – founder of
1st Thaelman centurion 1936

Anton Belski
Dr Gotz Bobby Berger – b. Berlin 26/1/05.
Otto Bergmann
Paul Bergmann
Peter Bergmann
Rudolf Bergmann b. Essen 28.02.08
Gerhard Berkel
Chaim Besser
Willy Bick b. Essen 1.12.03

Peter Blachstein – writer and journalist – b. Dresden 30.4.1911, Socialist – Zionist arrested 1934
Hohenstein concentration camp, , via Oslo to Spain 1936 with Willy Brandt and Max Diamant, became a
Lieutenant at front, escaped to Sweden via France, then returned to Germany in 1947, MP and Ambassador
to Yugoslavia – died Hamburg 4.10.77.

Fritz Blattmann

Dr Gunter Bodek – b Berlin 7/5/1895, WW1 veteran, fled to Spain 1933, , i/c military hospital Benicassim
, killed 26.6.37.

Mrs G Kathe Bodek – was with husb. in Spain working in an orphanage and escaped later to Mexico with
her children where she died in 1981.

Hans Brandes
Heinrich Brandes b. Salzwedel 31.10.11
Walter Breitfeld b. Meinersdorf 5.12.03
Willy Brostowski

Alfred Cahn b. Koln 15.12.18/ 25.2.18?
Hugo Cahn

Robert Capa – aka Andrei Friedmann b. Budapest 1913 – came to Berlin 1931 as a photographer , then
fled to Paris where he married the Jewish Gerta Pohorylle aka Gerta Taro b. Lemberg Poland 1911. She
invented his name Capa. Gerta was kia at Brunete aged 26 years. After Spain Capa worked in China and
with the US army in WW2 from Tunisia to Paris and Berlin – then to Russia, Israel (1948 War) and was
killed in Vietnam on 25.5.54 by a mine.

Henri Cohen b Melilla 13.7.20
Dr Ernest Cohn b. Koln 1901
Fritz Cohn
Hans Cohn

Fritz David b. Berlin 7.10.15

Max Diamint/Diamant – writer and journalist b. Lodz 3.8.08

Julius Deutsch – b. 2/2/1889 Lackenbach, Austria, studied Zurich, officer WW1 Austro-Hungary army, Ministry of Defence, fled to Prague 1933, went to Spain and became a general commanding coastal defences No 3 Div., Spanish Army. 1939 helped form Austrian bat. in French army, fled USA 1941, returned Austria 1946, died 17.1.68 in Vienna (see Austrian section). Son Gustav murdered by Stalin 1939.

Jacob Donaer b. Schnappach 11/10/00

Arthur Dorf b. Barmen 17/7/08 – Commisar 11th brig.

Jacob Driess

Gerda Ebstein

Heinrich Ebstein

Herbert Ebstein

Georg Eckstein

Carl Einstein – b. Karlsruhe 26/4 1895 or 85, fled to France, to Spain 1936 with wife, fought with the anarchists, interned Argeles. When Germans occupied France he committed suicide.

Mrs C Einstein – wife of above.

Karl Ellenbogen

Erwin Eppstein

Melanie Ernst – nee Weinberger – b. Czernowitz 4.4.1893, aka Emma Backmayer, arrested by Swiss for smuggling hundreds of Volunteers in to Spain.

Julius Fechenbach

Richard Feibelmann

Lt. Herman L. Feld – b. Berlin 21/2/1914, family in Dachau/Buchenwald, murdered Auschwitz; brother Siegfried fled to UK and fought in British army throughout war in Guards, died aged 36 years. Hermann became a British pilot and then fought in Republic's Espana Squadron commanded by Andre Malraux. He was acting cmdr No 2 Sqdn. of 30 Group flying Natasha aircraft. KIA 5/6/June 1937 at Quintanar saving the life of cmdr. Sabate by drawing fire from Italian Fiat aircraft.

Simon Feldmann b. Dresden 1.5.13

Dr Feldmann

Gustav Feuergarten

Michael Flurschein

Simon Fottelmann

Bruno Frei - writer and journalist

Dr Liesl Freund

Max "Mackie" Friedemann – born Orsey, Ruhr 13.2.1905, settled in Barcelona, built and was second i/c of all communications/signals in Spanish army. As Commandant Francois Heuze he was a combat leader in French Resistance WW2 and became Sec of State for Mining in GDR post war – died 10.11.86

Thea Friedemann b. Orsey 10.10.06

Haydu Friedemann b. Orsey

Golda Friedemann b. Dabrova 1.7.07 – wife of Max also fought with him in Spain and France. Married Spanish Front 1936!

Paul Friedmann
Herbert Friedlander
Martin Fuerer/Fuhrer

Ludwik Gecinski/Geczinski
Edgar Ginsberger b. Pforzheim 18.8.11
Max Goldberger b. Vienna 12.8.04
Werner Goldenberg b. Dusseldorf 18.12.13/17.7.13
Oscar Goldenhirsch
Emil Goldmann
Delfried Goldstaub
Ernst Goldstein
Julius Kurt Goldstein b. Dortmund 3.11.14 – Auschwitz survivor
Doctor Goldstray
Leon Grunbaum
Gottfried Grunberg b. Beuthen 29.5.89
Elsa Grunstein nee Spiegel
Herbert Grunstein b. Erfurt 27.7.12
Siegfried Arnold Gutman

Bert Halpern
Harry Heffeld/Helfeldt aged 33 wia
Dr Werner/Gustav Heilbrunn – kia MO 45th Div.
Franz Hel

Otto Heller – b. Brun 1897 – WW1 Lt. – Spain 1936 and WW2 French Resistance as Raymond Brunet – captured 1943 and murdered Ebensee camp 1945.

Kaete Hempel
Werner Hermerlin
Hessentaler
Stefan Heym – writer and journalist
Adolf Hirsch
Walter Hirsch
Herbert Hirsch -Hoffman
Otto Albert Hirschmann b. Berlin 7.4.15
Aizik Hoffman
Reinhold Hoffman

Georg Hornstein – b. 1900 Berlin, officer German army 1918 - Coy Cmdr 11th Thalmann Brig. Wia 8.7.1937, fled to Amsterdam 1941 and arrested by Gestapo his statement being the only one extant of an interview of a Jewish German Resistance fighter – ending in Buchenwald he was murdered 3.9.42.

Egon Illfeldt/Ilfeld

Heinrich Jacobs b. Volklingen 7.2.15

Fritz Jensen – aka Frederick Jerusalem b. Prague 26/12/1903 – Chief MO 13th Brigade and in 1938 Chief MO main hospital at Benicassim – 1939 went to work for Red Cross in China against Japan, married, returned to Vienna 1948, killed in an air crash 1955 on way to 3rd World Meeting in Indonesia.

Max Kahane b. Hanover 31.1.10
Maurice Kahn
Alfred Kalmanovitz
Rudi Kampf student aged 32 years b. Dresden 22.12.19

Dr Friedl Kassowitz – b. Toplitz-Schonau 1907 – German army service, defended Ernst Thalmann in German court, 1937 – in Spain was Lt. comm No 3 Coy 10th bat. 14th Brigade, kia Navalperal 4/7/37

Frieda Kantorowitsch b. Gottingen 18.6.05
Alfred Kantorowicz – writer and journalist b. Berlin 12.8.99.
Karl Katzenberger b. Remscheid 1907/9?
Max Katzenellenbogen b. Berlin
Prof. Dr Alfred Katzenstein b. Monchen-Gladbach 16.5.15
Florentin Koester metallurgist aged 35
David Kohn – b. Vienna, arrested for smuggling volunteers into Spain
Dr Bedrich Kisch
Egon Erwin Kisch – writer and journalist (Czech brothers)
Leo Kneler b. Warsaw 12.12.02
Erich Knobloch b. Coblenz
Walter Knobloch
Joseph Koenigsberger
Fritz Kohn b. Flensburg 26.6.01
Dr Heinz Kohn

Karl Kormes (ML – O’Riordan)
Willi Kornmann
Kurt Krause
Otto Kronberg
Friedrich Krupinsky

Norbert Kugler – b 10.4.1906 Schonen- Spain 1936 via France – in 11th Thalmann Brig. at Madrid, Boadilla, Las Rosas , Jarama, Guadalajara, Teruel, Ebro – promoted staff officer 45th Div. Married Mira (a nurse) in 1938 in Spain – French Resistance cmdr. In Lyon area – returned GDR and imprisoned 5 years – died Berlin 4.5.82.

Mira Kugler – wife of Norbert – nee Bromer b. Lodz 30.4.1914 - served in Spain and French Resistance with her husband.

Erich Kurschiniski b. Gera 25.12.83

Markus Landau
Matthias Landau
Richard Lehmas/Lehmann b. Jankendorf 12.4.11
Moritz Levin
August Levin/Lewin b. Loitz 25.5.95
Rudolf Lewandowsky

Federico Lewy
Hans Lewy
Kurt Lewy
Leib Lewy
Dr Fritz Lewy
Michael Licht
Robert Licht
Herbert Lichtenstein
Horst Lichenstein
Karl Heinz Lichtenstein b. Berlin 1.12.17
Kurt Lichenstein b. Berlin 1.12.11
E Lieber – later served UK Forcs WW2
Paul Lindau

Dr Bernhard Littwack – b Ortelsburg 1902 – doctor in “Red” Moabit hospital in Berlin, much hated by Nazis – fled to Belgrade with wife Eva then to Spain – Lt and Chief MO No.1 hospital Albacete - with Eva as nurse – fled to France and survived Drancy and Blechhammer camps - wife and child also survive Harz mtns camps. Feld to GDR, then fled to Frankfurt after Slansky trials in Prague.

Eva Littwack – wife of above.
Jacob Lorschneider
Josef Lorschneider b. Saarbrucken 2.9.99
Franz Loewenstein b. Berlin
Walter Loewenstein
Hans Loewy b. Hamburg 12.12.99
Hilda Loner/Cahn b. Berlin 26.7.09

Florentin Manilla
Herman Markiewicz
Ludwig Markowski
Paul Marchinski
Dr Charlotte Margolin
Herman Mayer b. Ludwigsburg 6.12.06
Dr Ursula Mayer
Edward Maus
Lothar Mendl
Karl Merkel
Karl Merkel b. Saarbrucken 21.1.03
Felix Meschuleit
Rudolf Michaelis b. Leipzig 31.3.07

Alfred Neuman b. Berlin 15.12.09
Alfred Neumann
Alfons Neumann
Arthur Neumann b. Obersdorf 24.10.99
Erich Neumann b Berlin 3.4.08
Erich Neumann b. Berlin
Hans Neumann
Helmut Neumann
Oskar Neumann b. Golle 28.7.03
Paul Neumann b. Sangerhausen 18.4. 06
Siegmond Neumann b. Tarnow 14.2.07
Walter Neumann b. Nieder-Ingelheim 23.10.05



Emma Neumann-Ostrowski
Erika Neumann-Prados

Dr Rudolf Neumann – b. 1899 Berlin – fled to France and then was a Chief MO and founder in Spain of the IB– then to USA and then GDR as Minister of Health – died Berlin 1962.

Otto Perl
Hans Piller
Gert Pinkus
Theo Pollack

Hans Rauch b. Mainz 11.11.14
Heinz Rauch b. Leipzig 23.12.14
Ignacio Rauch
Jacob Rauch b. Przemys, Pol. – 20.9.97
Fritz Reichwein

Georg Reisner – b Breslau 9.12.1911 – worked Spain as photographer, arrested 1937, interned France, committed suicide.

Ruth Rewald b. Berlin 5.6.06 - married to Hans Schaul (below) – arrested with daughter Anja 17.7.42 and murdered in Auschwitz.

Willi Rewald – nurse – b.1.11.04
Moritz Rosenthal
Abraham Rosentrauch
Hermann Rudkowsky b. Leipzig/Grajewo, Poland – 20.7.04
Arno Rudkowsky b. Grajewo, Poland – 20.6.10

Dr Fritz Salaman
Max Salomon
Robert Salomon
Rudolf Salomon b. Homburg 21.1.14
Dr Hans Salomon b. Berlin 25.3.90 – served as a doctor in WW1
Alwin Sass
Iso Schapira

Prof. Hans Schaul – journalist and writer – b. Frankfurt 13.12.1905 – photographer pupil of Capa in Spain – later returned to GDR.

Kurt Scheffler b. Leipzig 3.3.08

August Scheffler
Leo Schein b. Sonnefeld 2.3.84
Heinz Schemberger
Walter Scherf b. Lobtau 4.8.02
Max Schlesinger
Otto Schmuck/Schmuck b. Woerth 12.12.98
Gustav Schnitzer
Anna Seghers – writer and journalist
Heinz Seligmann
Else Spiegel-Grunstein

Oto Sneiderei

Tilly Speigel - b. 10.12.1906 Nowosielice, Romania – brought up in Vienna – arrested for smuggling hundreds of volunteers into Spain.

Lotte Spanenberg

Hans Stark b. Heilbron 2.3.12

Fred Stark – Swiss??

Isl Stefan

Harry Steinfeld

Wolfgang Stern – younger brother of Gen Manfred Stern – also Red Army WW2 – returned Poland after war.

Dr Leo Stern – brother of Wolfgang – b. Woloka 27.3.1901 – then after taught in Moscow Univ. - Col in Red Army in Austria.

Kurt Stern – b. Berlin 18.9.1907 – Commissar in Spain and lived in GDR

Manfred Stern b. Woloka 20.1.96

Max Stern – b Vienna 1903 – aka Otto Glaser – commander of Transport of 11th Brig. – Soviet partisan WW2 – lived Vienna.

Walter Stern b. Bochum

Wolf Stern b. Woloka

Michel Sternberg

Rudolf Sternberg

Jakob Stoll

David Szymin aka David “Chim” Seymour – b. Poland 1911 and worked in Spain as photographer – then WW2 in US army and killed at Suez in 1956. Close friend of Capa/Friedmann (see Thaelmann)

Gerta Taro aka Pohorylles – wife of Capa – kia Brunete b. Leipzig 1.8.11

Dr Joseph Toch (Austria) – b. 10.3.08, fled to UK

Son of Joseph Toch – Prago - kia

Peter Triersheidt, metallurgist aged 40 – b. Dusseldorf

Victor Toulman (Hungarian)

Capt Traulitz (Austrian)

Kurt Vogel b. Potsdam 3.2.10

Max Weidman

Johann Weiss b. Lambo

Hans Wischnewski

Kurt Wohlrath

Bruno Wolf b. Berlin 22.7.07

Erik Wolf

Ernst Wolf

Herbert Wolf

Isaak Wolf

Johann Wolf b. Neunkirchen

Josef Wolf

Nikolaus Wolf

Paul Wolf

Gen Mate Zalka aka Paul Lucacs/Lukacz aka Kemeny – b. Rumania - fought as officer Austro-Hungarian army WW1, captured by Russians and then fought in Red Army against Whites – comdr. 12th Garibaldi Brig. and 45th Div – kia 11.6.1937 near Huesca.

Moritz Zaidermann

General Wilhelm Zaisser aka Gomez b. Germany

Dr Rudolf Zuckermann b.Wuppertal 2.10.10

The following names have been taken from lists of medical personnel who served with the Republican Forces, kept at the Archivo Generale Militar de Avila, in Spain, supplied to the author by James Carmody. The Nationalities are not known. Also helpful was a privately published memorial book by Prof M. Kremer of Israel, on his uncle, Dr D Tallenberg, kia

Dr Herbert Baer

Dr Walter Blank

Dr Nelson Boch

Oscar Biro

Dr Rolf Becker

Dr Pierre Blin

Dr Hanna Boehme

Dr Braunstein

Dr Fritz Eckert

Dr Samuel Flato

Dr Manuel Flato

Dr Freudmann

Dr Fried

Dr Fruchter

Dr Feldstein

Dr Fuhrmann

Dr Fullman/Fuhlman

Dr Gruenstein

Dr Victor Gross

Dr Alexander Hart from UK, b Fiesole, Italy

Dr Kretschmar

Jose Kutin

Vladimir Kupcicz

David Kraus b. Poland 1906

Alexander Korchevski

Sarah Kalma

Dr Alexander Langer

Dr Max Laufer

Dr Luschinski

Dr Landesberg

Dr Lustig



Franz Lazar

Dr Eugen Neumann

Dr Peck

Dr Polak

Dr Radevski

Stefan Reikovich

Dr Seidmann

Dr Schwertz

Alec Szurek

Dr Maurice Segal

Dr Sandor Tuchman

Dr Desire David Thalenberg/Tallenberg – MO129th Brig – POW, executed.

Dr Trocki

Dr Vogel

Dr Zendeck Wiesner

Albine Wiesner (wife)

Dr Woronowski

Dr Zimmermann

Dr Zlink

The following names come from the list of approx. 1600 contained in the final volume of “Spanja”, from page 505, published in Belgrade in 1971, and consulted at the ML, about Yugoslavs who fought against Franco. These are in addition to the Dimitrovs listed by Diamint (above) and are only inspired guesses by the author using the surnames.

Branislaw Abramovic – possible

Capt Josip Abramovic (Anton Ludek) 1901-73 – miner in Belgium and then to USSR and Spain – interned France after SCW and returned to Yugos. to be in Partisans

Juray /Juro/George Abramovic b. 1901 – returned Canada after SCW - miner

Emil Belin Belino b. 1909 – aka Emilio Bellen? Miner? – b. Fiume/Italy 1902? – perhaps via Spain – son of Leone.

Rudolf Berger b. 1885

Dzozef Josip Berkovic (Majer) b. 1885

Lazar Bukovic b. 1896

Aleksander Aca Bogdanovic b. 1919

Jovan Centor b. 1906

Anton Cimerman b. 1911

Havi Con b. 1905

Karmelo de Leo (Leon-Djovani Karnio Cernais) – Italian b. 1916

Aleksa Demnrijevi (Sergije Bauman) b. 1905
Anton Toni Drasner 1903-61 – Croatia living in Canada – Yugos partisans WW2
Franc Drobnic b. 1916
Mihalj Drobnic b. 1917

Egon Erlih b. 1913

Frank Govnic b. 1905
Matija Gros

Karel Haz aka Hose lopez Moreno/Sergej Kozlov b. 1898
Bernard Haufner

Milan Isakov b. 1911

Josip Jakopovic (Josko Stranic) b. 1903 – Croatian Canadian kia Aragon
Franjo Jakovsic/Jakovcic b. 1902
Mato Jakovcic b. 1902

Sretan Jakovljevic b. 1890 – 1958 – Serbian army WW1 and POW Austrians – after Canada returned to Yugos after WW2

Viktor Jazbinsek (Antonio Lopez) aka Robert Reiner b. 1903
Lazar Jelic b. 1901
Mate Jelic b. 1884
Stefan Jelen

Lt Viktor Jerels/ Mario Benotti aka Leone/Leo Kranjskij/Kraniski - b. 1903 Slovenia – electrician; served Dombrowskis – after SCW in prison Italy – later released 1943

Mitan Jeroncic aka Mile Koren b. 1912
Svetozar Jovanovic aka Hose Bares/Bogdanovski b. 1897

Jozo Kacman
Adolf Kittl b. 1908
George Koslov b. 1909
Lea Kraus b. 1914 Zagreb, medical student
Martin Kuzman b. 1919

Stefan Laski/Lasic b. 1914
Franc Lazar/Koroser b. 1906 kia Belchite 8/37
Friedrich Lehmann b. 1895 Berlin
Jozef Lisinski b.1903

Lazar Mirkovic b.1910 kia Madrid 20/11/36

Fridrich Pinter b. 1903
Karl Pinter b. 1909
Andrija Preger b.1908
Vilko Presburger b 1906 Zagreb
Karol Preminger/Predniger b 1907
Rudolf/Ivan Puhavic aka Stajenberg/Kurtalodze b 1906

Maks Puskin b 1901

Anton/Tone Rancinger/Franc Stajn b 1910

Franc Rozman b 1912

Juraj Rozman b 1908

Safranovic

Albin Salomon b 1904

Stanislav Stanko Salomon b 1920

Julius Sol b 1893

Drago Adolf Stajnberger b 1916

Sigismund Bobi Stetler b 1914

Izidor Strok b 1911

Marko Strosmyer kia 20/11/36 Casa del Campo

Adam Strumberger (Mihail Mojsejenko Romanic) b 1900 kia 22/11/36 Casa del Campo

Milen Todorovic

Vojo (Samuel Lener) Todorovic b 1914

George Winterstein



